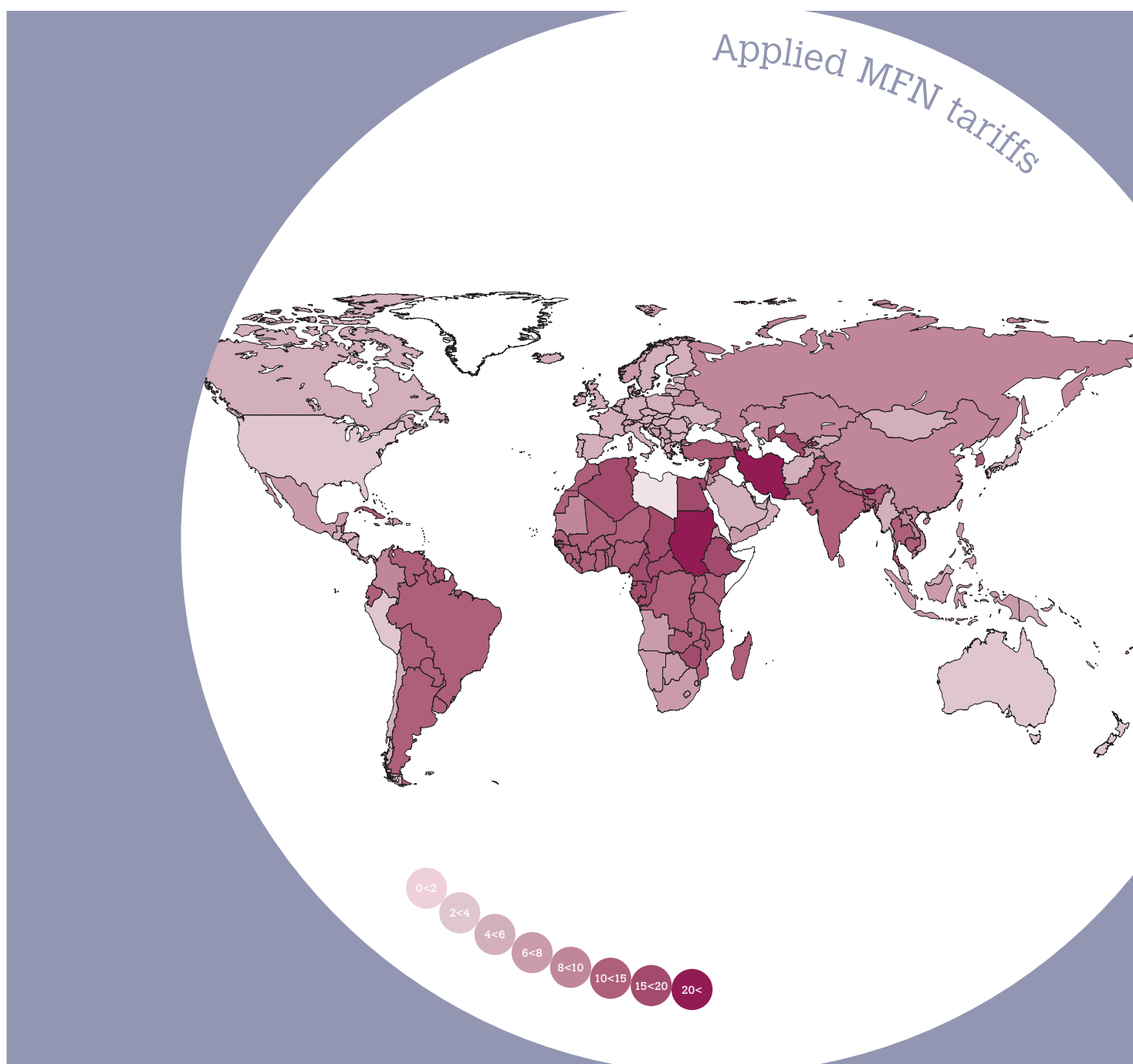




# World Tariff Profiles 2014



## About this publication

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World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD covering market access for goods. This annual publication contains a comprehensive compilation of the tariffs imposed by each of the 160 WTO members plus a number of other countries and customs territories.

Non-WTO members are included in this year's issue if data on the tariffs they applied in 2012 or 2013 is available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

## For more information

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The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at [www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)



Where to find more online:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

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# Introduction

## WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

## ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

## UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 160 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each country profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in three main parts. The first part shows summary statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a break-down into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part contains the special topic which usually varies with each new edition and the technical annexes.

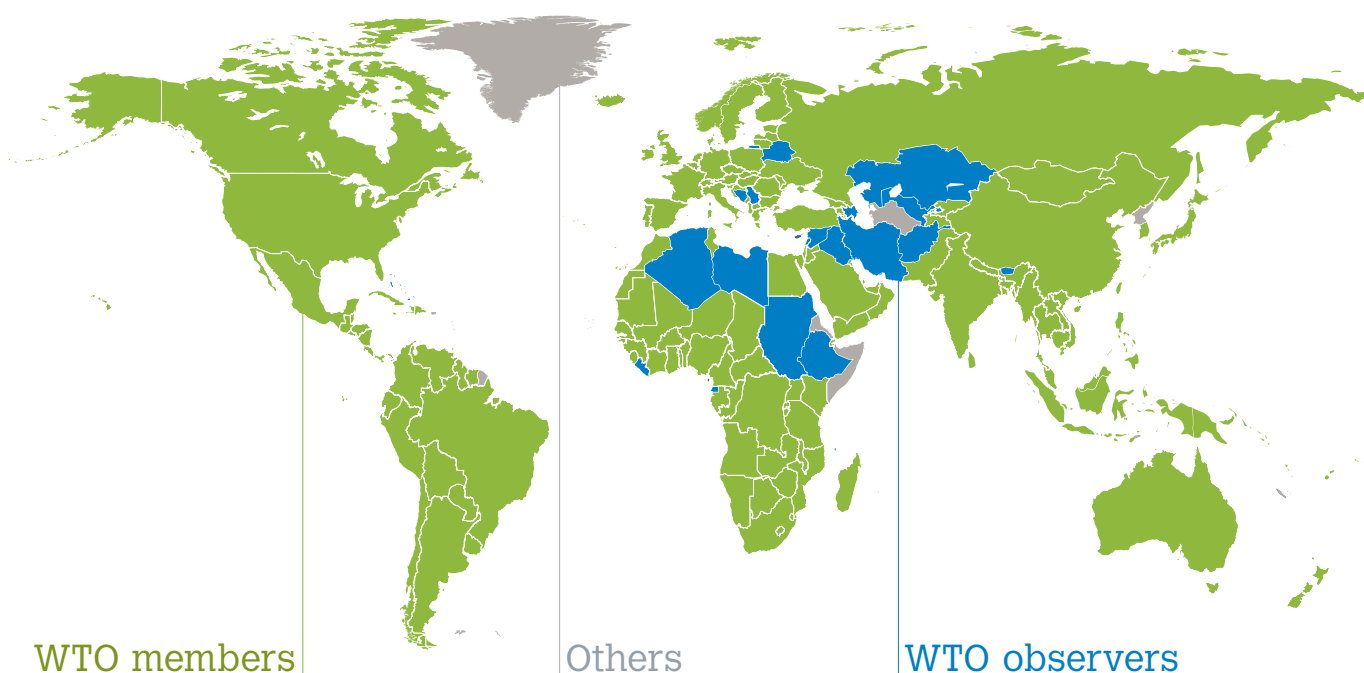
The **summary tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The **country tables** are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The new **special topic in the technical annexes** is on Anti Dumping measures. The Glossary of tariff and trade-related terms is replaced by "Frequently Asked Questions". The table on data sources is also included in the technical annexes.



# WTO members and observers



## WTO members (as of 15 August 2014)

Albania	Cuba	India	Mozambique	Solomon Islands
Angola	Cyprus	Indonesia	Myanmar	South Africa
Antigua and Barbuda	Czech Republic	Ireland	Namibia	Spain
Argentina	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Israel	Nepal	Sri Lanka
Armenia	Denmark	Italy	Netherlands	Suriname
Australia	Djibouti	Jamaica	New Zealand	Swaziland
Austria	Dominica	Japan	Nicaragua	Sweden
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Dominican Republic	Jordan	Niger	Switzerland
Bangladesh	Ecuador	Kenya	Nigeria	Chinese Taipei
Barbados	Egypt	Korea, Republic of	Norway	Tajikistan
Belgium	El Salvador	Kuwait, the State of	Oman	Tanzania
Belize	Estonia	Kyrgyz Republic	Pakistan	Thailand
Benin	European Union (formerly European Communities)	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Panama	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Fiji	Latvia	Papua New Guinea	
Botswana	Finland	Lesotho	Paraguay	
Brazil	France	Liechtenstein	Peru	
Brunei Darussalam	Gabon	Lithuania	Philippines	Togo
Bulgaria	The Gambia	Luxembourg	Poland	Tonga
Burkina Faso	Georgia	Macao, China	Portugal	Trinidad and Tobago
Burundi	Germany	Madagascar	Qatar	Tunisia
Cabo Verde	Ghana	Malawi	Romania	Turkey
Cambodia	Greece	Malaysia	Russian Federation	Uganda
Cameroon	Grenada	Maldives	Rwanda	Ukraine
Canada	Guatemala	Mali	Saint Kitts and Nevis	United Arab Emirates
Central African Republic	Guinea	Malta	Saint Lucia	United Kingdom
Chad	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	United States of America
Chile	Guyana	Mauritius	Samoa	Uruguay
China	Haiti	Mexico	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Vanuatu
Colombia	Honduras	Moldova, Republic of	Senegal	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Congo	Hong Kong, China	Mongolia	Sierra Leone	Viet Nam
Costa Rica	Hungary	Montenegro	Singapore	Yemen
Côte d'Ivoire	Iceland	Morocco	Slovak Republic	Zambia
Croatia			Slovenia	Zimbabwe

## Observers

Afghanistan
Algeria
Andorra
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Belarus
Bhutan
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Comoros
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Holy See (Vatican)
Iran
Iraq
Kazakhstan
Lebanese Republic
Liberia, Republic of
Libya
Sao Tomé and Príncipe
Serbia
Seychelles
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Uzbekistan

# General note and abbreviations

## Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

## Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	>0 and <0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	>99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



# I. Summary tables

## Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 * AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2013. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

## Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

# All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2013			5.9		0.5		0.9		4.6
Albania	2013	100	7.0	3.8	28.9	50.7	0	0	16.0	0
Angola	2013	100	59.2	7.3	0	0	0	0.0	99.3	9.8
Antigua and Barbuda	2013	97.5	58.8	10.5	0	4.7	0	0	97.5	25.3
Argentina	2013	100	31.9	13.4	0.0	5.6	0	0	97.8	36.0
Armenia	2013	100	8.5	3.5	36.4	64.4	0	0.3	0	0.0
Australia	2013	97.0	10.0	2.7	20.4	50.3	0.4	0.2	13.4	0.1
Azerbaijan	2013			9.0		3.1		1.2		0.5
Bahamas	2013			35.2		10.4		0.2		81.8
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2013	72.8	34.8	4.7	2.1	10.3	0	1.4	70.6	0.2
Bangladesh	2013	15.5	169.2	13.9	0.0	4.2	0	0.4	15.1	41.2
Barbados	2013	97.5	78.3	10.8	0	5.1	0	0.4	97.5	24.2
Belarus	2013			9.2		13.4		10.9		8.6
Belize	2013	97.6	58.2	11.1	0	4.8	0	0.5	97.6	24.7
Benin	2013	39.1	28.3	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.5	40.0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2013	100	40.0	11.6	0	6.9	0	0	100.0	20.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2013			6.4		31.1		3.2		2.7
Botswana	2013	96.1	18.7	7.6	14.3	61.5	0	2.6	39.7	20.9
Brazil	2013	100	31.4	13.5	1.0	5.9	0	0	96.4	36.2
Brunei Darussalam		95.3	25.4		0		0.3		95.1	
Burkina Faso	2013	39.1	42.0	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.6	40.0
Burundi	2013	22.0	67.1	12.8	0.7	37.0	0	0.2	18.9	41.7
Cabo Verde	2013	100.0	15.8	10.1	4.8	45.0	0	0	44.1	30.3
Cambodia	2012	100	19.1	10.9	0.8	15.7	0	0	44.5	9.0
Cameroon	2013	13.3	79.9	18.0	0	0.6	0	0	13.3	47.8
Canada	2013	99.7	6.8	4.2	37.2	73.3	2.8	1.8	7.3	6.8
Central African Republic	2013	62.0	36.1	18.0	0	0.6	0	0	62.0	47.8
Chad	2013	13.4	79.9	18.0	0	0.6	0	0	13.4	47.8
Chile	2013	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2013	100	10.0	9.9	6.6	6.9	0	0.3	16.4	15.6
Colombia	2013	100	42.1	8.8	2.0	2.2	0	0	98.0	2.1
Comoros	2013			15.3		12.3		0.1		72.8
Congo	2013	16.2	27.2	18.0	0	0.6	0	0	14.1	47.8
Cook Islands	2013			3.3		98.2		1.0		1.5
Costa Rica	2013	100	43.1	5.6	2.0	51.3	0	0	96.0	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2013	33.3	11.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	2.5	40.0
Cuba	2013	31.5	21.0	10.3	2.0	5.9	0	0	13.8	6.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	96.1		0		0		98.9	
Djibouti	2012	100	41.3	21.0	0.0	0.2	0	0	99.6	71.1
Dominica	2013	94.3	58.7	10.3	0	5.4	0	0	94.3	24.1
Dominican Republic	2013	100	34.2	7.3	2.0	55.3	0	0	89.7	29.1
Ecuador	2012	100	21.7	10.1	0	44.3	0	0	71.7	27.3
Egypt	2012	99.3	36.9	16.8	1.9	10.9	0.2	0.2	70.7	19.2
El Salvador	2013	100	36.6	6.0	2.7	50.2	0	0.0	97.3	2.2
Ethiopia	2012			17.3		4.6		0		50.8
European Union	2013	100	5.2	5.5	28.9	26.9	4.8	5.1	4.4	5.1
Fiji	2013	51.1	40.4	11.4	0	4.8	0.3	1.8	51.1	15.3
Gabon	2013	100	21.2	18.1	0	0.6	0	0	13.9	46.8
Georgia	2013	100	7.4	1.5	22.3	86.8	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.1
Ghana	2013	14.3	92.5	12.9	0	11.9	0	0.2	14.3	43.0
Grenada	2013	100	56.6	10.4	0.2	4.9	0	0.0	99.8	24.7
Guatemala	2013	100	41.3	5.6	2.0	51.1	0	0.0	94.0	0.7
Guinea	2012	38.7	20.1	11.9	0.6	3.3	0	0	17.3	39.8
Guinea-Bissau	2013	97.7	48.7	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	97.7	40.0
Guyana	2013	100	56.6	11.2	0	4.6	0	0	100.0	25.0
Haiti	2013	89.0	18.7	4.8	5.1	45.0	9.2	0	52.8	4.3





## All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	1.1			50		14		69	5,331	Afghanistan
0	10.3	0	20	15	9	7	96	129	9,375	Albania
0	2.5	0	80	30	6	7	8	92	5,377	Angola
0.2	5.5	0	220	70	32	11	37	93	6,289	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	17	23	71	10,031	Argentina
0	0.1	0	15	15	9	38	83	117	9,964	Armenia
5.8	4.0	0	55	140	74	17	111	151	6,200	Australia
	0.3			250		61		90	9,956	Azerbaijan
	0.0			272		15		54	6,099	Bahamas
0.3	0.2	0	200	200	4	11	39	154	7,288	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	14	30	39	67	6,511	Bangladesh
0.4	6.8	0	247	141	29	46	29	112	6,318	Barbados
	1.0			265		255		104	11,280	Belarus
0	7.7	0	110	110	5	29	31	109	6,292	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	20	14	4	95	57	5,548	Benin
0	5.8	0	40	40	2	8	1	78	7,350	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.3			147		195		128	10,097	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.4	0	597	307	56	174	130	151	7,263	Botswana
0	0.0	0	55	55	32	23	28	73	10,028	Brazil
0.1		0	> 1000		26		154			Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	12	4	107	57	5,548	Burkina Faso
0	0.6	0	100	100	11	11	65	94	5,440	Burundi
2.1	6.0	4.2	55	50	12	13	81	128	5,767	Cabo Verde
0.1	9.0	0	60	35	24	4	56	79	8,297	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	3	53	5,639	Cameroon
1.2	7.2	0	484	484	530	209	320	470	7,250	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	6	25	53	5,639	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	1	53	5,639	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	2	9	7	7,784	Chile
1.4	2.4	0	65	65	54	86	76	77	8,242	China
2.1	0.8	2.5	227	98	51	13	57	89	7,453	Colombia
	0			20		3		52	5,390	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	6	27	53	5,639	Congo
	1.5			> 1000		43		714	7,920	Cook Islands
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	19	17	36	168	10,300	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	20	15	4	59	57	5,548	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	30	28	13	80	64	5,644	Cuba
0	0	0	100		9		21			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.7	0	0	450	33	14	13	50	40	6,887	Djibouti
0	6.1	0	150	45	4	10	40	94	6,289	Dominica
0	0.8	0	99	40	16	7	34	122	7,047	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.7	0	86	86	18	19	39	117	7,359	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	41	29	414	850	7,594	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	12	35	142	6,982	El Salvador
	0			35		6		68	5,476	Ethiopia
4.3	4.6	0	597	511	1167	1163	201	172	10,539	European Union
0.1	0.7	0	340	> 1000	33	133	25	241	5,952	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	3	6	73	52	5,600	Gabon
0.8	12.8	0	402	52	39	46	121	225	10,254	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	4	21	54	6,058	Ghana
0.6	6.2	0	200	40	9	11	36	92	6,286	Grenada
0.6	0.7	0	257	51	27	9	47	113	7,200	Guatemala
0.1	0.1	0	75	55	15	6	78	59	5,760	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	3	4	7	57	5,548	Guinea-Bissau
0	7.8	0	100	100	4	14	30	107	6,289	Guyana
0.0	13.0	0	70	58	881	13	59	121	5,282	Haiti

# All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Honduras	2013	100	31.9	5.7	2.0	50.4	0	0	89.7	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2013	45.9	0	0	45.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2013	95.0	23.5	5.4	43.6	75.1	3.1	2.6	32.3	4.2
India	2013	74.4	48.6	13.5	2.3	2.9	5.1	4.9	71.5	19.0
Indonesia	2013	96.6	37.1	6.9	2.5	12.7	0.0	0.5	90.7	1.7
Israel	2013	74.1	22.4	4.6	8.4	61.9	5.5	5.0	21.6	4.3
Jamaica	2013	100	49.6	10.4	0.5	4.7	0.0	0	83.9	24.6
Japan	2013	99.6	4.7	4.9	53.0	52.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7
Jordan	2013	100	16.2	9.5	6.2	54.2	0.2	3.5	47.2	29.6
Kazakhstan	2013			9.1		14.8		10.9		8.9
Kenya	2013	14.8	95.1	12.7	0	37.0	0	0.1	14.8	41.4
Korea, Republic of	2013	94.6	16.6	13.3	14.1	15.4	0.7	0.5	20.5	10.4
Kuwait, the State of	2013	99.9	97.8	4.7	2.2	10.3	0	1.4	97.7	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2013	99.9	7.5	4.6	19.6	48.8	0.5	0.4	3.0	0.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic		100	18.7		0.9		0		55.9	
Lesotho	2013	100	78.3	7.6	0	61.5	0	2.6	100.0	20.8
Liberia, Republic of	2013			10.2		0.0		1.4		17.0
Macao, China	2013	27.5	0	0	27.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2013	30.0	27.3	11.7	0.0	5.6	0	0.1	27.6	38.9
Malawi	2013	31.9	74.7	12.4	0	32.9	0	0.1	31.9	37.3
Malaysia	2013	84.3	22.9	6.0	6.0	65.6	2.9	1.0	36.7	15.1
Maldives		97.1	36.9		0		0		97.1	
Mali	2013	39.9	28.4	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	18.4	40.0
Mauritania		39.3	19.8		0.6		0		17.7	
Mauritius	2013	17.2	97.8	1.0	2.4	92.9	0	2.1	14.8	1.1
Mexico	2013	100	36.2	7.9	0.3	50.0	1.0	0.7	98.7	15.7
Moldova, Republic of	2013	100	7.0	4.6	25.0	47.8	1.2	1.3	2.6	1.7
Mongolia	2013	100	17.5	5.0	1.6	0.9	0	0.1	77.4	0.0
Montenegro	2013	100	5.1	4.3	30.7	28.9	0	1.0	3.3	4.6
Morocco	2012	100	41.3	12.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	32.2
Mozambique	2012	13.6	97.4	10.1	0	3.5	0	0	13.2	33.4
Myanmar	2013	17.8	84.1	5.6	1.1	3.9	0.1	0	14.6	5.0
Namibia	2013	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.5	0	2.6	39.6	20.8
Nepal	2013	99.4	26.0	12.2	2.5	2.6	0	0.5	87.8	14.3
New Zealand	2013	100	10.2	2.0	47.2	63.9	3.2	0.4	31.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2013	100	40.9	5.8	2.0	50.6	0	0	98.0	0.8
Niger	2013	96.7	44.7	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	75.6	40.0
Nigeria	2013	19.1	118.3	11.7	0	2.4	0	0	19.1	39.0
Norway	2013	100	20.5	7.7	46.2	88.2	10.8	7.2	6.4	5.9
Oman	2013	100	13.8	4.7	6.2	10.3	0	1.4	3.9	0.2
Pakistan	2013	98.7	60.0	13.5	0	6.3	0.0	0.7	94.9	36.0
Palau	2012			4.1		11.1		2.1		1.0
Panama	2013	100	22.9	6.9	3.9	37.4	0.2	0	68.6	1.0
Papua New Guinea	2013	100	32.2	4.7	0	76.2	0.9	0.9	71.4	16.1
Paraguay	2013	100	33.5	10.0	0	14.0	0	0	94.9	29.8
Peru	2013	100	29.5	3.4	2.0	54.0	0	0	98.0	0
Philippines	2013	67.0	25.7	6.3	2.5	3.4	0.1	0	56.0	3.2
Qatar	2013	100	16.0	4.7	0.9	10.3	0	1.4	18.9	0.2
Russian Federation	2013	100	7.7	9.7	3.3	13.4	9.1	10.8	2.1	10.1
Rwanda	2013	100	89.4	12.8	0.9	37.0	0	0.1	97.0	41.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2013	97.5	76.0	10.4	0	4.8	0	0.3	97.5	24.4
Saint Lucia	2013	99.6	62.4	10.3	0	5.5	0	0.1	99.6	24.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2013	99.7	62.9	10.2	0	4.8	0	0.1	99.7	24.0
Samoa	2013	100	21.3	11.4	0	2.5	0.4	0.6	54.2	28.8
Sao Tome and Principe	2013			10.2		0.2		1.3		11.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	100	11.2	4.8	7.0	10.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.2



## All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.0	0.6	0	164	164	23	12	31	132	6,950	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,305	Hong Kong, China
5.3	4.2	0	574	470	417	294	250	388	8,590	Iceland
4.8	2.4	0	300	150	345	312	81	125	11,471	India
0.4	1.1	0	210	150	20	48	35	139	10,000	Indonesia
7.3	4.4	0	560	212	652	343	178	218	8,415	Israel
0	5.7	0	100	40	13	9	50	92	6,289	Jamaica
4.1	4.1	0	736	736	607	447	369	400	9,388	Japan
0.5	17.5	0	200	200	26	115	92	158	6,645	Jordan
	1.1			265		322		106	11,280	Kazakhstan
0	0.6	0	100	100	5	9	16	94	5,440	Kenya
2.4	3.0	0	887	887	220	111	320	402	12,246	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	4	20	112	7,288	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	2.0	0	142	129	50	31	72	109	10,989	Kyrgyz Republic
0.6		0.4	90		18		59			Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	9.4	0	200	122	3	167	60	146	7,263	Lesotho
	0.5			302		93		82	5,911	Liberia, Republic of
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,756	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	4	21	59	6,510	Madagascar
0	0.1	0	125	200	11	9	55	96	5,500	Malawi
1.7	15.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	71	329	300	9,416	Malaysia
2.5		0	300		2		116			Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	12	4	90	57	5,548	Mali
1.5		0	75		13		89			Mauritania
0	6.5	0	122	125	5	234	50	352	6,295	Mauritius
0.8	2.9	0	254	210	101	79	45	211	12,271	Mexico
0.9	7.4	0	75	66	82	116	88	126	9,872	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.2	0	75	25	13	4	36	14	5,436	Mongolia
3.3	6.2	8.5	50	89	78	116	124	148	9,370	Montenegro
1.3	6.6	0	289	304	48	38	56	158	17,482	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	6	16	73	5,197	Mozambique
0.5	5.0	0	550	40	26	15	108	120	9,820	Myanmar
3.2	9.4	0	597	307	58	167	130	156	7,263	Namibia
0.5	0.8	0	200	178	14	43	48	84	5,344	Nepal
5.4	4.9	0	335	39	314	10	119	129	7,510	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	26	130	7,362	Nicaragua
3.2	0	0	200	20	13	4	77	57	5,548	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	41	68	5,682	Nigeria
6.0	5.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	933	780	328	419	7,211	Norway
1.3	0.2	0	200	200	15	9	138	150	7,288	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	100	18	62	37	83	7,015	Pakistan
	1.0			> 1000		94		633	5,357	Palau
0.5	1.0	0	260	260	68	28	64	145	8,772	Panama
0.7	16.2	0	311	311	59	49	58	230	5,605	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	30	6	24	22	81	10,122	Paraguay
0	12.0	0	68	11	3	3	20	121	7,553	Peru
0.0	3.2	0	80	65	24	15	49	107	10,277	Philippines
0.7	0.2	0	200	200	16	8	104	138	7,288	Qatar
0.7	1.6	53.5	265	441	1428	434	106	113	11,280	Russian Federation
0	0.6	0	100	80	15	10	32	92	5,440	Rwanda
0.1	5.7	0	250	177	23	30	25	97	6,289	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3	5.7	0	250	90	37	16	45	95	6,289	Saint Lucia
0.3	5.7	0	250	99	38	14	45	93	6,289	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.3	0.5	200	200	70	23	39	63	5,481	Samoa
	0			20		4		40	5,096	Sao Tome and Principe
0.2	0.2	0.0	536	298	108	12	143	172	7,288	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

## All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Senegal	2013	100	30.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	99.8	40.0
Serbia	2013			7.4		1.3		0.0		13.7
Sierra Leone	2012	100	47.4	11.9	0	0.2	0	0	100.0	41.3
Singapore	2013	69.6	9.9	0.2	15.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2013	100	78.3	10.0	0	0.2	1.3	3.0	96.3	0.4
South Africa	2013	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.5	0	2.6	39.6	20.7
Sri Lanka	2012	38.1	30.2	9.9	0.2	51.3	0.5	3.0	24.9	18.8
Sudan	2013			21.2		7.0		0.1		52.5
Suriname	2013	26.8	18.0	10.4	1.3	4.5	0.0	0	20.9	24.5
Swaziland	2013	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.5	0	2.6	39.6	20.8
Switzerland	2013	99.7	9.0	6.8	18.5	21.6	81.3	78.4	7.1	4.9
Syrian Arab Republic	2013			16.5		10.7		0.5		27.7
Chinese Taipei	2013	100	6.3	6.0	29.7	30.9	1.1	1.1	6.7	6.5
Tajikistan	2013	100	8.1	7.8	11.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	7.6	0.4
Tanzania	2013	13.3	120.0	12.8	0	37.0	0	0.2	13.3	41.8
Thailand	2013	75.0	27.8	11.4	2.8	20.7	19.1	9.8	66.0	25.5
The FYR of Macedonia	2013	100	7.2	6.8	38.0	43.0	1.4	1.5	11.6	11.5
The Gambia	2013	13.7	102.8	14.1	0	14.9	0	0	13.7	57.2
Timor-Leste	2013			2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2013	13.9	80.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	13.9	40.0
Tonga	2013	100.0	17.6	11.7	0	13.5	0.0	0.0	51.2	9.3
Trinidad and Tobago	2013	100	55.8	10.7	1.4	4.7	0	0.3	95.2	24.8
Tunisia	2012	58.0	57.9	15.5	0	32.6	0	0	58.0	36.9
Turkey	2013	50.3	28.6	10.8	3.5	23.4	0.1	0.6	28.9	13.6
Uganda	2013	15.7	73.1	12.8	0	37.1	0	0.2	15.7	41.7
Ukraine	2013	100	5.8	4.5	30.8	39.8	0.1	0.1	3.8	2.7
United Arab Emirates	2013	100	14.4	4.7	3.1	10.3	0	1.4	0.8	0.2
United States of America	2013	100.0	3.5	3.4	45.2	47.8	8.2	8.5	2.7	2.7
Uruguay	2013	100	31.5	10.5	0	15.0	0	0	98.2	35.2
Uzbekistan	2012			15.4		3.2		5.8		33.8
Vanuatu	2012	100.0	39.7	9.1	3.4	25.9	0	0.0	96.2	10.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	100.0	36.5	13.3	0	0.6	0	0	99.0	28.3
Viet Nam	2013	100	11.5	9.5	14.2	37.0	0.0	0.1	27.7	24.8
Yemen	2013	100	21.1	7.5	0.1	1.3	1.1	2.6	87.4	6.9
Zambia	2013	16.8	106.0	13.2	0	26.8	0	0.2	16.8	33.9
Zimbabwe	2012	22.2	88.0	16.8	2.1	9.7	0.6	6.4	14.8	29.5



## All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	2	57	5,548	Senegal
	3.6			30		16		96	9,840	Serbia
0	0	0	80	30	7	7	13	60	5,461	Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	57	6	484	6,152	9,557	Singapore
0.0	0.4	0	547	547	76	52	21	197	5,442	Solomon Islands
3.2	9.3	0	597	> 1000	58	204	130	207	7,263	South Africa
0.0	18.5	0	175	448	51	96	67	157	6,521	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		75	5,454	Sudan
0	6.3	0	40	50	20	9	52	93	6,289	Suriname
3.2	9.4	0	597	307	58	167	130	156	7,263	Swaziland
5.0	4.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	6861	6459	341	444	8,298	Switzerland
	16.1			150		16		142	6,188	Syrian Arab Republic
5.8	5.6	0	500	500	256	161	204	207	8,727	Chinese Taipei
0.8	0.3	53.6	265	265	184	30	81	71	10,960	Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	100	1	10	0	94	5,440	Tanzania
0.9	4.7	0	> 1000	226	1234	200	77	143	9,681	Thailand
4.0	4.2	0	65	65	293	193	115	127	9,639	The FYR of Macedonia
0	0	0	110	20	9	5	21	53	5,089	The Gambia
	0			3		1		0	5,050	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	57	5,548	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	8	14	57	5,305	Tonga
0	7.7	0	156	100	16	25	36	98	6,289	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	36	42	8	70	78	11,470	Tunisia
2.9	7.3	0	225	225	320	221	119	220	16,520	Turkey
0	0.7	0	80	80	5	10	18	93	5,440	Uganda
3.8	4.0	0	59	59	56	87	92	114	10,723	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	200	11	9	116	140	7,288	United Arab Emirates
7.3	7.3	0	350	350	1328	11434	289	266	11,602	United States of America
0	0.5	0	55	35	19	18	23	76	11,587	Uruguay
	0.4			208		89		78	10,984	Uzbekistan
0.0	5.8	0.0	210	75	16	12	29	97	5,086	Vanuatu
2.0	0.9	0	135	40	44	8	41	61	6,941	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
3.9	6.6	2.5	200	135	64	37	115	120	9,557	Viet Nam
0.3	6.9	100	100	25	115	4	37	70	6,169	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	7	4	33	81	6,181	Zambia
0	6.3	0	150	206	62	368	83	120	5,932	Zimbabwe

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2013		7.1		1.3		5.4		15.6
Albania	2013	9.7	7.7	10.6	10.9	0	0	17.3	0
Angola	2013	52.8	9.8	0	0	0	0	94.6	8.6
Antigua and Barbuda	2013	104.8	18.3	0	10.1	0	0	99.8	49.8
Argentina	2013	32.6	10.1	0.1	7.4	0	0	95.8	14.6
Armenia	2013	14.7	7.0	1.4	29.6	0	2.6	0	0.0
Australia	2013	3.5	1.2	31.3	77.0	1.7	0.9	3.7	0.5
Azerbaijan	2013		13.2		2.1		5.7		2.6
Bahamas	2013		21.9		25.3		1.0		50.0
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2013	39.0	5.7	0	23.4	0	7.9	99.8	1.3
Bangladesh	2013	192.0	16.8	0	10.4	0	0.7	99.3	57.3
Barbados	2013	111.1	18.5	0	13.6	0	3.2	99.8	44.3
Belarus	2013		12.2		8.6		25.0		11.9
Belize	2013	101.2	21.0	0	11.2	0	3.4	99.8	48.4
Benin	2013	61.8	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.0	58.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2013	40.0	12.3	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	19.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2013		9.6		37.2		21.5		18.5
Botswana	2013	37.9	8.6	20.8	47.2	0	12.8	73.3	22.9
Brazil	2013	35.4	10.2	2.7	7.9	0	0	95.7	14.8
Brunei Darussalam		31.9		0		2.3			96.4
Burkina Faso	2013	98.1	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.1	58.6
Burundi	2013	94.4	19.8	3.1	15.8	0	0.9	95.9	68.1
Cabo Verde	2013	19.3	12.2	0	30.6	0	0	61.9	39.4
Cambodia	2012	28.2	15.2	0	13.5	0	0	72.4	26.5
Cameroon	2013	80.0	21.8	0	0	0	0	99.8	65.7
Canada	2013	16.8	15.9	46.1	59.3	19.9	12.3	10.4	9.5
Central African Republic	2013	30.0	21.8	0	0	0	0	99.8	65.7
Chad	2013	80.0	21.8	0	0	0	0	99.8	65.7
Chile	2013	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
China	2013	15.8	15.6	5.8	7.2	0	0.3	35.9	35.0
Colombia	2013	91.6	14.9	0	0	0	0	99.8	12.9
Comoros	2013		12.3		22.5		0		56.3
Congo	2013	30.0	21.8	0	0	0	0	99.8	65.7
Cook Islands	2013		19.4		91.9		3.7		7.8
Costa Rica	2013	43.2	11.3	0	30.1	0	0	90.7	8.6
Côte d'Ivoire	2013	14.9	14.6	0.2	0	0	0	1.1	58.6
Cuba	2013	37.3	10.6	3.8	8.9	0	0	93.3	16.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		98.1		0		0		99.7	
Djibouti	2012	50.4	14.2	0	1.3	0	0	99.7	34.0
Dominica	2013	112.5	17.2	0	15.6	0	0	99.8	44.1
Dominican Republic	2013	39.4	12.7	0	32.6	0	0	98.8	52.5
Ecuador	2012	25.7	18.5	0	22.7	0	0	86.8	60.3
Egypt	2012	98.9	66.7	0	16.0	1.6	1.3	69.2	26.5
El Salvador	2013	42.5	11.8	0	28.3	0	0	100.0	11.6
Ethiopia	2012		22.4		1.4		0		70.9
European Union	2013	13.5	13.2	32.3	31.3	32.0	32.1	27.5	26.3
Fiji	2013	41.7	16.3	0	5.1	2.3	3.2	99.5	20.4
Gabon	2013	59.7	21.6	0	1.9	0	0	99.3	65.4
Georgia	2013	13.2	5.9	8.0	49.8	2.6	2.2	14.3	0.9
Ghana	2013	97.1	17.3	0	4.4	0	0.1	99.8	77.6
Grenada	2013	100.3	18.2	1.9	11.3	0	0.1	98.1	47.9
Guatemala	2013	51.5	9.6	0	28.2	0	0	97.8	3.9
Guinea	2012	39.7	14.3	0	3.2	0	0	98.1	57.2
Guinea-Bissau	2013	40.1	14.6	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.6
Guyana	2013	99.6	21.4	0	10.5	0	0	100.0	49.4
Haiti	2013	21.4	8.2	16.9	29.1	9.4	0	66.2	13.3



## Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	3.1			25		9		81	760	Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	7	57	58	2,067	Albania
0	5.0	0	60	30	4	7	18	72	719	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	18	77	1,025	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0.4	0	35	35	13	16	22	56	1,030	Argentina
0	0	0	15	15	5	38	13	55	2,055	Armenia
7.5	23.0	0	29	24	36	8	144	182	838	Australia
	0.8			102		48		76	2,178	Azerbaijan
	0.4			272		14		104	1,070	Bahamas
2.3	1.3	0	200	200	3	11	64	299	1,184	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	7	8	19	56	1,092	Bangladesh
0	1.7	0	223	141	15	41	23	104	1,053	Barbados
	2.8			265		124		106	2,648	Belarus
0	2.9	0	110	110	4	20	7	97	1,028	Belize
0	0	0	100	20	7	3	20	46	785	Benin
0	0	0	40	20	2	5	1	39	1,021	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	10.2			147		182		120	2,160	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.6	6.7	0	597	122	51	117	136	134	1,091	Botswana
0	0.5	0	55	55	21	18	31	60	1,030	Brazil
1.0		0	> 1000		23		299			Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	6	3	13	46	785	Burkina Faso
0	2.4	0	100	100	5	9	25	69	780	Burundi
0	4.9	0	55	50	11	8	60	108	762	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	44	84	1,139	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	46	880	Cameroon
6.3	6.5	0	484	484	447	199	284	291	1,302	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	5	0	46	880	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	46	880	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	6	3	1	23	0	1,413	Chile
3.1	3.4	0	65	65	36	46	73	75	1,161	China
0	3.4	0	227	98	47	10	38	99	1,039	Colombia
	0			20		3		72	716	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	1	5	0	46	880	Congo
	4.8			> 1000		31		296	1,260	Cook Islands
1.0	8.3	0	233	150	14	17	63	131	1,845	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	20	8	3	37	46	785	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	30	7	11	26	82	750	Cuba
0	0	0	100		4		12			Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.6	0	0	450	26	10	8	99	67	864	Djibouti
0	0	0	150	45	3	9	20	86	1,025	Dominica
0	3.2	0	99	40	12	7	26	79	1,110	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.2	0	86	86	16	13	43	74	1,010	Ecuador
2.4	2.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	32	27	442	674	1,210	Egypt
1.4	6.9	0	164	164	13	9	49	127	1,035	El Salvador
	0			35		6		47	726	Ethiopia
8.8	8.4	0	597	511	1088	1102	145	121	3,215	European Union
0.5	2.1	0	340	340	33	45	46	217	828	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	2	6	9	47	821	Gabon
0.5	0.8	0	402	52	34	46	148	92	2,086	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	3	3	11	30	915	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	11	30	79	1,026	Grenada
4.1	1.3	0	257	40	22	8	81	72	1,168	Guatemala
0	0.3	0	75	55	6	6	14	51	807	Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	3	3	46	785	Guinea-Bissau
0	3.4	0	100	100	2	11	6	95	1,025	Guyana
0.3	2.8	0	70	40	108	12	72	95	736	Haiti

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Honduras	2013	32.3	10.2	0	27.6	0	0	94.1	4.4
Hong Kong, China	2013	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2013	109.4	24.3	25.9	63.8	23.2	18.0	61.9	29.3
India	2013	113.5	33.5	0	5.1	0.3	0.3	98.4	83.8
Indonesia	2013	47.0	7.5	0	8.6	0.2	3.3	99.2	4.3
Israel	2013	76.7	13.2	3.6	44.5	0.4	22.3	80.7	24.7
Jamaica	2013	97.0	18.6	1.7	10.5	0.3	0	97.3	48.1
Japan	2013	19.0	19.0	34.1	35.9	15.1	13.9	23.3	21.8
Jordan	2013	23.9	17.6	1.2	34.7	0.8	0.8	56.7	46.2
Kazakhstan	2013		12.3		8.6		25.0		12.7
Kenya	2013	100.0	19.8	0	15.5	0	0.5	99.8	68.3
Korea, Republic of	2013	56.0	52.7	2.2	5.7	5.2	3.2	73.3	52.6
Kuwait, the State of	2013	100.0	5.1	0	23.4	0	7.9	100.0	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2013	12.7	7.4	1.2	30.2	2.3	2.4	22.9	3.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic		19.2		6.2		0		39.5	
Lesotho	2013	199.0	8.5	0	47.2	0	12.8	100.0	22.4
Liberia, Republic of	2013		10.8		0		3.6		16.2
Macao, China	2013	0	0	99.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2013	30.0	14.6	0	7.4	0	0	99.8	60.9
Malawi	2013	121.2	18.7	0	12.0	0	0	99.8	57.1
Malaysia	2013	66.4	8.9	12.9	75.0	21.1	6.7	27.3	6.5
Maldives		48.1		0		0		99.9	
Mali	2013	59.2	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.1	58.6
Mauritania		38.1		0		0		98.3	
Mauritius	2013	119.6	0.9	0	92.9	0	0.3	99.8	0.3
Mexico	2013	45.1	19.7	0.4	18.8	7.3	4.5	95.4	42.5
Moldova, Republic of	2013	14.0	10.6	3.2	19.4	9.0	8.4	19.0	12.5
Mongolia	2013	18.9	5.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.5	73.0	0.2
Montenegro	2013	10.8	10.6	23.0	27.4	0	7.0	24.1	28.7
Morocco	2012	54.4	40.7	0	0	0	0	99.9	73.2
Mozambique	2012	100.0	13.8	0	0.7	0	0	99.8	60.1
Myanmar	2013	106.2	8.6	0.6	10.4	0.6	0	86.0	3.8
Namibia	2013	40.4	8.5	21.4	47.2	0	12.8	72.7	22.4
Nepal	2013	41.5	13.8	0	0	0	2.3	96.3	11.9
New Zealand	2013	6.1	1.4	53.6	72.4	0.2	0.1	13.6	0
Nicaragua	2013	43.5	10.8	0	25.1	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2013	85.7	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.6
Nigeria	2013	150.0	15.6	0	0	0	0	99.8	59.4
Norway	2013	135.2	51.3	28.0	45.3	66.7	50.4	48.5	41.5
Oman	2013	28.2	5.6	0	23.4	0	7.9	11.4	1.3
Pakistan	2013	95.5	15.4	0	14.3	0.2	4.5	92.6	35.8
Palau	2012		9.9		62.6		2.9		4.2
Panama	2013	27.7	12.3	0.4	25.3	0.2	0	79.4	7.2
Papua New Guinea	2013	44.6	12.7	0	47.4	6.0	6.0	80.5	37.0
Paraguay	2013	33.1	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	93.3	14.1
Peru	2013	30.9	4.0	0	37.6	0	0	100.0	0
Philippines	2013	35.1	9.9	0	0.4	0.6	0	90.5	13.3
Qatar	2013	26.2	5.4	0	23.4	0	7.9	24.1	1.3
Russian Federation	2013	11.1	12.2	3.0	8.6	22.9	25.0	7.6	11.8
Rwanda	2013	74.0	19.6	3.2	15.5	0	0.5	95.0	68.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2013	108.6	17.1	0	10.3	0	2.2	99.3	42.7
Saint Lucia	2013	114.7	17.0	0	16.0	0	0.5	100.0	43.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2013	114.8	17.1	0	11.2	0	0.5	99.8	43.4
Samoa	2013	26.7	14.8	0	6.0	3.4	3.2	77.1	51.7
Sao Tome and Principe	2013		10.3		1.4		1.1		18.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	16.1	6.0	0.1	23.4	9.0	7.9	5.2	1.3





# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.2	3.1	0	164	164	15	12	38	126	1,024	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,024	Hong Kong, China
12.0	11.5	0	574	470	406	292	129	228	1,926	Iceland
0	2.2	0	300	150	19	22	47	88	1,497	India
3.3	2.9	0	210	150	16	44	51	244	1,322	Indonesia
2.7	9.6	0	560	212	124	238	90	177	1,177	Israel
0	0	0	100	40	7	8	16	79	1,025	Jamaica
6.3	5.2	0	736	736	352	305	240	256	1,822	Japan
3.6	2.9	0	200	200	22	23	133	165	946	Jordan
	2.9			265		142		105	2,648	Kazakhstan
0	2.1	0	100	100	1	7	0	67	780	Kenya
7.0	8.3	0	887	887	181	90	217	249	1,714	Korea, Republic of
0	1.3	0	100	100	1	4	0	234	1,184	Kuwait, the State of
0.3	0.8	0	142	129	37	30	67	77	2,470	Kyrgyz Republic
3.9		2.9	90		15		90			Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	6.5	0	200	122	2	113	8	135	1,091	Lesotho
	1.1			302		40		111	919	Liberia, Republic of
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	970	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	50	967	Madagascar
0	0.8	0	125	200	6	7	15	93	743	Malawi
9.1	4.7	0	> 1000	> 1000	323	63	274	478	1,255	Malaysia
6.7		0	300		2		141			Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	6	3	12	46	785	Mali
0		0	75		7		44			Mauritania
0	6.8	0	122	30	3	7	11	274	872	Mauritius
4.5	6.2	0	254	210	96	71	89	162	1,274	Mexico
2.1	1.1	0	75	66	77	112	71	77	2,118	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	0.2	0	75	25	10	4	26	29	756	Mongolia
3.9	5.8	39.0	50	89	51	82	84	91	2,062	Montenegro
8.4	3.5	0	289	304	41	37	96	106	2,495	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	5	0	59	722	Mozambique
3.6	3.1	0	550	40	24	12	91	94	1,436	Myanmar
1.4	6.5	0	597	122	52	113	131	134	1,091	Namibia
0.9	2.2	0	200	178	12	30	52	119	788	Nepal
8.7	27.5	0	60	5	65	6	111	136	1,073	New Zealand
0.6	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	34	114	1,160	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	20	7	3	76	46	785	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	52	794	Nigeria
8.0	10.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	771	767	124	172	1,443	Norway
7.4	1.3	0	200	200	10	9	155	295	1,184	Oman
0	2.3	0	200	90	13	47	22	99	878	Pakistan
	3.8			996		27		583	709	Palau
1.5	3.7	0	260	260	34	24	80	161	1,427	Panama
0.5	9.5	0	311	311	51	46	57	167	883	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	15	20	54	1,031	Paraguay
0	0	0	68	11	2	3	21	83	1,043	Peru
0	10.0	0	80	65	22	14	35	113	1,330	Philippines
5.6	1.3	0	200	200	10	8	163	278	1,184	Qatar
3.0	2.9	46.5	265	265	803	167	123	106	2,648	Russian Federation
0	2.0	0	100	80	8	8	28	63	780	Rwanda
0	0.6	0	250	177	17	27	28	90	1,025	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0.1	0	250	90	15	15	24	87	1,025	Saint Lucia
0	0.2	0	250	99	16	14	23	85	1,025	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.7	1.1	1.4	200	200	65	22	47	82	864	Samoa
	0			20		4		50	663	Sao Tome and Principe
1.4	1.3	0	536	298	103	12	232	327	1,184	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Senegal	2013	29.8	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.9	58.6
Serbia	2013		13.9		3.0		0.1		43.1
Sierra Leone	2012	40.4	15.4	0	0.2	0	0	100.0	65.5
Singapore	2013	24.9	1.4	4.1	99.8	3.8	0.2	3.8	0.2
Solomon Islands	2013	71.4	15.5	0	0.6	3.5	4.1	85.8	3.0
South Africa	2013	40.4	8.4	21.4	47.2	0	12.8	72.7	22.2
Sri Lanka	2012	50.0	25.7	0	13.5	2.5	12.0	99.5	68.2
Sudan	2013		30.3		3.7		0.1		84.3
Suriname	2013	19.8	18.4	0.3	9.9	0	0	99.2	47.5
Swaziland	2013	40.4	8.5	21.4	47.2	0	12.8	72.7	22.4
Switzerland	2013	52.6	35.7	22.7	30.0	77.3	70.0	43.1	28.9
Syrian Arab Republic	2013		24.0		4.2		0.4		45.6
Chinese Taipei	2013	16.9	16.0	24.6	25.5	6.8	6.8	37.7	36.6
Tajikistan	2013	11.3	10.6	0.5	1.1	3.1	3.6	7.8	2.7
Tanzania	2013	120.0	20.0	0	15.4	0	1.0	99.8	68.3
Thailand	2013	38.9	29.9	2.0	4.6	44.2	28.1	91.0	68.9
The FYR of Macedonia	2013	13.4	12.9	33.1	37.0	9.6	9.0	32.3	30.8
The Gambia	2013	104.6	16.9	0	8.1	0	0	99.8	78.1
Timor-Leste	2013		2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2013	80.0	14.6	0	0	0	0	99.8	58.6
Tonga	2013	19.1	11.0	0	28.8	0	0	82.4	11.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2013	89.9	19.5	5.5	10.5	0	2.4	89.6	46.2
Tunisia	2012	116.0	33.0	0	3.8	0	0	100.0	89.7
Turkey	2013	61.0	42.4	0.0	16.9	0	0.5	87.3	63.9
Uganda	2013	77.5	20.0	0	15.3	0	1.0	99.8	68.4
Ukraine	2013	10.9	9.2	12.7	21.1	1.1	1.1	25.4	18.6
United Arab Emirates	2013	25.6	5.5	0	23.4	0	7.9	5.7	1.3
United States of America	2013	4.9	5.3	30.2	30.8	41.3	41.4	5.4	5.7
Uruguay	2013	34.0	9.9	0	8.7	0	0	96.1	14.4
Uzbekistan	2012		19.1		0		11.6		46.0
Vanuatu	2012	43.6	17.5	0.1	8.8	0	0	99.3	49.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	55.8	16.8	0	0	0	0	99.0	43.0
Viet Nam	2013	19.1	16.2	8.7	15.6	0	0	47.8	40.8
Yemen	2013	24.9	10.4	0	1.1	7.6	7.6	80.1	17.9
Zambia	2013	123.3	19.0	0	1.7	0	1.1	99.8	59.3
Zimbabwe	2012	141.1	23.4	1.3	5.0	2.3	3.0	95.7	48.7



# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	30	20	2	3	6	46	785	Senegal
	0			30		10		60	2,089	Serbia
0	0	0	80	30	4	7	12	45	787	Sierra Leone
3.3	0.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	55	6	358	2,266	1,298	Singapore
0.2	2.6	0	547	547	34	28	46	292	761	Solomon Islands
1.4	6.3	0	597	120	52	134	131	135	1,091	South Africa
0.0	2.1	0	175	175	32	69	13	82	962	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		44	800	Sudan
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	9	81	1,025	Suriname
1.4	6.5	0	597	122	52	113	131	134	1,091	Swaziland
8.4	9.7	0	> 1000	> 1000	1716	1490	165	248	2,134	Switzerland
	6.3			80		14		104	906	Syrian Arab Republic
4.2	3.7	0	500	500	167	117	182	184	1,407	Chinese Taipei
0.9	1.2	47.9	265	265	177	28	82	82	2,466	Tajikistan
0	1.0	0	120	100	1	8	0	69	780	Tanzania
2.9	4.0	0	> 1000	226	388	149	113	97	1,422	Thailand
6.9	9.6	0	65	65	276	177	84	94	2,165	The FYR of Macedonia
0	0	0	110	20	6	5	19	37	667	The Gambia
	0			3		1		0	663	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	20	1	3	0	46	785	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	70	712	Tonga
0	1.8	0	156	100	11	23	38	88	1,025	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	36	27	8	33	20	2,299	Tunisia
4.5	10.4	0	225	225	135	148	79	110	2,793	Turkey
0	2.6	0	80	80	5	8	11	65	780	Uganda
0.9	1.1	0	59	59	29	60	69	78	2,149	Ukraine
5.7	1.3	0	200	200	2	9	168	279	1,184	United Arab Emirates
6.0	5.4	0	350	350	816	1665	333	315	1,682	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	58	1,482	Uruguay
	0.9			191		39		62	2,331	Uzbekistan
0.2	1.4	0.2	210	75	12	11	27	72	680	Vanuatu
0	0	0	135	40	38	7	60	52	940	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.0	1.6	0.1	135	135	31	25	86	89	1,298	Viet Nam
2.3	0	100	100	25	100	4	53	71	934	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	4	4	9	43	869	Zambia
0	1.6	0	150	160	30	50	28	92	828	Zimbabwe

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2013			5.7		0.4		0.2		2.8
Albania	2013	100	6.6	3.2	31.7	57.3	0	0	15.8	0
Angola	2013	100	60.1	6.9	0	.	0	0.0	100.0	10.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2013	97.2	51.6	9.3	0	3.9	0	0	97.2	21.6
Argentina	2013	100	31.8	13.9	0	5.3	0	0	98.1	39.6
Armenia	2013	100	7.6	3.0	41.7	69.7	0	0	0	0
Australia	2013	96.6	11.0	3.0	18.8	45.9	0.2	0.0	14.8	0.0
Azerbaijan	2013			8.3		3.2		0.4		0.2
Bahamas	2013			37.4		7.9		0.0		87.0
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2013	68.7	33.8	4.6	2.5	8.2	0	0.3	66.2	0
Bangladesh	2013	2.7	37.3	13.4	0.0	3.2	0	0.4	2.3	38.5
Barbados	2013	97.2	73.1	9.6	0	3.8	0	0.0	97.2	21.2
Belarus	2013			8.7		14.2		8.5		8.1
Belize	2013	97.3	51.5	9.6	0	3.9	0	0.0	97.3	21.1
Benin	2013	29.9	11.3	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.3	37.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2013	100	40.0	11.5	0	7.8	0	0	100.0	20.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2013			5.9		30.1		0.2		0.0
Botswana	2013	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.9	0	0.9	34.7	20.5
Brazil	2013	100	30.8	14.1	0.7	5.5	0	0	96.5	39.8
Brunei Darussalam		95.0	24.4		0		0		95.0	
Burkina Faso	2013	30.0	13.8	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.4	37.2
Burundi	2013	10.2	26.5	11.6	0.4	40.5	0	0.0	7.2	37.4
Cabo Verde	2013	100.0	15.2	9.8	5.5	47.1	0	0	41.4	29.0
Cambodia	2012	100	17.8	10.3	1.0	16.0	0	0	40.2	6.4
Cameroon	2013	0.2	67.1	17.4	0	0.7	0	0	0.2	44.8
Canada	2013	99.7	5.3	2.3	35.8	75.6	0.3	0	6.8	6.3
Central African Republic	2013	56.2	37.7	17.4	0	0.7	0	0	56.2	44.8
Chad	2013	0.4	76.3	17.4	0	0.7	0	0	0.3	44.8
Chile	2013	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2013	100	9.1	9.0	6.7	6.9	0	0.3	13.4	12.4
Colombia	2013	100	34.6	7.8	2.3	2.6	0	0	97.7	0.3
Comoros	2013			15.8		10.7		0.1		75.3
Congo	2013	3.5	15.1	17.4	0	0.7	0	0	1.1	44.8
Cook Islands	2013			0.6		99.3		0.5		0.5
Costa Rica	2013	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	54.9	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2013	23.3	8.5	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	2.8	37.2
Cuba	2013	21.2	9.3	10.2	1.7	5.5	0	0	1.8	4.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	95.8		0		0		98.8	
Djibouti	2012	100	39.9	22.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.6	76.7
Dominica	2013	93.4	50.0	9.2	0	3.9	0	0	93.4	21.1
Dominican Republic	2013	100	33.4	6.4	2.3	59.0	0	0	88.3	25.2
Ecuador	2012	100	21.1	8.8	0	47.6	0	0	69.4	22.3
Egypt	2012	99.2	27.5	9.3	2.2	10.2	0	0	70.9	18.1
El Salvador	2013	100	35.7	5.1	3.1	53.9	0	0.0	96.9	0.6
Ethiopia	2012			16.5		5.1		0		47.8
European Union	2013	100	3.9	4.2	28.4	26.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6
Fiji	2013	43.8	40.0	10.6	0	4.8	0.0	1.6	43.8	14.4
Gabon	2013	100	15.4	17.5	0	0.4	0	0	1.0	43.9
Georgia	2013	100	6.5	0.7	24.4	93.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana	2013	1.3	39.7	12.2	0	13.1	0	0.2	1.3	37.3
Grenada	2013	100	50.0	9.2	0	3.9	0	0	100.0	21.2
Guatemala	2013	100	39.7	5.0	2.3	54.9	0	0.0	93.4	0.1
Guinea	2012	29.5	10.1	11.5	0.7	3.3	0	0	5.0	37.2
Guinea-Bissau	2013	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	97.4	37.2
Guyana	2013	100	50.1	9.6	0	3.7	0	0	100.0	21.3
Haiti	2013	87.4	18.2	4.2	3.3	47.4	9.1	0	50.8	2.9



## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory	
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied			
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent											
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
	0.6				50		13		65	4,571	Afghanistan
10.7	21.0	0	20	15	15	8	6	104	164	7,308	Albania
0	2.1	0	80	30	30	4	7	3	95	4,658	Angola
0.2	3.7	0	206	70	70	26	10	23	89	5,264	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	14	23	72	9,001	Argentina	
0	30.3	0	15	10	8	2	92	141	7,909	Armenia	
6.5	4.6	0	55	140	58	12	104	145	5,362	Australia	
	0.1			250			19		89	7,778	Azerbaijan
	0			60			10		44	5,029	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	5	3	3	26	31	6,104	Bahrain, Kingdom of	
0.1	0	0	200	25	13	26	79	70	5,419	Bangladesh	
0.4	4.2	0	247	70	18	14	24	96	5,265	Barbados	
	0.6			144			139		78	8,632	Belarus
0	4.2	0	110	70	5	18	12	96	5,264	Belize	
1.3	0	0	60	20	12	4	92	58	4,763	Benin	
0	6.8	0	40	40	2	8	1	84	6,329	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	
	0.0			43			17		84	7,937	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.5	9.2	0	50	307	14	73	69	155	6,172	Botswana	
0	0	0	35	35	19	18	27	74	8,998	Brazil	
0		0	50		6		30				Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0	0	100	20	11	4	147	58	4,763	Burkina Faso	
1.3	0.4	0	100	61	10	7	113	97	4,660	Burundi	
1.9	15.0	4.8	55	50	12	13	85	132	5,005	Cabo Verde	
0	6.4	0	43	35	20	4	56	76	7,158	Cambodia	
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	24	53	4,759	Cameroon	
6.2	11.8	0	20	25	129	36	93	194	5,948	Canada	
0	0	0	70	30	8	6	25	53	4,759	Central African Republic	
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	3	53	4,759	Chad	
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	6,371	Chile	
1.4	1.3	0	50	50	52	76	70	71	7,081	China	
0.1	0.3	2.9	104	35	7	6	22	63	6,414	Colombia	
	0			20			3		49	4,674	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	6	67	53	4,759	Congo	
	0.5			> 1000			15		1,297	6,660	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	16	5	30	124	8,455	Costa Rica	
0	0	0	25	20	12	4	66	58	4,763	Côte d'Ivoire	
0.8	0	0	62	30	27	13	80	60	4,894	Cuba	
0		0	100		8		22				Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0	0	0	230	33	9	13	19	36	6,023	Djibouti	
0	3.9	0	100	45	3	10	3	87	5,264	Dominica	
0	25.2	0	40	20	10	5	35	132	5,937	Dominican Republic	
0	9.2	0	40	40	10	13	37	124	6,349	Ecuador	
0.1	15.0	0	160	> 1000	19	9	71	384	6,384	Egypt	
0	0.6	0	80	101	9	9	30	127	5,947	El Salvador	
	0			35			6		70	4,750	Ethiopia
7.4	2.8	0	26	26	125	111	105	100	7,324	European Union	
0	14.2	0	40	> 1000	1	92	0	243	5,124	Fiji	
0.9	0	0	60	30	3	6	29	52	4,779	Gabon	
0.3	6.7	0	20	12	15	4	74	375	8,168	Georgia	
0	0	0	99	20	6	4	44	58	5,143	Ghana	
0	4.0	0	100	40	3	10	3	86	5,260	Grenada	
0	19.5	0	75	51	13	6	31	122	6,032	Guatemala	
0.3	0.1	0	40	55	14	6	70	60	4,953	Guinea	
0	0	0	50	20	3	4	1	58	4,763	Guinea-Bissau	
0	4.2	0	100	70	4	13	3	96	5,264	Guyana	
0	9.9	0	50	58	784	10	55	124	4,546	Haiti	

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Honduras	2013	100	31.8	5.0	2.3	54.2	0	0	89.0	0
Hong Kong, China	2013	37.7	0	0	37.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2013	94.2	9.6	2.3	46.3	76.9	0.0	0	27.8	0.0
India	2013	70.5	34.6	10.2	2.6	2.6	5.9	5.7	67.5	8.2
Indonesia	2013	96.1	35.6	6.7	2.9	13.4	0	0.0	89.4	1.2
Israel	2013	70.3	10.8	3.2	9.1	64.7	6.3	2.1	12.6	0.9
Jamaica	2013	100	42.5	9.1	0.4	3.9	0	0	81.9	21.1
Japan	2013	99.6	2.5	2.6	55.9	55.7	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2013	100	15.1	8.2	7.0	57.4	0.1	4.0	45.8	26.9
Kazakhstan	2013			8.6		15.9		8.5		8.2
Kenya	2013	2.0	57.0	11.6	0	40.5	0	0.0	2.0	36.9
Korea, Republic of	2013	93.8	10.2	6.8	15.9	17.0	0.1	0.1	12.5	3.3
Kuwait, the State of	2013	99.9	97.5	4.6	2.5	8.2	0	0.3	97.4	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2013	99.9	6.7	4.2	22.4	51.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic		100	18.7		0.1		0		58.4	
Lesotho	2013	100	60.1	7.4	0	63.9	0	0.9	100.0	20.5
Liberia, Republic of	2013			10.1		0.0		1.1		17.1
Macao, China	2013	16.5	0	0	16.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2013	19.5	25.2	11.2	0.0	5.3	0	0.1	16.6	35.2
Malawi	2013	21.6	42.3	11.5	0	36.1	0	0.1	21.6	34.3
Malaysia	2013	81.9	14.9	5.5	5.0	64.1	0.1	0.1	38.2	16.5
Maldives		96.6	35.1		0		0		96.6	
Mali	2013	30.9	13.4	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	6.4	37.2
Mauritania		30.1	10.6		0.7		0		5.5	
Mauritius	2013	4.7	27.6	1.0	2.8	93.0	0	2.4	1.9	1.2
Mexico	2013	100	34.8	5.9	0.3	55.2	0.0	0.0	99.2	11.2
Moldova, Republic of	2013	100	5.9	3.7	28.3	52.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2013	100	17.3	5.0	1.7	1.0	0	0.0	78.1	0
Montenegro	2013	100	4.3	3.2	31.9	29.1	0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Morocco	2012	100	39.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	26.0
Mozambique	2012	0.5	22.8	9.5	0	3.9	0	0	0.1	29.4
Myanmar	2013	5.3	21.2	5.1	1.2	2.9	0	0	3.8	5.2
Namibia	2013	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.9	0	0.9	34.6	20.5
Nepal	2013	99.3	23.6	12.0	2.9	3.0	0	0.2	86.5	14.7
New Zealand	2013	100	10.8	2.2	46.3	62.5	3.7	0.5	33.9	0.0
Nicaragua	2013	100	40.5	4.9	2.3	54.9	0	0	97.7	0
Niger	2013	96.2	38.2	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	72.1	37.2
Nigeria	2013	7.0	49.2	11.1	0	2.7	0	0	6.9	35.9
Norway	2013	100	3.1	0.5	49.0	95.3	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2013	100	11.6	4.6	7.2	8.2	0	0.3	2.7	0
Pakistan	2013	99.0	54.8	13.2	0	5.0	0	0.1	95.3	36.0
Palau	2012			3.2		3.2		1.9		0.5
Panama	2013	100	22.1	6.0	4.5	39.4	0.2	0	66.9	0.0
Papua New Guinea	2013	100	30.3	3.4	0	81.0	0.1	0.0	70.0	12.7
Paraguay	2013	100	33.5	10.1	0	15.1	0	0	95.2	32.4
Peru	2013	100	29.3	3.3	2.2	56.8	0	0	97.8	0
Philippines	2013	61.9	23.4	5.7	2.9	3.9	0	0	50.8	1.5
Qatar	2013	100	14.4	4.6	1.1	8.2	0	0.3	18.1	0
Russian Federation	2013	100	7.2	9.3	3.4	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.3	9.8
Rwanda	2013	100	91.7	11.6	0.6	40.5	0	0.0	97.3	37.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2013	97.2	70.9	9.4	0	3.9	0	0	97.2	21.6
Saint Lucia	2013	99.5	54.4	9.3	0	3.9	0	0	99.5	21.6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2013	99.7	55.1	9.1	0	3.9	0	0	99.7	21.0
Samoa	2013	100	20.4	10.8	0	1.9	0	0.1	50.7	25.0
Sao Tome and Principe	2013			10.1		.		1.4		10.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	100	10.5	4.6	8.1	8.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0



## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	19.5	0	55	15	19	4	30	117	5,926	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,281	Hong Kong, China
8.7	19.2	0	175	20	39	8	134	184	6,664	Iceland
0.2	0.9	0	150	118	333	301	36	89	9,974	India
0.0	0.8	0	150	150	10	12	26	91	8,678	Indonesia
4.4	14.8	0	170	91	558	116	119	156	7,238	Israel
0	3.6	0	100	40	11	9	38	85	5,264	Jamaica
8.9	8.9	0	404	403	312	199	330	256	7,566	Japan
0.0	16.5	0	59	30	13	100	66	135	5,699	Jordan
	0.7			144			188	81	8,632	Kazakhstan
0	0.4	0	100	61	5	7	31	97	4,660	Kenya
3.4	0.1	0	385	232	56	38	93	79	10,532	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	2	3	21	31	6,104	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.1	0	20	15	22	5	63	115	8,519	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1		0.0	60		14		51			Lao People's Democratic Republic
0.1	9.2	0	200	60	3	70	6	148	6,172	Lesotho
	0.4			50		61		74	4,992	Liberia, Republic of
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,786	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	4	27	60	5,543	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	7	20	91	4,757	Malawi
0.0	16.5	0	63	60	20	20	70	161	8,161	Malaysia
1.8		0	300		2		105			Maldives
2.4	0	0	60	20	11	4	111	58	4,763	Mali
0.0		0	50		12		72			Mauritania
0.1	6.5	0	122	125	3	231	140	363	5,423	Mauritius
0.0	11.2	0	156	50	13	18	15	154	10,997	Mexico
0.1	8.4	0	20	20	13	13	75	123	7,754	Moldova, Republic of
0	0	0	30	5	9	2	37	10	4,680	Mongolia
2.2	12.6	3.9	20	28	56	57	97	118	7,308	Montenegro
0	0.4	0	45	50	11	8	11	99	14,987	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	6	159	74	4,475	Mozambique
0.0	5.2	0	165	40	12	15	88	124	8,384	Myanmar
0.5	9.2	0	50	307	15	70	69	161	6,172	Namibia
0	0.6	0	60	80	11	19	35	72	4,556	Nepal
6.1	5.7	0	335	39	277	6	118	127	6,437	New Zealand
0	19.2	0	100	15	7	4	24	115	6,202	Nicaragua
0	0	0	50	20	11	4	51	58	4,763	Niger
0.1	1.9	0	150	35	7	5	30	70	4,888	Nigeria
11.8	4.7	0	344	299	168	14	234	940	5,768	Norway
0	0	0	20	5	9	3	52	31	6,104	Oman
0	0.4	0	100	100	14	23	32	80	6,137	Pakistan
	0.6			> 1000			70	453	4,648	Palau
0.0	0.0	0	81	81	46	11	55	92	7,345	Panama
0.4	18.8	0	100	86	15	10	55	209	4,722	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	28	6	22	22	85	9,091	Paraguay
0	13.3	0	30	11	2	3	20	128	6,510	Peru
0	1.5	0	50	30	8	9	49	99	8,947	Philippines
0	0	0	30	5	14	3	34	31	6,104	Qatar
0.1	1.3	54.6	76	441	644	274	56	102	8,632	Russian Federation
0	0.4	0	100	61	14	7	31	97	4,660	Rwanda
0	3.7	0	170	70	10	11	12	90	5,264	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.6	3.6	0	206	70	30	10	34	89	5,264	Saint Lucia
0.6	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	35	85	5,264	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0.3	55	50	16	6	33	51	4,617	Samoa
	0			20		3		38	4,433	Sao Tome and Principe
0	0	0.0	20	5	17	3	52	31	6,104	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Senegal	2013	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	99.9	37.2
Serbia	2013			6.4		1.1		0		8.8
Sierra Leone	2012	100	48.5	11.3	0	0.3	0	0	100.0	37.7
Singapore	2013	65.0	6.5	0	17.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2013	100	79.4	9.1	0	0.1	0.9	2.9	97.9	0.0
South Africa	2013	95.5	15.7	7.5	13.4	63.9	0	0.9	34.6	20.5
Sri Lanka	2012	28.7	19.7	7.5	0.2	57.0	0.2	1.7	13.6	11.3
Sudan	2013			19.7		7.5		0.0		47.2
Suriname	2013	15.8	16.2	9.2	1.4	3.7	0.0	0	9.0	21.1
Swaziland	2013	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.9	0	0.9	34.6	20.5
Switzerland	2013	99.7	2.3	1.9	17.8	20.2	81.9	79.8	1.6	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic	2013			15.3		11.8		0.5		24.7
Chinese Taipei	2013	100	4.7	4.5	30.4	31.7	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.0
Tajikistan	2013	100	7.6	7.4	13.6	1.0	0	0.0	7.5	0
Tanzania	2013	0.3	120.0	11.6	0	40.6	0	0.0	0.2	37.4
Thailand	2013	71.3	25.4	8.3	3.0	23.3	15.2	6.8	62.2	18.3
The FYR of Macedonia	2013	100	6.2	5.8	38.8	44.0	0.1	0.2	8.5	8.3
The Gambia	2013	0.7	60.5	13.7	0	16.0	0	0	0.6	54.1
Timor-Leste	2013			2.5		.		0		0
Togo	2013	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	0.8	37.2
Tonga	2013	100.0	17.3	11.8	0	11.2	0.0	0.0	46.5	9.0
Trinidad and Tobago	2013	100	50.6	9.4	0.8	3.8	0	0.0	96.1	21.6
Tunisia	2012	51.6	40.8	12.6	0	37.4	0	0	51.6	28.1
Turkey	2013	42.7	17.0	5.5	4.0	24.5	0.1	0.6	20.0	5.3
Uganda	2013	3.0	51.0	11.6	0	40.7	0	0.0	3.0	37.3
Ukraine	2013	100	5.0	3.8	33.6	42.7	0.0	0	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2013	100	12.7	4.6	3.5	8.2	0	0.3	0	0
United States of America	2013	100.0	3.3	3.1	47.4	50.6	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.2
Uruguay	2013	100	31.2	10.6	0	16.1	0	0	98.5	38.7
Uzbekistan	2012			14.8		3.7		5.0		31.9
Vanuatu	2012	100.0	39.1	7.8	3.9	28.4	0	0.0	95.8	4.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	100	33.6	12.8	0	0.7	0	0	99.0	26.1
Viet Nam	2013	100	10.4	8.3	15.0	40.6	0.0	0.1	24.6	22.1
Yemen	2013	100	20.5	7.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.7	88.5	5.1
Zambia	2013	4.2	44.0	12.2	0	31.0	0	0.1	4.2	29.7
Zimbabwe	2012	10.4	10.9	15.8	2.2	10.5	0.3	6.9	2.5	26.6





## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2013	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	1	58	4,763	Senegal
	5.8			30		15		93	7,751	Serbia
0	0	0	80	30	7	7	11	62	4,674	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	66	0	8,259	Singapore
0	0	0	120	15	47	28	15	21	4,681	Solomon Islands
0.5	9.2	0	50	> 1000	15	86	69	220	6,172	South Africa
0.7	11.3	0	100	448	27	32	87	179	5,559	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		80	4,654	Sudan
0	2.8	0	40	40	17	8	75	87	5,264	Suriname
0.5	9.2	0	50	307	15	70	69	161	6,172	Swaziland
8.9	8.7	0	141	55	5146	4973	184	162	6,164	Switzerland
	13.5			150		15		150	5,282	Syrian Arab Republic
3.0	3.0	0	183	183	131	85	115	120	7,320	Chinese Taipei
0.6	0	54.5	30	15	17	6	70	51	8,494	Tajikistan
0	0.4	0	120	61	1	7	0	97	4,660	Tanzania
0.4	11.7	0	127	158	853	60	40	135	8,259	Thailand
2.4	2.7	0	34	33	31	31	102	113	7,474	The FYR of Macedonia
0	0	0	110	20	6	5	42	55	4,422	The Gambia
	0			3		1		0	4,387	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	58	4,763	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	8	14	56	4,593	Tonga
0	4.3	0	100	40	11	11	22	87	5,264	Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	0	0	180	36	28	7	39	89	9,171	Tunisia
0.8	5.2	0	158	82	249	115	79	143	13,727	Turkey
0	0.4	0	80	61	4	7	22	97	4,660	Uganda
0.5	5.6	0	25	25	42	42	89	111	8,574	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	10	3	35	31	6,104	United Arab Emirates
8.5	8.4	0	55	60	595	9769	147	149	9,920	United States of America
0	0.5	0	35	35	12	15	23	78	10,105	Uruguay
	0.3			208		53		81	8,653	Uzbekistan
0	1.8	0	85	55	15	11	29	93	4,406	Vanuatu
0	0.2	0	40	40	13	7	13	61	6,001	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.1	3.9	2.8	200	100	56	35	120	125	8,259	Viet Nam
0	5.1	100	43	25	28	4	31	66	5,235	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	6	4	32	87	5,312	Zambia
0.5	7.2	0	150	206	38	326	130	126	5,104	Zimbabwe

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1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 28 member states even if imports for 2012 refer only to EU 27.  
2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.



## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

### Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

### Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.



## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

## Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN <sup>1</sup>	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Product Group	MTN <sup>1</sup>	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals <sup>2</sup>	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2013	5.9	7.1	5.7	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	1.3	60.2	17.4	0	15.6	0	0	0	5.4
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	0.4	73.7	22.8	0.1	2.7	0.1	0	0	0.2
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.9	0	10		
Dairy products					9.2	0	16		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.3	0	25		
Coffee, tea					6.8	0	10		
Cereals & preparations					6.3	2.2	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.9	0	5		
Sugars and confectionery					5.9	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco					10.2	0	20		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					5.1	5.9	16		
Fish & fish products					4.7	0	10		
Minerals & metals					6.0	0	25		
Petroleum					8.6	0	12		
Chemicals					5.0	1.3	16		
Wood, paper, etc.					5.7	0	20		
Textiles					4.8	1.0	20		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.6	0	16		
Non-electrical machinery					3.8	0	10		
Electrical machinery					6.1	0	10		
Transport equipment					7.0	0	50		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.7	0	16		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	158	7	24	30.4	39.0	24.8	8.9	47.3
2. Pakistan	2012	122	4	12	10.4	6.6	0.0	35.7	72.6
3. European Union	2012	29	6	7	4.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2012	26	2	2	9.1	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	6	4	4	3.8	0.1	0.1	94.4	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2012	113	4	5	13.9	0.7	0.0	28.6	95.2
2. European Union	2012	13	21	60	3.9	2.2	2.1	99.7	95.3
3. United States of America	2012	4	7	11	3.4	0.5	0.2	76.2	95.2
4. Turkey	2012	2	4	4	3.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2012	2	2	2	2.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.0	9.7	6.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	3.8	7.7	3.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	3.8	7.2	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	4.9	0.8	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.6	18.1	53.9	0.1	17.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	10.9	22.4	51.5	13.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	13.1	26.1	49.9	10.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.7	31.6	18.8	2.1	15.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	57.3	18.8	14.0	9.9	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	72.7	8.0	12.4	6.9	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.7	0.1	20	100	8.0	0.1	15	2.2	0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.2	0	15	1.8	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	11.9	0	15	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	9.3	1.3	20	100	7.2	1.6	15	5.1	0.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.7	68.5	10	100	2.3	69.9	10	1.5	93.2
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	1.0	1.2
Beverages & tobacco	13.3	27.7	20	100	9.3	27.1	15	3.6	20.8
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.9	4.8	20	100	6.2	5.5	15	0.5	3.5
Fish & fish products	0.1	99.5	10	100	0.1	98.7	10	0.6	99.4
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.0	20	100	4.7	42.3	15	16.8	55.2
Petroleum	9.0	0	10	100	6.6	30.9	10	12.0	96.7
Chemicals	3.9	30.5	10	100	1.6	51.6	10	11.0	44.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	20	100	0.3	95.6	15	4.4	98.2
Textiles	9.2	0.2	20	100	4.6	41.3	15	4.5	61.0
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	3.4	20	100	9.1	25.8	15	3.6	64.2
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	29.6	10	100	0.5	89.1	10	6.7	81.0
Electrical machinery	4.7	38.9	10	100	3.1	56.6	10	4.7	46.5
Transport equipment	8.1	9.0	20	100	3.0	43.9	15	6.6	88.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	29.4	20	100	7.4	30.2	15	8.4	90.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	48	15	34	12.6	4.6	4.6	91.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	9	5	6	3.5	0.4	0.4	93.3	99.4
3. Turkey	2012	6	5	8	33.4	23.8	0.0	26.5	57.8
4. FYR of Macedonia	2012	2	13	23	32.8	35.8	35.8	100.0	100.0
5. Serbia	2012	2	4	10	11.8	15.7	0.3	14.8	3.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,110	35	160	5.0	4.0	3.8	99.3	99.1
2. China	2012	143	1	3	11.6	0.4	0.0	14.1	96.9
3. Turkey	2012	120	4	6	7.5	19.9	19.9	99.3	100.0
4. FYR of Macedonia	2012	33	16	26	8.0	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	31	4	4	4.5	0.6	0.0	15.4	88.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		59.2	52.8	60.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.3	9.8	6.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.5	3.9	0	0	94.6	0	0
MFN applied	0	40.8	27.4	22.5	3.6	5.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	70.3	10.1	9.0	7.9	2.1	0	0	0.0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.7	0	55	100	11.1	0	20		
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	6.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	55	100	11.7	0	15		
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	16.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	54.0	0	55	100	7.6	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	60	100	4.5	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	4.6	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	22.4	0	30		
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	2.0	0	2		
Other agricultural products	55.2	0	60	100	6.8	0	30		
Fish & fish products	59.9	0	60	100	18.4	0	20		
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	7.5	0	30		
Petroleum	64.0	0	80	100	19.4	0	20		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	11.4	0	30		
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	6.1	0	20		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	2.5	0	10		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.6	0	20		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	3.4	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	7.2	0	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1	5	6	5.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2012	0	3	3	16.0	37.8	37.8	100.0	100.0
3. Namibia	2012	0	5	9	13.8	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
4. Mozambique	2012	0	4	6	18.1	19.3	13.6	88.9	42.6
5. Hong Kong, China	2012	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	33,493	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	90.5	99.8
2. United States of America	2012	9,635	1	2	0.4	0.1	0.1	97.3	100.0
3. European Union	2012	9,086	2	2	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2012	7,158	1	1	6.3	0.0	0.0	7.4	99.2
5. Chinese Taipei	2012	5,005	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

# Antigua and Barbuda

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.8	104.8	51.6	Binding coverage:		Total 97.5
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.5	18.3	9.3			Non-Ag 97.2
Trade weighted average	2012	17.3	22.0	14.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	85.2	14.1	0
MFN applied	2013	10.1	34.4	1.6	4.0	18.1	31.7	0	0
Imports	2012	3.8	8.2	2.0	2.6	51.9	31.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.2	2.0	0.9	0
MFN applied	2013	3.9	67.5	3.0	4.1	17.9	3.5	0.2	0
Imports	2012	3.2	32.2	8.2	9.9	33.9	12.6	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.6	0	130	100	23.9	10.1	40	7.3	12.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	2.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.5	0	220	100	22.9	4.8	40	5.0	4.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.3	13.6	40	8.1	2.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.6	0	156	98.6	19.4	18.3	40	1.2	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.6	0	182	100	23.4	0	45	8.2	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	100	100	8.7	20.1	40	1.2	3.8
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	28.8	15.9	40	2.0	20.4
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	7.4	5.0	30	11.5	1.6
Petroleum	100.5	0	120	100	6.4	0	25	0.9	0
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.6	3.6	40	11.5	1.7
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.7	5.1	20	8.4	11.8
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	3.4	0.4
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.7	2.5	25	2.1	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.2	5.5	35	6.2	0.7
Electrical machinery	54.4	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	6.0	0.2
Transport equipment	57.5	0	143	100	9.7	8.8	35	6.3	1.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	3.8	1.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2012	13	2	2	164.9	299.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Senegal	2012	4	2	2	15.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Cameroon	2012	3	2	2	20.0	1.7	0.0	33.3	94.3
4. United States of America	2012	1	3	3	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2012	1	7	9	5.6	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Cameroon	2012	24	2	8	16.1	11.0	0.0	5.3	0.3
2. Suriname	2011	20	6	8	17.8	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2012	5	2	2	4.6	4.8	0.0	16.7	4.7
4. Dominican Republic	2012	5	13	30	15.5	15.4	12.4	84.4	85.1
5. Dominica	2012	4	7	14	15.6	19.3	19.3	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.6	31.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	13.4	10.1	13.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	12.1	11.7	12.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	64.0	1.7	62.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.2	0.4	0.4	6.9	88.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	7.4	7.2	56.4	14.3	13.4	1.2	0	0
Imports	2012	6.7	2.9	39.7	27.0	23.4	0.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.5	18.6	79.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	5.3	14.7	13.0	27.4	26.3	13.3	0	0
Imports	2012	27.2	6.6	6.5	20.0	26.3	13.4	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	27.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	8.5
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.6	35	0.6	0.8
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	32.9	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.3	15.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.0	10.8	31	0.2	3.4
Sugars and confectionery	33.9	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	35.0	0	35	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.6	10.4	14	0.4	22.9
Fish & fish products	33.9	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.3	0.4
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	9.9	7.1	25	15.4	49.6
Petroleum	34.9	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	6.3	98.8
Chemicals	21.3	0	35	100	8.2	1.4	18	17.0	11.9
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	3.3	18	2.5	6.8
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.4	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	15.5	2.8	35	2.5	13.0
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	12.7	11.8	20	14.7	35.9
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	14.1	10.5	20	11.4	9.8
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	14.3	12.0	20	19.8	10.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.4	0	35	100	15.2	8.8	20	4.5	39.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	7,675	19	51	14.7	7.3	0.6	25.4	78.4
2. Brazil	2012	4,121	29	199	12.1	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
3. Chile	2012	2,223	26	193	6.2	6.2	4.9	87.7	73.8
4. Colombia	2012	1,754	26	101	17.8	17.4	11.8	44.9	11.1
5. United States of America	2012	1,702	18	52	3.9	4.0	0.0	29.6	24.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2012	13,022	66	776	15.1	24.1	24.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	4,501	34	106	4.5	4.7	4.0	68.3	81.8
3. Chile	2012	3,048	52	458	6.0	6.0	6.0	98.3	99.2
4. United States of America	2012	2,496	37	139	3.3	0.5	0.0	48.4	47.4
5. Paraguay	2012	1,966	41	330	10.7	4.4	3.8	99.0	95.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	3.5	7.0	3.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	3.4	6.9	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	4.3	0.8	3.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	0.5	1.1	97.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	29.6	0.7	69.1	0.5	0.0	0	0	2.6
Imports	2012	29.6	0.5	69.8	0.1	0.0	0	0	5.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.7	7.1	7.1	44.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	69.7	0	30.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	74.2	0	25.8	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100	7.6	24.2	10	2.3	4.1
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	9.4	6.5	10	1.7	4.8
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	9.6	4.2	10	1.9	5.1
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	5.8	42.3	10	5.0	77.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	11.0	15	100	6.0	40.4	10	1.8	16.5
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100	8.1	18.8	10	1.5	2.6
Beverages & tobacco	15.0	0	15	100	7.5	15.2	15	3.1	16.8
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.8	15	100	3.3	67.2	10	0.7	86.7
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	9.9	0.8	10	0.2	28.0
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	2.9	70.6	10	27.1	91.4
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	0.4	96.5	10	9.6	91.8
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.5	15	100	1.8	81.7	10	4.9	59.5
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	1.6	84.0	10	2.3	68.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	7.6	23.9	10	2.0	4.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	29.8	15	100	1.7	82.9	10	9.1	76.2
Electrical machinery	10.3	30.5	15	100	5.5	45.5	10	4.9	49.2
Transport equipment	9.1	12.8	15	100	3.6	64.2	10	8.2	30.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.6	29.3	15	100	4.1	58.6	10	2.8	63.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2012	143	8	34	15.9	19.9	19.9	99.7	99.9
2. Georgia	2012	21	17	49	12.1	43.4	43.4	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2012	12	3	11	9.8	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	6	7	24	16.5	12.9	12.6	79.6	96.1
5. United States of America	2012	5	7	25	6.2	4.1	2.1	66.1	77.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	320	9	13	4.8	1.2	1.2	99.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	83	3	4	6.6	5.3	5.0	60.8	97.5
3. Canada	2012	80	1	2	8.8	0.1	0.0	43.5	99.4
4. Georgia	2012	49	32	147	1.3	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2012	41	24	123	10.3	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		10.0	3.5	11.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	2.7	1.2	3.0		Non-Ag 96.6
Trade weighted average	2012	3.9	2.6	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2012	243.0	11.6	231.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	31.3	43.3	17.8	3.7	3.2	0.5	0	0	1.7
MFN applied 2013	77.0	22.5	0.1	0	0.5	0	0	0	0.9
Imports 2012	49.8	46.9	0.1	0	3.2	0	0	0	3.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	18.8	18.3	27.3	17.4	7.7	4.7	2.4	0	0.2
MFN applied 2013	45.9	49.5	4.5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports 2012	51.0	46.4	2.6	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	69.2	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.3	92.7
Dairy products	4.7	20.0	26	100	3.9	76.2	24	0.2	36.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	24.1	29	100	1.4	71.1	5	0.8	51.4
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.5	69.7
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.2	25.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	30.1	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.4	78.5
Sugars and confectionery	6.7	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	33.6
Beverages & tobacco	10.5	3.3	25	100	3.5	29.6	5	0.9	30.0
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	30.2	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.3	93.4
Fish & fish products	0.6	79.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.6	84.3
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.9	45	97.7	2.7	45.4	5	12.0	51.8
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.7	100.0
Chemicals	9.1	8.5	55	100	1.8	63.7	10	10.3	60.7
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.2	25	100	3.3	33.4	10	3.4	17.5
Textiles	18.2	13.4	55	90.0	4.3	16.2	10	1.7	11.2
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.1	8.9	8.1	10	2.3	2.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	9.9	55	85.5	4.2	17.0	10	2.7	2.4
Non-electrical machinery	8.5	17.3	50	95.8	2.9	42.9	5	16.0	47.5
Electrical machinery	11.0	26.1	45	98.4	2.9	41.8	5	9.5	56.2
Transport equipment	12.5	10.2	40	99.2	4.8	34.0	140	14.8	10.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.1	33.0	40	98.4	1.3	73.1	5	6.1	70.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	5,668	11	19	14.9	17.5	1.3	5.3	0.1
2. Japan	2012	4,820	27	193	29.7	29.3	0.0	27.8	25.7
3. European Union	2012	3,016	23	56	16.9	7.8	0.0	15.8	59.5
4. Korea, Republic of	2012	2,792	29	262	49.3	49.8	0.0	2.2	4.6
5. Indonesia	2012	2,682	13	25	10.3	4.6	0.0	5.6	16.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	71,236	9	29	8.3	0.2	0.0	13.4	95.7
2. Japan	2012	51,546	5	15	2.3	0.1	0.0	67.0	98.3
3. Korea, Republic of	2012	20,180	10	23	6.8	1.8	0.0	17.0	1.2
4. European Union	2012	14,298	37	197	4.3	0.2	0.0	22.1	93.9
5. India	2012	12,254	11	19	8.8	3.6	0.0	4.9	46.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	9.0	13.2	8.3	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2012	5.8	7.1	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2012	9.7	1.4	8.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	2.1	14.2	2.9	78.3	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	5.7
Imports	2012	28.6	28.3	1.3	38.4	2.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	21.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	3.2	44.6	6.1	45.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
Imports	2012	7.5	55.7	14.8	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.9	3.8	15	0.5	19.0
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.3	0.5	16	1.1	0.7
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations					12.5	5.5	15	5.0	61.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.6	1.6	15	1.2	2.5
Sugars and confectionery					12.8	8.8	15	2.0	42.2
Beverages & tobacco					22.8	0	102	3.1	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.0	2.1	15	0.1	6.3
Fish & fish products					11.8	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					8.4	2.7	15	17.9	2.3
Petroleum					11.4	16.7	15	0.8	0.0
Chemicals					4.4	3.9	15	8.8	30.1
Wood, paper, etc.					10.9	0	15	4.8	0
Textiles					12.3	0.2	250	0.6	4.8
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.1	0	31	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	8.9	15	22.2	4.7
Electrical machinery					8.7	3.6	15	9.0	12.7
Transport equipment					4.2	5.3	15	16.9	5.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	6.2	15	3.7	3.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2012	291	9	34	15.4	11.7	11.7	99.7	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2012	36	2	2	15.1	39.9	39.9	100.0	100.0
3. Georgia	2012	30	13	24	9.7	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2012	25	3	3	9.6	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2012	19	6	8	11.8	6.5	6.5	90.8	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	16,679	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	99.8	100.0
2. Canada	2012	1,237	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	48.6	100.0
3. Indonesia	2012	1,234	1	1	6.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	100.0
4. United States of America	2012	1,066	2	7	1.4	0.1	0.0	88.7	25.3
5. Chinese Taipei	2012	1,010	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	35.2	21.9	37.4	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2012	18.4	15.7	18.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2012	3.3	0.5	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	25.3	0	23.8	0	3.1	45.9	0.9	0.1	1.0
Imports	2012	48.2	0	19.4	0	4.8	23.2	3.7	0.8	4.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	7.9	0	5.0	0	2.8	83.8	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2012	48.8	0	8.4	0	3.1	38.9	0.8	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					14.9	33.9	40	3.6	53.9
Dairy products					8.1	42.9	35	1.1	31.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants					20.0	19.0	75	2.7	36.4
Coffee, tea					14.0	64.6	40	0.3	63.3
Cereals & preparations					18.6	37.5	85	4.4	61.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils					23.5	37.3	45	0.4	96.0
Sugars and confectionery					20.9	31.4	60	0.5	72.2
Beverages & tobacco					25.1	25.8	272	2.6	10.7
Cotton					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					33.7	2.6	45	0.4	61.1
Fish & fish products					31.7	10.9	45	0.7	24.3
Minerals & metals					39.8	7.8	45	10.9	14.5
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	27.7	100.0
Chemicals					41.5	3.8	60	12.8	30.8
Wood, paper, etc.					34.0	6.2	60	6.1	15.6
Textiles					37.4	1.6	45	1.2	11.3
Clothing					34.3	2.2	45	1.2	0.9
Leather, footwear, etc.					33.8	18.7	45	1.6	37.5
Non-electrical machinery					40.3	3.2	60	8.0	9.9
Electrical machinery					40.2	5.1	60	5.1	4.3
Transport equipment					14.2	59.7	45	4.6	77.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					33.0	15.7	60	3.8	30.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	4	5	5	2.6	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	
2. Russian Federation	2012	3	1	1	26.3	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Costa Rica	2012	2	1	1	9.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.8	
4. United States of America	2012	1	2	2	0.8	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Chile	2012	1	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2012	354	5	8	2.3	2.5	2.5	93.7	67.1	
2. Canada	2012	146	2	3	8.3	0.1	0.1	57.7	100.0	
3. Switzerland	2012	120	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	29.1	98.6	
4. China	2012	117	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0	
5. India	2012	102	1	1	7.3	0.0	0.0	18.2	99.7	



# Bahrain, Kingdom of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		34.8	39.0	33.8	Binding coverage:		Total 72.8
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.7	5.7	4.6			Non-Ag 68.7
Trade weighted average	2012	5.5	15.4	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	17.5	1.4	16.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.1	0.5	2.3	0	
MFN applied	2013	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.4	1.0	7.9
Imports	2012	32.6	56.7	0	0	0	0	0.0	10.7	15.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	0	0	0	66.1	0.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2012	6.2	93.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	2.8	36.5	5	1.8	60.2
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	33.3	5	0.9	59.3
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.3	26.6
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	1.2	34.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.6	4.8	3.6	5	0.3	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	86.2
Beverages & tobacco	91.8	0	200	100	44.9	0.7	200	1.6	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.1	14.1
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	1.6	3.6	28.6	5	0.0	14.9
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	4.9	2.3	5	17.1	0.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	60.0	5.0	0	5	43.0	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.4	4.4	11.0	5	6.5	18.5
Wood, paper, etc.	37.6	0	100	29.1	4.7	5.2	5	1.9	6.8
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.0	5.0	0.2	5	1.1	0.5
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	36.5	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.8	35	100	4.5	9.7	5	7.6	25.2
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.7	26.3	5	5.1	43.5
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.3	5	6.6	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	5.8	35	98.4	4.6	8.6	5	1.8	10.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	166	3	3	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2012	47	5	20	27.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2012	29	1	2	18.1	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Qatar	2012	28	6	11	5.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Yemen	2012	7	2	2	6.7	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,436	4	8	3.6	4.8	3.8	74.6	79.8
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	1,097	12	33	4.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Tanzania	2012	916	1	3	16.1	0.0	0.0	27.1	99.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2012	802	27	66	6.3	5.7	0.0	15.8	13.6
5. United States of America	2012	664	6	15	4.3	4.8	4.8	99.6	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		169.2	192.0	37.3	Binding coverage:	Total 15.5
Simple average MFN applied	2013	13.9	16.8	13.4		Non-Ag 2.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.9	0	95.1	0
MFN applied	10.4	14.5	17.9	0	57.3	0	0	0	0.7
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	3.2	31.5	26.7	0.0	38.5	0	0	0	0.4
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	192.6	0	200	100	19.3	6.8	25		
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100	23.5	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.2	0	200	100	20.3	2.7	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.3	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	196.3	0	200	100	13.7	15.4	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.7	0	200	100	9.5	34.1	25		
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100	18.5	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	190.0	0	200	100	11.6	14.7	25		
Fish & fish products	106.0	0	200	4.6	23.9	3.3	25		
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9	12.7	3.7	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	15.7	0	25		
Chemicals	34.3	0	125	2.1	9.9	5.3	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.4	15.5	8.8	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.4	0.2	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.7	14.4	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7	4.7	0.9	25		
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	12.7	0.3	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	11.6	11.8	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	6.0	12.6	3.5	25		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	143	7	8	28.8	27.4	14.6	52.1	11.5
2. European Union	2012	47	13	41	12.8	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	21	11	19	4.2	4.8	4.8	97.7	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	20	10	19	4.2	4.5	0.0	16.7	10.7
5. China	2012	14	3	3	12.6	10.3	3.2	60.0	31.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	11,923	12	86	6.2	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	4,766	11	78	8.5	15.4	0.0	40.6	3.0
3. Canada	2012	1,131	8	72	9.4	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2012	891	8	51	9.1	9.4	9.4	99.8	100.0
5. Japan	2012	716	18	96	10.5	16.4	16.4	98.7	99.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		78.3	111.1	73.1	Binding coverage:		Total 97.5
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.8	18.5	9.6			Non-Ag 97.2
Trade weighted average	2012	13.3	22.8	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		16.6
Imports in billion US\$	2012	1.7	0.3	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.1	18.7	0	
MFN applied	2013	13.6	34.5	1.5	6.0	14.4	28.0	1.2	0.7	3.2
Imports	2012	13.6	13.2	0.5	5.3	38.4	23.9	4.3	0.7	7.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	93.5	3.7		0
MFN applied	2013	3.8	67.4	3.5	4.0	17.0	3.7	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2012	31.4	33.7	7.6	4.4	15.0	6.4	1.5	0	29.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.1	0	184	100	17.2	26.0	45	1.7	37.7
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100	5.7	37.5	20	1.4	29.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.5	0	223	100	23.1	4.8	40	2.6	2.7
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	100.2	0	135	100	14.1	14.9	84	5.5	23.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	137.9	0	158	98.6	19.4	18.3	40	1.6	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100	20.3	0	40	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	102.5	0	141	100	42.9	0	141	3.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.5	0	158	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.6	23.4
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	29.2	14.7	40	1.4	16.4
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100	8.1	5.0	60	8.4	6.1
Petroleum	140.4	0	158	100	5.0	10.7	25	31.3	73.7
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100	6.6	3.3	40	11.6	5.0
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.7	5.1	20	5.6	11.3
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.6	0.1
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100	19.8	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.9	0	127	100	9.8	2.5	30	2.0	2.9
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100	5.9	5.5	35	7.2	1.8
Electrical machinery	76.3	0	152	100	9.8	1.2	45	3.3	0.3
Transport equipment	97.6	0	247	100	9.5	8.8	45	4.3	1.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.6	0	162	100	15.5	3.6	70	3.6	6.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	25	3	5	12.5	27.6	27.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	23	2	4	1.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2012	9	2	5	4.9	5.8	5.8	97.4	100.0
4. Jamaica	2012	5	7	8	20.8	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2012	3	7	13	27.7	30.7	30.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	22	9	18	1.6	0.2	0.2	99.1	100.0
2. Jamaica	2012	21	12	19	14.8	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
3. Dominican Republic	2012	18	22	52	9.9	10.0	9.3	96.4	95.7
4. Guyana	2012	12	11	21	12.8	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. China	2012	10	4	5	2.1	3.7	0.0	72.7	13.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2013	9.2	12.2	8.7	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2012	6.0	15.1	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2012	45.1	3.3	41.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	8.6	37.3	8.5	33.8	7.9	1.8	1.9	0.3	25.0
	Imports	2012	17.9	26.3	8.9	24.9	13.1	1.0	7.8	0.0	38.4
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	14.2	35.3	22.3	19.9	7.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	8.5
	Imports	2012	43.1	31.0	12.9	9.0	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.8	17.5	119	1.0	45.7
Dairy products					16.1	0	25	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.0	4.6	36	1.2	7.6
Coffee, tea					8.0	20.8	21	0.6	9.6
Cereals & preparations					11.9	3.5	74	1.0	5.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.2	11.5	20	1.4	35.6
Sugars and confectionery					13.1	0	43	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					27.2	4.4	265	0.9	4.9
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.5	7.4	20	0.6	6.4
Fish & fish products					12.8	0.4	144	0.8	5.6
Minerals & metals					9.5	6.4	20	21.0	43.8
Petroleum					4.4	11.9	5	30.4	63.4
Chemicals					6.3	5.9	20	9.6	6.9
Wood, paper, etc.					13.3	6.1	86	2.2	5.9
Textiles					10.9	0.6	47	1.9	4.9
Clothing					10.9	0	31	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.2	8.6	28	2.4	24.4
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	66.0	20	10.6	58.6
Electrical machinery					7.2	25.2	31	5.3	32.8
Transport equipment					10.7	17.3	57	5.1	2.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.6	17.2	53	3.0	59.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	180	14	29	15.2	5.2	2.2	21.3	33.4	
2. Kazakhstan	2012	134	9	27	20.4	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Ukraine	2012	43	16	48	9.6	10.1	9.9	97.9	99.6	
4. Kyrgyz Republic	2012	40	2	2	8.4	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Norway	2012	38	1	1	47.2	72.3	0.0	25.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	5,057	35	134	4.1	0.8	0.4	71.0	91.2	
2. Ukraine	2012	5,023	30	92	4.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0	
3. Brazil	2012	899	1	1	13.3	0.2	0.0	11.0	98.7	
4. China	2012	652	9	12	7.7	3.2	0.0	13.8	1.9	
5. Kazakhstan	2012	490	44	278	9.3	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.2	101.2	51.5	Binding coverage:		Total 97.6
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.1	21.0	9.6			Non-Ag 97.3
Trade weighted average	2012	14.6	27.2	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	84.3	15.0	0	
MFN applied	2013	11.2	34.7	1.6	4.0	14.2	31.1	0.7	2.4	3.4
Imports	2012	29.6	9.6	0.5	4.4	33.3	7.5	2.4	12.7	14.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.5	6.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2013	3.9	67.4	3.5	4.1	16.9	3.7	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2012	13.3	36.2	11.6	14.8	17.6	6.1	0.4	0	1.4

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.3	0	110	100	28.2	8.4	45	1.3	5.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	3.1	62.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.5	0	110	100	22.9	4.8	40	1.5	8.0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	14.5	14.0	110	7.3	42.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.1	0	110	98.6	19.4	18.3	40	3.3	36.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.6	0	110	100	20.8	0	45	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.6	0	110	100	57.3	2.2	110	3.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.7	0	110	100	8.7	20.1	40	1.4	20.1
Fish & fish products	107.1	0	110	5.6	30.5	11.2	40	0.1	0.1
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	8.1	5.0	60	19.3	25.9
Petroleum	66.0	0	70	100	5.2	9.4	25	1.4	0.2
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	6.6	3.7	40	13.0	17.8
Wood, paper, etc.	51.9	0	70	100	9.7	5.1	20	6.0	11.7
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.7	0.7
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.8	2.5	30	2.8	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.8	6.0	45	13.3	8.9
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	1.4	45	7.2	0.6
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	8.8	45	8.8	8.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	15.5	3.6	70	3.0	2.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	156	3	4	18.8	28.7	28.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	33	5	6	3.0	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
3. Ethiopia	2012	19	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Jamaica	2012	15	5	7	15.9	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2012	11	2	3	11.7	23.4	1.7	33.3	3.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	122	3	5	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	30	7	15	5.3	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2012	10	4	5	1.1	2.0	0.0	70.0	43.7
4. Cameroon	2012	10	1	3	6.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2011	9	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		28.3	61.8	11.3	Binding coverage:	Total 39.1
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 29.9
Trade weighted average	2012	12.3	14.6	10.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2.3	0.9	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.4	0	0.2	0	97.9	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2012	0	7.7	41.3	0	51.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.7	5.2	4.0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2012	5.9	29.1	33.7	0	31.3	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	10.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	18.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	82.6	0	100	98.6	10.7	0	20	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.2	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	14.3	14.4	0	20	1.6	0
Minerals & metals	28.1	6.4	50	12.0	11.7	1.5	20	12.6	0.0
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	15.9	0
Chemicals	21.8	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.5	20	6.5	52.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	1.7	12.5
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.4	0.3	20	5.6	0.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	13.0	1.3	20	1.3	1.3
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.2	25	91.2	7.0	0	20	3.2	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	1.8	0.0
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	71.7	8.7	2.5	20	6.1	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.6	14.4	2.1	20	6.0	0.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	171	2	2	15.8	0.6	0.0	33.3	97.9
2. China	2012	143	1	1	9.7	4.8	3.8	75.0	1.1
3. European Union	2012	20	4	6	9.1	31.3	31.3	100.0	100.0
4. Niger	2012	16	7	10	15.3	10.1	10.0	97.1	97.6
5. Viet Nam	2012	15	2	2	16.3	3.4	0.0	25.0	35.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2012	172	1	2	13.8	8.0	0.0	6.9	3.7
2. China	2012	118	2	5	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2012	75	5	8	7.4	4.2	0.0	2.9	23.7
4. Viet Nam	2012	30	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2011	23	1	2	15.0	9.7	0.0	8.5	1.7

# Bolivia, Plurinational State of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.6	12.3	11.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	8.9	11.3	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	8.3	0.6	7.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.8	9.6	49.1	20.5	19.0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	0.9	3.9	77.3	5.0	12.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	7.8	32.3	29.3	10.3	13.4	6.9	0	0
Imports	2012	23.3	16.8	52.0	4.1	2.0	1.9	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.8	0	40	100	12.7	4.5	20	0.2	5.3
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	11.9	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	20	4.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.9	2.4	20	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	13.5	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	4.8	20	0.5	12.5
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	2.9	40	15.7	4.7
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	14.0	70.6
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.0	2.8	20	15.3	4.3
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	2.0	40	3.9	4.8
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.6	0	40	2.0	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	12.3	1.9	40	2.7	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.9	41.9	20	16.7	44.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	10.3	20	5.5	10.6
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	16.9	20	12.8	13.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.1	6.7	20	3.0	11.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	312	3	3	23.0	38.4	38.4	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2012	273	7	12	21.1	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
3. Peru	2012	216	11	23	2.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	192	7	11	8.2	4.0	3.6	76.8	97.9
5. Chile	2012	130	14	31	6.0	6.0	6.0	98.4	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2012	3,563	1	1	15.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	1,571	6	12	6.1	0.3	0.3	87.1	95.7
3. Argentina	2012	1,228	1	2	17.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2012	315	6	12	5.4	0.9	0.0	38.2	77.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	274	1	2	9.3	1.1	0.0	4.4	0.0

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.4	9.6	5.9		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2012	7.4	15.7	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2012	11.0	2.0	9.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	37.2	29.1	10.2	5.0	6.2	10.2	1.9	0.3	21.5
	Imports	2012	15.8	26.0	13.0	7.5	16.9	17.5	2.8	0.5	39.6
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	30.1	31.2	29.7	8.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.2
	Imports	2012	34.4	26.6	32.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					25.8	18.8	147	2.0	0.9
Dairy products					17.3	0	51	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.5	31.2	73	1.5	8.7
Coffee, tea					6.1	43.8	28	1.6	2.1
Cereals & preparations					9.0	26.2	44	4.3	15.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	1.6	43.4
Sugars and confectionery					7.8	26.1	28	1.7	1.9
Beverages & tobacco					23.3	0	48	2.9	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.4	83.8
Fish & fish products					3.1	53.1	27	0.3	29.9
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.9	43	17.8	42.7
Petroleum					2.6	72.9	10	14.8	76.2
Chemicals					3.2	52.6	19	12.5	26.0
Wood, paper, etc.					5.3	30.4	15	4.8	20.6
Textiles					8.9	4.4	15	3.7	4.4
Clothing					15.0	0	15	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	22.7	15	4.4	4.9
Non-electrical machinery					5.6	18.8	15	7.4	21.2
Electrical machinery					5.9	30.9	15	4.7	17.4
Transport equipment					5.7	27.2	15	6.8	11.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.2	15	3.1	47.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	131	23	64	14.8	12.1	4.6	82.9	92.3	
2. Serbia	2012	60	19	59	22.9	20.2	4.6	15.0	29.0	
3. FYR of Macedonia	2012	28	13	24	22.7	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Montenegro	2012	23	18	57	20.1	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Albania	2012	19	4	4	9.2	9.7	0.6	33.3	9.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	2,731	51	339	4.1	3.2	3.2	99.5	99.9	
2. Serbia	2012	581	54	433	7.7	4.0	3.8	98.4	98.1	
3. Montenegro	2012	171	31	127	5.6	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Turkey	2012	80	16	27	6.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2012	55	24	129	3.6	3.6	3.0	68.1	76.0	





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	37.9	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.6	8.6	7.4			Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2012	6.6	13.4	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.8	0.7	6.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	20.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	14.1	36.1	19.9	3.2	0	
MFN applied	2013	47.2	10.8	12.5	6.6	16.1	6.3	0.3	0.2	12.8
Imports	2012	25.9	18.3	8.7	3.9	28.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	15.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.7	20.4	20.4	14.3	0	0.0	0	
MFN applied	2013	63.9	2.4	5.6	7.6	13.1	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2012	64.1	9.5	3.0	4.7	15.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	8.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.6	60.6	40	0.4	41.9
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	14.6	23.8	37	0.9	28.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.3	34.9	99	1.2	13.9
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.8	45.8	25	0.3	13.0
Cereals & preparations	46.6	0.3	597	100	8.5	43.0	104	2.9	30.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	45.8	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	0.8	5.3
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	1.0	72.8
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	21.0	8.8	122	2.1	1.6
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.7	15	0.0	3.5
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.6	53.3
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.2	58.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.4	30	29.1	90.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	55.6	15	10.3	28.6
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.1	20	8.0	55.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.5	45	3.5	37.7
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.8	18.1	307	1.1	10.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.6	0.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.5	13.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	10.8	93.2
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.5	25	6.4	59.2
Transport equipment	18.4	17.5	50	100	6.1	66.1	30	10.5	28.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	5.7	90.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2012	12	9	12	44.0	38.1	38.1	97.9	99.9
2. Norway	2012	4	1	2	249.8	222.7	222.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	2	2	4	44.7	64.1	64.1	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2012	2	13	32	11.5	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2012	1	7	8	21.2	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	3,875	1	3	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2012	313	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	215	2	4	7.4	1.4	1.4	91.3	100.0
4. China	2012	118	2	3	2.0	2.9	0.0	57.1	57.8
5. Namibia	2012	111	14	36	10.9	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	13.5	10.2	14.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	10.0	12.5	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2012	240.2	11.5	228.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied 2013	7.9	6.4	57.1	13.8	13.3	1.4	0.2	0	0
Imports 2012	5.1	1.9	56.8	16.0	10.8	9.3	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2013	5.5	14.4	12.7	27.6	25.8	14.0	0	0	0
Imports 2012	34.7	7.4	6.9	23.0	19.0	9.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.2	10.5	16	0.2	2.7
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	10.2	5.6	55	1.0	1.7
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	10.6	14.7	20	1.8	0.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	7.9	10.8	30	0.6	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.0	1.7	27	0.5	33.6
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.9	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.8	8.9	20	0.3	15.1
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.3	4.6	32	0.5	24.8
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.0	7.2	35	17.3	53.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	14.8	99.5
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.2	1.6	18	14.9	10.4
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.6	3.6	18	1.4	15.6
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.4	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	16.0	0.8	35	2.3	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.9	12.0	35	14.9	19.5
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	14.1	12.2	25	10.9	18.8
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	18.6	10.7	35	10.7	11.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.2	9.7	35	4.0	20.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	17,402	16	34	14.9	6.2	0.9	21.4	70.8
2. United States of America	2012	4,900	16	33	3.8	3.4	0.2	74.4	50.1
3. Russian Federation	2012	4,014	9	17	19.9	21.4	3.0	2.3	8.6
4. Japan	2012	3,688	26	83	15.3	7.4	3.0	36.7	53.3
5. China	2012	3,295	5	7	14.3	7.7	0.9	4.7	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	33,414	11	20	8.4	0.5	0.0	12.7	88.9
2. European Union	2012	27,379	50	320	4.2	1.2	0.9	68.6	90.7
3. United States of America	2012	24,835	47	304	3.3	0.7	0.3	79.9	61.9
4. Argentina	2012	16,321	52	568	13.2	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2012	8,207	14	18	3.8	0.2	0.1	78.2	97.7

# Brunei Darussalam

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.4	31.9	24.4	Binding coverage:		Total 95.3
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.1	0.2	0	84.6	10.6	0.2	1.0	2.3
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.8	29.2	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.8	0	50	100					
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	50	100					
Coffee, tea	15.7	0	50	100					
Cereals & preparations	21.8	0	50	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	27.5	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	210.9	0	1000	65.2					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	20.7	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	21.6	0	30	100					
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2					
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100					
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.8					
Wood, paper, etc.	25.7	0	40	97.2					
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8					
Electrical machinery	38.8	0	40	76.1					
Transport equipment	24.3	0	40	66.7					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.7	0	40	86.0					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2012	2	1	3	4.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Philippines	2012	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2012	0	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2012	0	5	6	7.4	3.0	1.0	43.8	58.1
5. India	2012	0	1	1	22.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	5,990	1	2	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2012	1,983	2	3	4.6	3.4	0.0	31.3	0.0
3. Australia	2012	1,092	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	36.4	99.9
4. New Zealand	2012	974	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
5. India	2012	815	1	1	18.8	0.0	0.0	13.3	99.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.0	98.1	13.8	Binding coverage:	Total 39.1
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 30.0
Trade weighted average	2011	10.4	14.0	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	2.4	0.4	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	19.3	28.3	0	52.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.7	5.2	4.0	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2011	9.6	32.6	34.9	0	22.9	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	62.8	0	100	100	16.3	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	98.2	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	8.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.7	0	100	98.6	10.7	0	20	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.3	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.7	0	100	100	18.6	0	20	2.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	16.9	22.2	100	14.3	14.4	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	11.7	1.5	20	17.6	6.8
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	22.2	0.0
Chemicals	33.1	0	100	1.6	7.2	4.5	20	13.0	46.0
Wood, paper, etc.	82.0	0	100	22.8	11.2	5.1	20	2.5	11.3
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.4	0.3	20	1.9	18.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	13.0	1.3	20	1.7	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20	8.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	5.8	2.9
Transport equipment	12.6	0.3	25	71.7	8.7	2.5	20	7.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	100	5.5	14.4	2.1	20	2.2	0.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	231	1	1	6.4	4.7	3.7	50.0	0.0
2. Thailand	2012	43	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
3. Malaysia	2012	38	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	29	5	12	7.8	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2012	19	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2012	141	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	49	6	7	3.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Niger	2012	40	6	9	14.9	11.1	2.3	22.6	13.2
4. Mali	2012	31	26	52	13.6	10.0	1.5	13.2	15.9
5. Uganda	2012	8	1	1	14.2	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		67.1	94.4	26.5	Binding coverage:		Total 22.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	12.8	19.8	11.6			Non-Ag 10.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	0.6	0	0.3	0	2.3	93.5	0	0
MFN applied	15.8	0	16.1	0	64.8	1.0	2.4	0	0.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.9	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	40.5	0	22.1	0	36.9	0.4	0.0	0	0.0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25		
Dairy products	22.5	77.5	100	100	43.3	0	60		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.5	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25		
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25		
Cereals & preparations	95.5	4.5	100	100	21.9	13.6	75		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.3	0	100	98.6	11.3	21.7	25		
Sugars and confectionery	82.8	6.3	100	100	34.3	0	100		
Beverages & tobacco	76.9	0	100	100	25.3	0	35		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	99.6	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25		
Fish & fish products	32.9	42.9	100	5.6	24.7	0.3	25		
Minerals & metals	8.0	0	18	2.2	10.5	36.7	40		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25		
Chemicals	8.2	16.9	100	8.4	3.9	77.9	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.4	16.0	25.6	25		
Textiles	25.1	0	100	38.4	19.5	6.9	61		
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.2	0	50		
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	19.5	12.7	21.1	25		
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.9	3.2	75.2	25		
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.8	35.4	35		
Transport equipment	74.7	0	100	12.5	6.0	62.3	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	47.7	1.9	100	4.7	14.8	31.4	50		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	43	1	1	7.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2012	13	1	1	5.0	10.0	0.0	50.0	0.1
3. Kenya	2011	5	2	4	16.0	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2012	5	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2012	4	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	11	2	4	2.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	11	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
3. Rwanda	2012	9	11	14	13.8	23.3	23.3	100.0	100.0
4. Tanzania	2012	4	5	9	16.3	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2012	1	5	12	7.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		15.8	19.3	15.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.1	12.2	9.8			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2012	10.3	15.3	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.8	0.2	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.7	17.6	1.8	46.6	12.6	2.7	0	0
MFN applied	2013	30.6	21.0	8.9	0	24.3	15.1	0	0
Imports	2012	9.3	42.1	5.9	0	18.1	24.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		5.5	35.6	15.0	2.4	26.6	13.8	1.0	0
MFN applied	2013	47.1	14.0	9.7	0.1	14.0	15.0	0	0
Imports	2012	50.5	20.9	9.5	0.2	7.3	11.6	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	24.3	0	35	100	17.7	9.3	50	3.4	0.9
Dairy products	18.0	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	4.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.2	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	3.0	30.8
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	18.0	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	6.8	13.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.9	0	20	100	2.2	56.2	5	2.5	5.9
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.1	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	3.1	0.4
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.0	0	50	100	9.8	48.0	50	0.4	87.9
Fish & fish products	24.8	0	45	100	22.8	4.0	40	0.3	1.0
Minerals & metals	13.8	1.8	55	100	5.5	65.8	50	14.1	37.3
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	15.4	78.0
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.4	75.4	50	7.1	47.3
Wood, paper, etc.	16.1	6.1	55	99.6	10.9	25.4	50	4.7	16.4
Textiles	20.0	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.1	8.0
Clothing	36.8	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	18.0	20.8	50	1.1	13.3
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.3	35	100	2.4	78.2	30	7.8	56.0
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.2	35	100	9.8	27.8	30	6.1	19.6
Transport equipment	15.6	6.7	55	100	10.5	56.7	50	13.5	66.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	11.9	55	100	13.4	38.3	50	2.5	54.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Ghana	2012	2	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States of America	2012	1	2	4	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	1	5	9	9.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2012	0	4	5	11.1	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
5. Nigeria	2012	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	69	8	22	4.2	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2012	4	1	3	4.2	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.9
3. India	2012	3	3	3	6.3	4.8	0.0	7.7	5.4
4. Hong Kong, China	2012	1	8	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2012	1	3	16	8.9	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		19.1	28.2	17.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.9	15.2	10.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	8.9	8.2	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	6.1	0.4	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	7.4	16.9	15.2	56.3	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2012	13.5	0	38.1	21.8	0	26.5	0	0
Imports	2011	25.1	0	56.3	11.7	0	7.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	0	29.0	29.7	16.9	23.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	16.0	0	44.9	32.7	0	6.4	0	0
Imports	2011	23.5	0	49.8	22.2	0	4.5	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.5	0	40	100	27.9	9.2	35	0.1	43.1
Dairy products	36.5	0	40	100	21.6	0	35	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	40	100	12.5	10.1	35	0.2	5.0
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	29.1	0	40	100	13.5	16.0	35	1.3	7.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	21.9	0	40	100	7.6	17.8	35	0.3	57.6
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	60	100	23.8	0	35	2.8	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	23.3	0	40	100	10.9	25.8	35	1.4	93.9
Fish & fish products	23.6	0	40	100	19.5	1.4	35	0.1	25.7
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	40	100	7.6	29.2	35	10.4	42.2
Petroleum	23.9	0	40	100	12.5	6.3	35	13.1	61.8
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100	7.2	15.7	35	5.3	45.3
Wood, paper, etc.	25.1	0	35	100	9.9	2.0	35	2.7	14.6
Textiles	10.0	0	40	100	5.5	24.8	35	36.6	8.1
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.1	0	15	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.7	0	40	100	12.6	1.3	35	2.3	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.8	35	100	13.4	9.2	35	6.8	14.4
Electrical machinery	27.2	10.9	35	100	17.1	11.0	35	4.4	19.4
Transport equipment	24.4	0	43	100	15.7	9.3	35	7.3	6.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.2	1.5	35	100	14.7	15.5	35	3.5	38.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2012	264	4	4	14.1	10.8	7.8	42.0	64.6
2. European Union	2012	114	4	5	11.4	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2012	49	6	6	21.9	31.3	31.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2012	15	5	5	19.7	17.1	4.3	78.6	79.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	14	1	2	123.3	20.5	0.0	3.7	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	2,664	8	73	9.4	17.1	0.1	36.2	2.4
2. European Union	2012	2,239	4	74	6.7	12.2	12.2	99.9	100.0
3. Canada	2012	600	4	71	10.7	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2012	553	7	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2012	399	11	58	10.7	36.7	36.6	96.8	97.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	67.1	Binding coverage:	Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2013	18.0	21.8	17.4		Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average	2012	13.3	13.6	13.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.5	1.1	5.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	12.7	21.5	0	7.6	58.1	0	0
Imports	2012	0	39.3	30.1	0	3.4	27.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0.7	3.7	50.3	0	13.6	31.2	0	0
Imports	2012	0.5	7.3	68.0	0	11.9	12.3	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30	0.2	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	19.3	0	30	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	27.1	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.1	0	30	10.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.6	19.5	0	30	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.3	0	30	1.6	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.5	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.6	25.3	0	30	3.8	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30	12.3	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	28.6	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	11.4	0	30	10.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.3	4.5	30	2.5	12.0
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.6	0.2	30	2.3	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30	1.7	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30	8.3	0.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30	5.3	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.4	9.2	30	6.5	1.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	21.9	0.8	30	1.7	0.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	707	4	7	10.2	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	178	1	1	11.3	4.7	3.7	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2012	54	3	3	3.3	0.4	0.0	74.1	97.2
4. United States of America	2012	52	2	3	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Gabon	2012	23	13	26	25.3	27.4	27.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	2,004	4	11	3.5	0.2	0.2	99.9	100.0
2. China	2012	712	2	5	3.0	0.1	0.0	64.9	98.3
3. India	2012	440	2	2	6.4	0.4	0.0	8.8	91.7
4. United States of America	2012	264	3	7	3.6	0.1	0.1	95.6	99.9
5. Congo	2012	198	8	14	17.5	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.8	16.8	5.3	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.2	15.9	2.3		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2012	3.0	13.9	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.5
Imports in billion US\$	2012	454.4	33.3	421.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	46.1	15.4	20.6	7.6	2.1	1.9	1.1	5.2	19.9
MFN applied	59.3	9.0	16.1	5.8	1.5	1.9	1.1	5.1	12.3
Imports	51.6	15.1	17.8	9.7	0.5	2.8	0.1	2.4	15.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	35.8	8.0	41.0	7.9	6.8	0.0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	75.6	6.0	10.7	1.3	6.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	68.5	2.9	25.1	0.6	2.9	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	28.1	46.1	484	100	24.5	66.0	484	0.8	54.2
Dairy products	246.9	0	314	100	248.9	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.8	56.0	19	100	3.3	60.0	19	2.0	81.9
Coffee, tea	9.8	55.2	265	100	10.4	76.4	265	0.7	69.4
Cereals & preparations	19.7	15.5	277	100	21.4	36.4	277	1.3	17.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.5	47.0	218	100	3.9	62.0	218	0.5	68.1
Sugars and confectionery	5.9	7.8	24	100	4.3	29.4	21	0.3	6.3
Beverages & tobacco	6.9	26.3	256	100	3.9	47.9	256	1.3	31.9
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.1	65.9	206	100	2.8	79.2	206	0.5	59.4
Fish & fish products	1.0	80.0	11	100	0.9	81.0	11	0.6	75.0
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.6	16	99.5	1.0	85.0	16	13.9	86.9
Petroleum	6.8	0	8	80.0	0.9	82.8	5	10.0	98.5
Chemicals	4.5	27.1	16	100	0.8	86.0	16	11.0	69.7
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.4	16	100	1.0	85.6	18	4.4	78.6
Textiles	10.6	9.1	18	100	2.9	65.5	18	1.6	28.4
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.5	5.4	18	1.9	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	24.0	20	100	3.8	67.0	20	2.3	31.4
Non-electrical machinery	3.5	45.4	14	100	0.5	93.2	9	14.9	95.8
Electrical machinery	4.4	33.8	11	100	1.1	83.3	9	9.4	85.7
Transport equipment	5.6	27.4	16	93.3	5.8	41.1	25	17.0	13.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.4	35.9	18	99.7	2.5	61.2	16	5.6	73.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	20,775	25	177	6.0	4.3	4.2	95.3	99.8
2. Japan	2012	4,681	27	151	22.7	13.4	0.0	30.9	49.6
3. China	2012	4,340	7	11	15.2	9.0	0.0	9.1	0.6
4. European Union	2012	2,295	21	57	14.6	3.9	0.0	18.9	77.6
5. Mexico	2012	1,969	15	38	22.8	17.1	16.4	94.2	98.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	291,635	56	728	3.1	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	31,625	50	475	4.5	0.7	0.0	23.4	85.4
3. China	2012	17,635	36	188	8.4	2.1	0.0	13.1	70.4
4. Japan	2012	7,941	45	255	2.4	0.7	0.0	63.8	84.1
5. Mexico	2012	7,706	54	603	9.0	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0

# Central African Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	30.0	37.7	Binding coverage:	Total 62.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	18.0	21.8	17.4		Non-Ag 56.2
Trade weighted average	2012	16.4	18.3	15.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	12.7	21.5	0	7.6	58.1	0	0
Imports	2012	0	41.6	5.7	0	0.3	52.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	54.3	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0.7	3.7	50.3	0	13.6	31.2	0	0
Imports	2012	0.4	16.8	40.5	0	18.6	23.7	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	0.4	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	30	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.1	0	30	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.1	0	30	15.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	19.5	0	30	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	5.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.3	0	30	1.6	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	25.3	0	30	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	41.9	0	50	60.8	17.0	0	30	9.9	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	1.1	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	82.5	11.4	0	30	13.1	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.0	19.3	4.5	30	3.5	8.0
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0	19.6	0.2	30	3.1	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	27.0	20.5	0.6	30	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	88.7	12.3	0.4	30	10.5	0
Electrical machinery	37.2	0	50	92.7	16.8	0	30	10.0	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	70	87.5	15.4	9.2	30	15.4	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.0	21.9	0.8	30	3.3	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	13	1	1	7.4	4.8	3.8	50.0	0.6
2. Indonesia	2012	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Tunisia	2012	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	2	4	4	4.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	67	2	4	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	36	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2012	5	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2012	4	1	1	11.9	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2012	3	3	7	1.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.3	Binding coverage:	Total 13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2013	18.0	21.8	17.4		Non-Ag 0.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	12.7	21.5	0	7.6	58.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	0.7	3.7	50.3	0	13.6	31.2	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	19.3	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	27.1	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.1	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.6	19.5	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.3	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.5	0	30		
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.6	25.3	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	11.4	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.3	4.5	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.6	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	9.2	15.4	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	21.9	0.8	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	24	1	1	9.9	4.8	3.8	50.0	0.3
2. European Union	2012	23	2	2	8.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2012	11	2	2	22.5	9.7	0.0	16.7	38.6
4. United States of America	2012	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2012	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	2,820	1	2	0.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	197	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
3. India	2012	143	4	5	7.4	1.2	0.0	5.9	74.9
4. Canada	2012	116	1	1	5.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2012	98	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.0	6.0	6.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2012	70.5	5.7	64.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.5	0
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	14.2	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	17.9	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.6	1.4
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.8	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	13.9	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	8.3	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.4	9.2	6	12.3	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.4	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	2,637	15	59	15.9	9.0	7.9	71.6	93.8
2. United States of America	2012	2,463	13	49	3.7	1.9	1.0	88.7	78.9
3. China	2012	637	7	18	15.4	14.0	8.8	43.2	22.0
4. Japan	2012	620	14	44	16.9	14.2	10.2	43.8	24.9
5. Canada	2012	544	8	31	7.9	3.8	0.6	98.0	98.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	19,645	5	9	6.4	0.1	0.1	60.1	97.2
2. European Union	2012	9,517	12	26	4.6	0.9	0.8	97.8	99.0
3. Japan	2012	8,696	32	88	2.8	0.6	0.5	82.0	96.3
4. United States of America	2012	6,699	24	65	3.1	1.2	1.2	99.8	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	4,300	7	13	7.3	2.5	1.4	84.3	64.4

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.8	9.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	9.9	15.6	9.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	4.7	19.7	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	1,551.7	64.4	1,487.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.8	8.2	25.1	25.0	26.4	7.0	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2013	7.2	7.0	26.3	24.4	25.7	6.7	2.7	0.3
Imports	2012	1.1	9.6	38.8	14.8	7.8	23.5	4.4	1.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.7	18.3	46.9	14.7	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	6.9	18.9	46.9	14.9	11.1	1.3	0	0.3
Imports	2012	49.3	18.9	25.1	2.1	4.3	0.2	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	9.4	25	100	14.1	13.8	25	0.3	4.6
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	4.8	30	100	14.8	4.9	30	0.4	1.6
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.9	0	32	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	2.6	65	100	23.0	8.8	65	0.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	6.2	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	1.1	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.9	2.4	65	100	23.5	2.1	65	0.3	3.1
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.8	0
Other agricultural products	11.9	10.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.6	2.7
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.6	23	100	10.6	5.0	23	0.3	0.0
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.7	50	100	7.8	5.9	50	21.4	47.3
Petroleum	3.3	50.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	16.1	88.2
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.8	0.4	47	11.3	0.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	23.0	20	100	4.5	35.8	20	2.6	84.8
Textiles	9.7	0.2	38	100	9.6	0	38	1.4	0
Clothing	16.2	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.7	25	100	13.5	0.6	25	1.8	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	8.2	9.2	35	9.9	37.3
Electrical machinery	8.8	26.6	35	100	8.9	23.9	35	18.4	85.7
Transport equipment	11.5	0.8	45	100	11.4	0.8	45	5.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.3	14.7	35	100	12.1	10.0	35	6.6	15.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	8,087	30	171	18.9	12.6	5.6	35.9	27.4
2. European Union	2012	5,517	30	159	12.0	7.9	1.9	24.7	58.5
3. United States of America	2012	4,471	23	118	4.0	2.3	0.0	26.6	54.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2012	3,994	26	126	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	2,480	30	251	47.6	52.1	0.1	2.1	9.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	415,969	66	1,216	3.6	2.9	0.0	45.7	63.5
2. European Union	2012	359,220	70	1,543	4.5	3.3	1.7	62.6	74.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2012	242,570	59	620	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2012	178,797	69	1,351	3.6	2.5	0.6	68.8	76.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	76,267	77	3,055	6.8	5.4	0.1	14.1	32.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	91.6	34.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	8.8	14.9	7.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	9.2	17.3	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.8
Imports in billion US\$	2012	56.3	5.8	50.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		28.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.7	74.1	24.9	0
MFN applied	2013	0	14.0	28.7	44.5	9.5	0.0	3.4	0
Imports	2012	0	4.6	21.4	57.1	12.5	0.5	4.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	0	0	0	97.6	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2013	2.6	61.4	15.1	20.6	0	0.3	0	0
Imports	2012	7.3	58.1	15.1	13.9	0	5.6	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.4	0	209	100	20.8	0	80	0.3	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	43.5	0	98	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.7	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	195	100	14.7	0	80	4.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.6	0	227	100	14.0	0	20	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	13.7	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.3	0	137	100	14.1	0	15	0.6	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.6	0	151	100	9.5	0	70	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	37.5	0	104	100	14.4	0	15	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	6.3	1.4	15	11.2	2.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	10.0	0
Chemicals	34.9	0.1	70	100	5.6	8.0	15	16.2	15.3
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	8.5	4.2	15	2.5	10.4
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	8.7	0.2	15	3.3	0.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	15.0	0	15	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	8.6	0.9	15	3.1	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	33.1	5.6	35	100	5.8	1.5	15	14.2	1.7
Electrical machinery	27.9	20.4	35	100	6.8	1.2	15	9.3	0.6
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	10.3	6.9	35	13.6	22.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.3	5.0	40	100	8.7	0.9	15	4.7	1.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	2,161	9	24	4.5	3.0	0.0	31.6	62.1
2. European Union	2012	1,967	8	14	12.8	12.2	11.9	75.1	99.0
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	605	8	16	17.6	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2012	371	3	6	6.7	0.8	0.2	52.4	92.8
5. Canada	2012	347	6	13	4.1	2.1	2.1	98.5	97.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	22,160	11	27	4.5	0.3	0.2	58.5	24.9
2. European Union	2012	8,306	6	10	4.7	0.4	0.4	99.7	99.6
3. China	2012	3,140	3	4	8.0	0.3	0.0	17.5	84.4
4. India	2012	2,350	2	3	8.9	0.8	0.0	3.5	90.1
5. Ecuador	2012	2,015	50	610	8.9	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	15.3	12.3	15.8	Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
											Tariff lines and import values (in %)
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	22.5	21.2	0	0	56.3	0	0	0	0
	Imports										
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	10.7	13.8	0	0	75.3	0	0	0	0.1
	Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.8	55.4	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.6	0	20		
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations					16.3	15.8	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.1	66.7	20		
Sugars and confectionery					15.0	25.0	20		
Beverages & tobacco					18.5	4.3	20		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					18.1	9.3	20		
Fish & fish products					3.0	84.3	20		
Minerals & metals					16.8	6.2	20		
Petroleum					9.3	32.0	20		
Chemicals					18.6	5.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.6	36.6	20		
Textiles					18.5	0.2	20		
Clothing					20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.5	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery					18.5	3.3	20		
Electrical machinery					19.7	0.8	20		
Transport equipment					11.1	6.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.5	37.3	20		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	13	2	3	3.3	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Singapore	2012	12	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. India	2012	7	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. United States of America	2012	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Pakistan	2012	1	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	63	1	1	7.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Turkey	2012	13	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Brazil	2012	4	2	2	8.4	4.3	0.0	21.4	0.1	
4. India	2012	1	2	2	7.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Mauritius	2012	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		27.2	30.0	15.1	Binding coverage:	Total 16.2
Simple average MFN applied	2013	18.0	21.8	17.4		Non-Ag 3.5
Trade weighted average	2012	11.8	17.0	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	7.2	0.4	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	12.7	21.5	0	7.6	58.1	0	0
Imports	2012	0	41.5	8.3	0	10.4	39.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.8	1.7	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0.7	3.7	50.3	0	13.6	31.2	0	0
Imports	2012	0.5	2.2	85.8	0	6.1	5.4	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	1.4	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.1	0	30	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.1	0	30	2.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	19.5	0	30	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.3	0	30	0.6	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	25.3	0	30	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	17.0	0	30	6.3	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	1.0	0
Chemicals	13.5	0	30	1.2	11.4	0	30	3.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0	19.3	4.5	30	0.7	6.2
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4	19.6	0.2	30	0.5	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.7	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30	0.4	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2	12.3	0.4	30	8.4	0.0
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2	16.8	0	30	2.0	0
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	21.7	15.4	9.2	30	67.0	0.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	18.2	21.9	0.8	30	4.5	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	21	2	2	9.5	0.4	0.2	21.2	96.0
2. Morocco	2012	7	1	1	6.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2012	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2012	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	2	2	2	20.0	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	4,555	2	2	1.8	0.0	0.0	70.0	99.9
2. European Union	2012	3,102	2	3	2.3	0.1	0.1	92.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	1,474	1	2	1.6	0.1	0.1	98.1	100.0
4. Zambia	2012	1,288	3	4	13.4	0.1	0.0	20.7	99.6
5. Australia	2012	927	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	81.8	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2013	3.3	19.4	0.6	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	91.9	0	0	0.1	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.6	3.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	99.3	0.0	0.0	0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.4	89.2	50		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.0	91.8	75		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.1	98.9	13		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					269.3	39.6	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	99.3	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	99.6	100		
Petroleum					167.5	77.6	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	99.4	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	99.8	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	99.6	0		
Transport equipment					11.1	84.6	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.5	0		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	0	1	1	29.8	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	0	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	0	2	2	13.0	3.1	0.0	23.5	77.2
4. New Zealand	2012	0	2	2	2.5	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
5. Ecuador	2012	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	20	3	4	4.5	4.5	0.0	25.0	24.5
2. European Union	2012	15	1	1	4.0	0.1	0.0	65.9	99.4
3. Turkey	2012	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2012	1	15	23	2.9	1.6	1.2	78.3	95.7
5. New Zealand	2012	1	10	20	3.7	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.6	11.3	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	4.2	10.6	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		10.6
Imports in billion US\$	2012	17.6	1.8	15.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2013	30.1	10.5	9.8	41.0	0.2	6.8	1.3	0.3
Imports	2012	41.5	7.1	4.8	36.7	0.9	8.3	0.7	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0
MFN applied	2013	54.9	10.6	14.9	19.6	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2012	72.8	6.2	6.7	14.2	0	0.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	20.0	14.0	150	0.4	9.7
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	43.7	5.7	65	0.2	6.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.5	20.1	45	1.5	20.0
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.3	0.6
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.3	43.2	65	3.9	59.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.5	36.0	14	1.6	68.5
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.2	12.0
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.6	40	1.1	5.3
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.3	14	0.8	36.2
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.7	11.2	45	0.5	17.4
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.7	14	12.6	68.4
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.8	33.3	14	12.3	94.4
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.8	79.9	14	14.6	59.5
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	5.9	44.6	14	5.2	48.2
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.5	13.6	14	2.2	24.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.5	14	1.7	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	22.6	14	2.4	18.7
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	7.7	87.0
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	20.1	90.3
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	3.9	62.4	14	6.7	80.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.1	44.5	14	4.0	67.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,676	7	18	12.4	11.8	11.6	92.4	98.6
2. United States of America	2012	1,555	11	31	5.3	3.8	2.2	96.9	95.3
3. Canada	2012	220	5	12	2.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2012	193	24	119	13.2	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2012	187	4	7	19.5	1.8	1.5	89.1	99.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	10,067	12	31	3.2	0.3	0.3	97.3	100.0
2. European Union	2012	7,394	2	2	4.0	0.1	0.1	99.7	99.9
3. China	2012	5,245	1	1	10.2	0.1	0.1	87.3	99.4
4. Mexico	2012	3,070	4	5	9.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2012	1,713	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		11.1	14.9	8.5	Binding coverage:		Total 33.3
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.9	14.6	11.5			Non-Ag 23.3
Trade weighted average	2011	7.1	10.5	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	6.7	1.4	5.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	2.9	2.0	93.7	0.2	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2011	0	32.3	46.8	0	20.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.1	5.8	2.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2011	39.8	24.9	20.1	0	15.1	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	0	15	100	19.0	0	20	1.1	0
Dairy products	9.1	0	15	100	16.3	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.4	0	20	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.3	15	100	13.2	0	20	12.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.5	0	15	98.6	10.7	0	20	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	11.3	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.3	0	64	100	18.6	0	20	2.7	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	7.1	33.3	15	11.9	14.4	0	20	5.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	14.6	16	5.3	11.7	1.5	20	9.4	10.8
Petroleum	7.9	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	27.3	95.7
Chemicals	15.9	0	20	1.3	7.2	4.5	20	13.4	30.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	3.9	11.2	5.1	20	2.5	11.5
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.4	0.3	20	2.0	6.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	43.8	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.0	0	10	23.3	13.0	1.3	20	1.4	3.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.3	15	78.5	7.0	0	20	6.5	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.4	11.2	0.4	20	4.3	0.2
Transport equipment	11.7	1.2	25	68.3	8.7	2.5	20	5.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.3	0	25	5.2	14.4	2.1	20	2.6	0.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	2,647	4	10	10.8	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	747	1	4	2.9	0.0	0.0	96.2	99.6
3. India	2012	284	2	2	30.3	0.4	0.0	12.5	98.5
4. Russian Federation	2012	177	1	3	13.9	1.4	0.0	8.7	73.2
5. Canada	2012	177	1	4	2.5	0.7	0.4	70.1	88.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,542	6	13	4.3	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	415	4	11	2.7	0.0	0.0	97.6	100.0
3. Canada	2012	277	2	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	59.8	99.9
4. Mali	2012	202	17	43	13.2	10.4	4.9	43.9	38.7
5. Malaysia	2012	160	1	2	1.6	0.0	0.0	84.1	99.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.0	37.3	9.3	Binding coverage:	Total 31.5
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.3	10.6	10.2		Non-Ag 21.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.8	2.3	0.6	0	0.2	93.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	8.9	33.1	30.1	11.9	5.4	10.7	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	3.9	9.0	4.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	5.5	24.1	36.9	28.3	2.5	2.5	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.6	1.1	40	100	9.3	2.2	30		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	18.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.7	40	100	9.4	5.0	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	36.7	0	40	100	11.2	5.1	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	6.8	2.7	30		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.3	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30		
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5		
Other agricultural products	32.6	16.0	40	100	6.3	30.8	30		
Fish & fish products	5.1	7.1	40	11.1	4.7	50.8	30		
Minerals & metals	3.9	35.1	36	10.6	7.7	8.0	30		
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	80.0	2.4	20.0	3		
Chemicals	6.6	14.2	40	14.6	9.5	3.0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	4.3	35.3	29	13.4	8.7	14.2	30		
Textiles	18.4	17.0	36	9.0	14.0	2.0	30		
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	15.3	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.3	11.6	2.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	63.0	9.7	0.8	30		
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	65.6	10.4	0	30		
Transport equipment	7.8	0	15	22.5	9.1	6.7	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.5	0	28	17.7	12.4	3.6	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	302	7	10	15.8	25.9	5.1	18.6	24.0
2. Russian Federation	2012	49	4	5	21.6	23.9	0.2	5.9	2.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2012	40	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2012	32	2	2	7.4	8.9	0.7	77.8	9.1
5. Belarus	2012	16	1	2	22.3	23.7	0.0	3.7	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	503	10	21	12.9	9.8	8.4	26.2	85.4
2. European Union	2012	335	7	9	3.2	4.2	3.8	84.3	91.0
3. China	2012	288	2	2	3.8	0.3	0.0	56.0	96.9
4. Canada	2012	251	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	83.1	99.1
5. Brazil	2012	106	2	3	6.9	4.0	4.0	87.5	100.0

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		96.1	98.1	95.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.0	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.5	0.5	94.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	89.6	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fish & fish products	93.7	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100					
Chemicals	97.3	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	90.5	0	100	100					
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100					
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100					
Non-electrical machinery	86.0	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery	90.9	0	100	100					
Transport equipment	87.5	0	100	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.0	0	100	100					

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	28	8	8	9.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2011	20	1	2	29.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2012	5	3	3	0.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2012	4	5	10	24.8	22.7	0.0	4.4	7.0
5. Indonesia	2012	3	1	1	3.3	5.0	0.0	33.3	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	3,513	4	5	2.4	0.1	0.1	91.9	99.9
2. European Union	2012	779	5	8	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2012	237	1	1	4.5	4.9	4.9	50.0	99.6
4. United States of America	2012	128	4	6	1.6	0.1	0.1	94.1	100.0
5. Egypt	2012	73	1	2	10.7	2.0	0.0	33.3	0.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	50.4	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	21.0	14.2	22.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.0	1.0	4.7	0
MFN applied	1.3	25.1	0.8	38.2	0	34.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	0.0	8.1	1.4	13.2	0	76.7	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	13		
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100	12.1	2.5	13		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	26		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.8	0	26		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	8.7	5.6	26		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.4	0	250	100	13.8	2.7	26		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	13.3	9.9	26		
Beverages & tobacco	182.6	0	450	100	26.0	0	26		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	26.0	0	26		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	20.6	0	26		
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	13.1	0	26		
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100	23.8	0.1	26		
Petroleum	68.0	27.8	230	100	25.1	1.8	26		
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100	25.3	0	33		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	22.5	0	26		
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	26		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	13		
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	23.6	0	26		
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100	21.4	0	26		
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100	21.5	0	26		
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100	21.8	0	26		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	25.7	0	26		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	13	2	5	0.5	0.0	0.0	90.0	99.1
2. Egypt	2012	12	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	4	3	4	9.4	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. India	2012	2	4	7	15.0	19.4	0.0	50.0	35.5
5. United States of America	2012	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2012	3	4	5	6.7	6.1	0.0	8.3	0.1
2. European Union	2012	2	7	20	3.5	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2012	2	1	1	3.8	0.1	0.0	25.0	97.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2012	1	4	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2012	1	3	3	5.1	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	112.5	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.3	17.2	9.2			Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2012	13.5	16.5	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	73.3	25.8	0
MFN applied	2013	15.6	34.7	1.5	4.0	14.5	29.6	0	0
Imports	2012	23.3	15.9	0.2	3.2	39.9	17.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	93.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2013	3.9	67.4	3.6	4.0	17.1	3.9	0	0
Imports	2012	5.8	26.0	26.0	8.9	28.5	4.8	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.5	0	150	100	15.0	39.7	40	4.3	64.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.6	69.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	111.3	0	150	100	22.9	5.1	40	1.7	12.8
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	16.8	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	111.7	0	150	100	14.1	14.9	40	6.2	5.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.8	0	150	98.6	19.4	19.0	40	2.9	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	19.7	0	40	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	28.8	0	45	3.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100	8.7	20.1	40	1.4	43.0
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	28.8	15.9	40	1.0	47.9
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.4	7.5	5.0	35	11.3	16.2
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.8	0	25	20.4	0
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	92.8	6.6	3.5	40	9.2	4.6
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	85.4	9.7	5.1	20	7.9	16.5
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	7.3	0.2	30	1.0	0.2
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	83.0	9.7	2.5	25	2.5	4.1
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	5.9	5.5	35	6.5	0.9
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	1.2	35	5.8	0.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.3	8.8	40	4.7	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.4	13.5	3.6	45	3.3	2.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	5	7	16	18.6	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2012	1	10	21	28.7	36.4	36.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	0	3	3	3.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Barbados	2012	0	3	11	48.2	41.0	41.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2012	21	3	4	16.0	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	9	6	9	3.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	7	4	8	3.2	2.7	0.0	36.4	45.0
4. Egypt	2012	5	10	13	9.4	3.8	0.0	10.7	69.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	4	4	4	6.8	11.4	0.0	20.0	0.1

# Dominican Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.2	39.4	33.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.3	12.7	6.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	6.4	9.3	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2012	17.8	2.3	15.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.2	0.9	0.1	2.4	93.5	2.9	0	0
MFN applied	2013	32.6	0.7	9.1	5.1	49.3	3.2	0	0
Imports	2012	50.4	0.5	2.9	10.2	34.6	1.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0	8.8	0.6	8.8	79.5	0	0
MFN applied	2013	59.0	4.8	5.0	6.0	25.2	0	0	0
Imports	2012	66.1	2.9	2.8	8.7	19.5	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.5	0	99	100	19.5	11.7	40	0.6	2.4
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	18.6	4.8	20	1.0	1.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	99	100	17.3	11.8	25	0.9	10.8
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	41.3	0	99	100	10.1	34.2	20	4.7	76.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.4	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	2.2	92.9
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	13.1	17.6	20	0.5	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	2.2	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.5	0	40	100	3.4	77.1	20	1.0	93.2
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.0	9.3	20	0.9	63.3
Minerals & metals	35.7	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.8	20	13.5	57.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	22.4	97.6
Chemicals	21.8	0.1	40	100	2.8	78.7	20	12.3	65.6
Wood, paper, etc.	37.1	0	40	100	6.3	62.3	20	4.2	50.6
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.0	74.6	20	5.3	79.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.7	44.0	20	2.6	43.2
Non-electrical machinery	33.7	5.6	40	100	1.7	85.4	20	7.1	79.1
Electrical machinery	28.2	19.6	40	100	5.7	62.2	20	8.3	42.5
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	30.8	20	5.9	13.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	36.2	5.1	40	100	11.3	32.0	20	3.0	58.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	905	13	37	4.7	8.7	3.0	95.4	83.1
2. European Union	2012	533	6	15	15.3	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
3. Haiti	2012	108	13	35	6.7	5.7	0.0	30.5	22.2
4. Canada	2012	25	9	25	3.0	1.3	1.2	65.9	98.1
5. Chile	2012	15	1	3	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	3,252	32	120	4.5	5.4	5.4	99.6	99.8
2. China	2012	411	8	10	7.5	1.1	0.0	23.4	40.1
3. Haiti	2012	403	40	161	2.8	3.3	0.0	65.5	54.7
4. European Union	2012	315	29	88	4.7	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2012	260	12	38	6.1	2.1	0.1	54.7	85.6





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.7	21.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.1	18.5	8.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	6.6	15.7	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2012	25.2	1.9	23.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.4	0.9	9.8	51.2	33.2	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	2012	22.7	1.7	5.1	10.2	36.4	22.0	1.9	0
Imports	2012	17.2	2.1	9.9	26.1	33.5	10.1	1.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	16.4	12.3	44.2	25.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2012	47.6	6.2	11.8	12.1	13.1	9.2	0	0
Imports	2012	61.9	12.3	6.5	7.3	6.3	5.7	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.2	0	86	100	28.9	7.1	86	0.2	26.3
Dairy products	40.7	0	72	100	31.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.8	0	30	100	20.2	14.6	30	0.9	8.4
Coffee, tea	26.9	0	30	100	24.5	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	21.2	14.8	68	2.8	27.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.8	0	39	100	13.9	23.0	32	1.7	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.1	34.4	30	0.3	12.1
Beverages & tobacco	26.1	0	30	100	23.3	5.9	30	0.3	3.0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.1	4.2
Other agricultural products	19.1	0	45	100	5.5	63.0	45	0.8	39.0
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	24.3	12.4	30	0.8	85.5
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	6.4	60.1	30	22.0	81.5
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.8	51.5	10	11.5	96.3
Chemicals	11.1	0	20	100	3.2	75.3	20	14.7	50.7
Wood, paper, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.4	16.3	30	2.8	39.8
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	16.2	10.4	30	2.3	22.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	9.8	29.2	30	2.4	17.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	0	30	100	3.4	74.7	30	13.4	77.2
Electrical machinery	22.5	0	30	100	7.8	59.5	30	8.6	45.2
Transport equipment	23.4	0	40	100	9.3	32.1	40	9.3	20.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.3	40.9	30	3.8	51.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,783	7	16	14.2	14.4	14.3	74.1	99.8
2. Russian Federation	2012	1,194	3	5	12.6	11.4	2.7	6.9	0.0
3. United States of America	2012	939	9	25	4.5	2.5	2.2	97.5	99.0
4. Colombia	2012	279	13	24	16.4	23.7	23.7	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2012	269	2	2	6.2	0.9	0.0	21.9	88.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	8,266	4	9	3.9	0.3	0.1	94.3	98.9
2. Chile	2012	2,009	2	2	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.6	99.6
3. Peru	2012	1,810	21	27	3.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	1,327	10	13	5.3	16.9	15.7	99.4	59.1
5. Japan	2012	1,100	2	2	3.5	0.1	0.0	58.2	98.6

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	98.9	27.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.3
Simple average MFN applied	2012	16.8	66.7	9.3		Non-Ag 99.2
Trade weighted average	2012	9.7	9.9	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	71.9	15.9	55.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.6	17.9	2.1	17.5	24.0	25.1	2.5	1.6
MFN applied	2012	16.0	48.7	8.7	0.1	12.8	10.9	0.3	2.4
Imports	2012	68.7	20.4	1.8	0.0	4.8	3.2	0.0	1.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.2	11.9	9.8	4.3	23.1	34.9	12.8	0.1
MFN applied	2012	10.2	51.5	20.2	0	3.0	14.9	0	0.1
Imports	2012	27.1	48.8	11.9	0	1.9	10.2	0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.2	0	80	100	15.6	21.5	30	2.2	69.2
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	6.0	31.0	20	1.1	83.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.8	0	80	100	8.9	5.4	30	1.5	36.4
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.5	20.8	30	0.8	15.0
Cereals & preparations	42.3	0	> 1000	100	15.3	16.6	> 1000	8.4	95.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.9	0	60	100	3.7	28.8	30	4.9	78.6
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	9.7	0	30	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	966.7	0	> 1000	100	843.7	0	> 1000	1.0	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.1	95.6
Other agricultural products	19.3	0	60	100	2.4	24.6	30	1.1	22.5
Fish & fish products	24.8	0	60	100	5.4	31.0	30	1.1	49.1
Minerals & metals	31.1	0.1	60	99.7	7.9	8.3	30	18.4	34.0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	2.8	20.0	5	14.9	27.5
Chemicals	18.9	0.1	80	100	5.7	9.2	> 1000	12.1	35.6
Wood, paper, etc.	36.5	0	60	100	11.4	6.2	30	4.8	36.0
Textiles	27.7	0	60	100	10.9	3.9	30	3.7	11.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.8	0	30	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.7	0	60	91.2	12.2	1.3	30	1.6	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	18.1	6.0	80	99.2	4.9	21.7	30	8.1	17.8
Electrical machinery	26.9	19.6	60	98.0	7.9	22.0	30	5.3	40.0
Transport equipment	35.4	0	160	94.2	13.0	5.6	135	5.5	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.2	4.8	70	100	11.7	9.8	30	1.6	12.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	928	19	58	14.1	9.5	8.5	92.0	91.1
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	585	17	57	9.3	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2012	419	3	6	12.1	9.9	2.5	3.6	0.5
4. Jordan	2012	188	16	63	17.7	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2012	159	18	80	13.7	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	9,270	38	174	4.4	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	2,862	14	60	6.1	6.4	0.1	59.7	56.3
3. India	2012	2,462	4	7	8.9	1.6	0.0	2.2	70.7
4. Turkey	2012	1,333	40	143	5.5	5.4	5.4	99.4	100.0
5. China	2012	1,262	9	12	8.9	0.7	0.0	15.2	91.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.6	42.5	35.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.0	11.8	5.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	7.0	16.0	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.7
Imports in billion US\$	2012	10.3	1.8	8.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		11.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	13.4	73.7	11.6	1.4	0
MFN applied	2013	28.3	10.4	10.6	39.1	1.6	9.7	0	0.2
Imports	2012	24.7	4.7	3.8	42.0	4.5	19.5	0	0.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		3.1	0	0	0	14.2	82.1	0.7	0
MFN applied	2013	53.9	11.8	14.8	18.9	0.1	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2012	55.2	13.6	12.8	17.0	1.2	0.2	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.3	0	164	100	21.6	7.7	164	1.3	2.5
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	26.8	7.1	40	1.5	15.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.1	0	50	100	11.5	20.2	30	1.9	7.6
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.6	0.6
Cereals & preparations	38.2	0	78	100	9.6	36.4	40	5.8	32.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	50.7	0	88	100	5.5	41.1	15	2.7	35.5
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.2	31.6
Beverages & tobacco	53.5	0	74	100	17.6	7.5	40	2.0	0.5
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.7	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.7	34.4
Fish & fish products	45.1	0	70	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.4	64.7
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.8	15	10.3	67.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.5	32.8	15	17.0	95.6
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	2.0	79.7	101	15.9	44.1
Wood, paper, etc.	35.3	0	70	100	6.2	45.1	15	4.9	51.6
Textiles	38.2	0	70	100	8.2	13.0	20	10.8	11.6
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	3.2	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	80	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.0	12.4
Non-electrical machinery	30.4	6.7	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	6.2	82.9
Electrical machinery	26.8	24.7	50	100	2.3	78.9	15	5.6	71.9
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.9	45.5	30	3.3	5.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.7	9.1	40	100	7.3	44.4	30	2.9	60.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	444	8	20	4.5	13.2	1.0	94.7	63.6
2. Guatemala	2012	238	14	41	10.6	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2012	131	12	22	13.7	16.7	16.7	96.8	99.8
4. European Union	2012	131	3	5	8.4	0.9	0.9	93.9	99.9
5. Nicaragua	2012	60	12	21	15.2	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	2,066	14	66	7.5	17.1	17.1	99.4	100.0
2. Guatemala	2012	542	50	365	6.4	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2012	248	30	132	8.3	9.1	9.1	99.8	99.9
4. Nicaragua	2012	212	32	149	8.0	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2012	198	38	151	6.9	9.5	0.0	38.3	14.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2012	17.3	22.4	16.5	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2012	9.9	11.3	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2012	12.7	1.4	11.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	1.4	16.8	10.9	0	10.9	59.9	0	0	0
Imports	2012	27.7	46.0	5.2	0	3.4	17.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	5.1	25.9	21.1	0	20.9	26.9	0	0	0
Imports	2012	30.6	27.4	19.7	0	9.8	12.5	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.8	0.5	30	0.0	6.6
Dairy products					27.3	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					27.7	0.5	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					21.0	0.2	35	4.8	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					17.0	0.7	30	3.6	84.5
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	0	35	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					31.5	2.2	35	0.4	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					14.3	4.8	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products					21.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.4	4.2	35	17.9	28.0
Petroleum					7.3	16.7	10	18.7	99.2
Chemicals					10.9	0.8	35	9.6	12.9
Wood, paper, etc.					12.1	19.7	35	2.3	9.0
Textiles					27.8	1.2	35	2.2	10.1
Clothing					35.0	0	35	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.3	3.3
Non-electrical machinery					8.1	6.6	30	13.0	6.6
Electrical machinery					17.4	4.7	30	7.7	2.0
Transport equipment					11.4	35.7	35	11.1	4.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.9	2.9	35	2.5	12.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %	
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	688	4	6	8.4	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2012	264	1	1	9.9	9.8	9.7	63.2	97.4	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	159	4	8	2.0	0.4	0.0	60.0	91.3	
4. United States of America	2012	100	3	5	1.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2012	61	2	3	2.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	74	11	47	5.3	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2012	43	3	7	7.8	6.4	6.3	76.9	99.4	
3. United States of America	2012	24	7	35	9.1	13.0	12.9	86.9	99.1	
4. Turkey	2012	22	5	12	6.1	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0	
5. Hong Kong, China	2012	18	1	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.2	13.5	3.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.5	13.2	4.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	2.6	8.4	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.3
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2,063.7	125.5	1,938.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	32.3	9.6	15.6	13.0	10.5	11.6	4.6	0.8	32.0
MFN applied	31.3	9.8	16.7	13.2	11.8	9.3	4.5	0.7	32.1
Imports	45.5	11.4	17.4	9.6	8.7	3.4	4.1	0.1	26.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.4	37.2	26.6	6.9	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	26.1	37.7	27.3	7.3	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.6
Imports	60.4	23.3	10.3	5.1	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.2	20.6	133	100	20.0	27.3	133	0.3	7.1
Dairy products	53.9	0	597	100	52.8	0	511	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.2	22.6	154	100	10.7	19.7	154	1.4	14.7
Coffee, tea	6.2	27.1	21	100	6.2	27.1	21	0.9	77.0
Cereals & preparations	21.9	6.3	60	100	17.1	13.8	60	0.5	31.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	48.2	86	100	6.1	48.1	86	1.6	73.8
Sugars and confectionery	30.6	0	131	100	29.7	0	117	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.2	23.0	165	100	20.8	18.8	162	0.5	16.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.1	65.9	101	100	4.4	65.0	98	0.4	66.3
Fish & fish products	10.9	12.3	26	100	11.8	9.4	26	1.2	7.4
Minerals & metals	2.0	49.5	12	100	2.0	50.2	12	17.6	75.3
Petroleum	2.0	50.0	5	100	2.8	24.8	5	25.0	86.8
Chemicals	4.6	20.0	17	100	4.6	21.3	17	9.5	45.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	84.1	10	100	1.0	80.8	12	2.4	85.9
Textiles	6.5	3.4	12	100	6.6	2.1	12	2.0	2.5
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	3.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	27.8	17	100	4.2	22.8	17	2.4	17.9
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	26.5	10	100	1.9	21.3	10	10.1	54.8
Electrical machinery	2.4	31.5	14	100	2.8	20.5	14	10.1	57.3
Transport equipment	4.1	15.7	22	100	4.3	12.8	22	4.2	16.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.5	25.7	14	100	2.6	20.9	14	5.6	50.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	19,665	27	146	5.2	1.9	0.0	24.7	46.6
2. Japan	2012	10,353	30	122	25.2	11.6	0.0	24.5	46.9
3. Switzerland	2012	8,595	29	379	38.2	15.8	5.1	29.5	45.0
4. China	2012	8,140	26	76	15.1	11.1	0.1	6.8	3.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2012	5,075	19	66	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	336,611	68	1,515	3.5	1.1	0.0	46.6	67.0
2. China	2012	203,286	57	1,165	8.8	8.3	0.0	9.6	19.9
3. Switzerland	2012	138,718	70	1,759	2.3	1.3	1.3	99.6	99.9
4. Japan	2012	72,084	68	1,246	3.7	1.5	0.0	49.5	75.2
5. Norway	2012	50,594	66	1,399	0.6	0.2	0.1	99.9	99.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		40.4	41.7	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 51.1
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.4	16.3	10.6			Non-Ag 43.8
Trade weighted average	2012	14.5	18.7	13.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2.2	0.3	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	0.3	97.4	1.2	0.7	2.3	
MFN applied	2013	5.1	56.9	0.1	17.5	0.2	18.0	0.4	1.8	3.2
Imports	2012	25.1	17.1	0.1	32.4	0.0	21.2	1.7	2.3	5.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	43.8	0.0	0	0.0	
MFN applied	2013	4.8	67.4	0.0	13.4	0.2	14.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
Imports	2012	6.8	39.9	21.7	19.3	0.0	11.8	0.4	0.0	28.5

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	15.4	5.4	32	1.5	0.2
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	1.7	8.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	8.3	1.9	40	2.0	36.0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	32	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	41.1	0	185	100	15.0	4.4	185	4.9	54.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.6	7.0	16.3	32	1.9	4.3
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	61.6	0	340	100	95.9	0	340	1.0	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.9	7.4	15	0.6	6.6
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	1.6	16.1	0	32	7.0	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.2	7.4	3.2	47	8.8	13.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	17	29.1	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	6.0	7.3	5.0	59	8.4	24.7
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.9	3.6	32	3.8	5.6
Textiles	40.0	0	40	78.8	8.4	0.2	33	3.9	0.5
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	31.1	0	32	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	15.2	0	65	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	6.0	8.0	32	8.2	9.7
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	8.8	0.5	32	5.0	10.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	27.2	3.9	> 1000	5.8	0.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	4.9	11.9	22.2	> 1000	2.8	33.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	93	4	4	5.0	0.2	0.1	85.7	99.5
2. European Union	2012	53	2	2	10.8	41.5	41.5	100.0	100.0
3. New Zealand	2012	28	19	99	2.2	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2012	27	13	34	2.6	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
5. Papua New Guinea	2012	14	5	14	12.0	15.8	5.2	61.5	31.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2012	155	16	71	5.4	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2012	103	7	23	4.6	3.3	0.0	28.0	33.4
3. United States of America	2012	91	6	9	6.3	0.3	0.0	63.8	26.3
4. China	2012	21	3	3	6.1	0.4	0.0	43.3	96.9
5. New Zealand	2012	20	34	192	5.7	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.2	59.7	15.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	18.1	21.6	17.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	14.1	13.9	14.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	3.6	0.6	3.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	99.3	0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.9	10.3	22.2	0	8.2	57.2	0	0
Imports	2012	18.5	32.2	9.3	0	9.3	30.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	99.0	0.0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0.4	2.2	51.0	0	12.9	31.1	0	0
Imports	2012	5.9	1.5	58.9	0	19.3	14.5	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30	4.6	0
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	18.8	25.0	30	1.3	59.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	18.7	4.9	30	5.0	38.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.4	0	60	100	18.9	5.5	30	0.8	22.0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	27.3	0	30	2.0	0.1
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	58.6	0	60	100	15.9	0	30	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	15.7	0	60	100	22.7	8.7	30	1.2	64.5
Minerals & metals	15.4	0	60	100	17.0	0	30	18.2	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	8.8	0
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.9	0.3	30	9.0	30.1
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	20.2	0.4	30	2.3	22.4
Textiles	15.0	0	15	100	19.8	0	30	0.9	5.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.8	0	30	2.0	5.6
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.4	0	30	16.9	0.3
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.8	0	30	9.2	0
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	16.9	0	30	11.7	4.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.7	0	60	100	23.9	0.5	30	4.0	7.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Congo	2012	14	2	3	20.0	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
2. Cameroon	2012	2	2	3	24.4	29.2	29.2	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2012	2	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2012	1	3	4	4.4	3.6	2.6	30.8	56.5
5. Central African Republic	2012	1	3	3	21.7	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	2,741	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	1,593	2	3	1.2	0.1	0.1	98.7	100.0
3. European Union	2012	1,337	4	8	2.6	0.7	0.6	88.8	97.3
4. Australia	2012	1,163	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	44.4	100.0
5. Malaysia	2012	950	1	1	0.2	3.3	0.0	96.1	33.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.4	13.2	6.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	1.5	5.9	0.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	1.9	6.3	1.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	7.8	1.2	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.0	1.5	6.8	69.4	11.9	2.1	0	0.3	2.6
MFN applied	49.8	2.4	0.6	46.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0	2.2
Imports	43.2	7.8	0.5	47.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0	2.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	24.4	19.8	22.6	32.9	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	93.0	1.5	0	5.2	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	89.2	3.4	0	7.5	0	0	0	0	10.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.1	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	2.0	8.5
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	5.4	40.8	12	0.5	63.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.4	0	30	100	9.0	25.2	12	1.5	11.8
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.2	22.1
Cereals & preparations	14.3	1.3	25	100	6.7	45.1	25	5.0	74.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.6	67.1	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.6	62.0
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.6	11.8	12	1.4	59.0
Beverages & tobacco	37.8	0	402	100	11.9	5.1	52	2.3	3.0
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	1.6	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.4	92.1
Fish & fish products	0.6	95.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	2.2	81.5	12	17.1	79.5
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.2	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.9	12	100	0.7	90.0	12	10.3	64.2
Wood, paper, etc.	3.8	66.3	12	100	1.7	86.2	12	4.8	92.8
Textiles	8.2	0.2	12	100	0.0	99.3	5	2.1	89.8
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	10.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.1	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	9.9	97.5
Electrical machinery	2.9	41.9	12	100	0.1	98.6	5	8.0	98.7
Transport equipment	10.0	15.6	12	100	0.0	92.4	0	12.7	33.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	26.4	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	3.5	97.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Ukraine	2012	117	4	10	9.5	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	113	7	17	11.1	5.8	5.3	54.5	91.7
3. Kazakhstan	2012	19	2	5	16.3	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
4. Belarus	2012	19	4	15	15.8	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
5. Azerbaijan	2012	16	8	20	24.0	20.3	20.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	599	9	16	3.4	1.1	1.1	99.2	98.8
2. Turkey	2012	287	12	24	5.3	2.4	2.3	99.3	99.6
3. United States of America	2012	221	3	3	2.8	2.3	2.2	86.5	99.4
4. Canada	2012	105	2	2	4.2	0.0	0.0	63.9	99.7
5. Azerbaijan	2012	72	12	28	10.8	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	97.1	39.7	Binding coverage:		Total 14.3
Simple average MFN applied	2013	12.9	17.3	12.2			Non-Ag 1.3
Trade weighted average	2012	9.0	17.8	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	13.6	1.6	12.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	96.5	0	0
MFN applied	2013	4.4	0	17.9	0	77.6	0	0	0.1
Imports	2012	3.6	0	13.5	0	82.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2013	13.1	4.9	44.5	0	37.3	0	0	0.2
Imports	2012	30.5	12.1	42.8	0	14.6	0	0	0.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.7	0	99	100	19.1	4.5	20	1.9	2.5
Dairy products	75.4	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	18.7	2.9	20	1.0	0.3
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	96.0	0	99	100	16.9	10.4	20	4.2	2.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	99	98.6	14.5	0	20	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	11.2	0	20	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	19.8	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	99	100	15.2	8.8	20	0.4	58.2
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	1.6	8.8	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	32.1	0	40	2.1	12.5	4.2	20	17.3	11.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	36.4	10	1.8	97.4
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.2	12.0	0.2	20	11.3	4.2
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5	16.7	8.5	20	7.9	76.8
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.9	0.8	20	2.3	6.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.0	0.6	20	2.1	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	2.8	76.2	20	15.6	74.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.3	13.4	20	8.8	23.0
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.8	6.0	47.8	20	17.3	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.7	7.6	20	3.5	3.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,746	4	9	12.6	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2012	206	1	2	1.7	0.2	0.0	90.5	98.8
3. United States of America	2012	190	2	5	2.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. India	2012	158	3	4	29.9	13.9	0.0	4.8	53.6
5. Turkey	2012	142	1	3	14.0	1.6	0.7	25.0	81.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	2,442	8	10	3.9	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	593	3	3	4.2	0.1	0.0	37.5	98.8
3. South Africa	2012	233	1	1	9.9	0.0	0.0	54.0	99.8
4. Turkey	2012	150	1	1	5.8	0.0	0.0	68.0	99.7
5. India	2012	120	8	13	7.3	4.7	0.0	3.0	12.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		56.6	100.3	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.4	18.2	9.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.9	0	0	0	1.1	2.5	90.0	4.6	0
MFN applied	11.3	34.9	1.6	4.0	14.4	33.4	0	0	0.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	3.9	67.5	3.2	4.1	17.2	4.0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.1	0	100	100	23.7	10.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	30.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.5	0	200	100	22.6	5.6	40		
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	92.7	0.6	100	100	14.3	13.6	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.3	2.7	200	100	19.4	19.0	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	100	100	27.0	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.9	8.0	200	100	8.7	20.1	40		
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	28.9	15.9	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	5.0	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.9	14.4	25		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.6	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.2	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	2.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.3	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.4	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.9	8.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.6	35		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2012	6	1	1	10.2	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
2. European Union	2012	5	3	5	7.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2012	2	3	3	43.8	37.7	37.7	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	2	2	2	18.2	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2012	2	2	3	0.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	5	2	2	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Barbados	2012	1	5	7	22.9	50.2	50.2	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2012	1	18	48	11.9	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	1	4	5	3.3	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2012	1	2	5	2.6	0.0	0.0	89.5	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	51.5	39.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.6	9.6	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	5.2	9.6	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.3
Imports in billion US\$	2012	17.0	2.3	14.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied	2013	28.2	10.3	11.2	46.3	2.6	1.3	0	0
Imports	2012	30.3	10.7	4.9	48.6	4.8	0.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0
MFN applied	2013	54.9	10.6	15.0	19.4	0.0	0	0.1	0.0
Imports	2012	59.2	11.9	12.4	14.7	1.9	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100	12.0	7.7	15	0.9	8.0
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.3	7.1	15	1.0	3.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100	11.5	19.9	30	1.1	18.6
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.4	0.1
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100	9.1	34.5	24	5.8	35.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100	5.5	41.5	15	2.3	41.8
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.7	25.5	20	0.3	30.6
Beverages & tobacco	48.8	0	90	100	17.7	7.1	40	0.8	2.9
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100	3.4	58.2	15	0.9	50.3
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.6	38.0
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.9	15	12.1	63.2
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.1	50.8	15	16.9	95.8
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100	2.1	79.5	51	16.3	48.9
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100	6.3	44.6	15	5.1	48.8
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.2	13.0	15	6.7	11.6
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.0	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.2	12.9
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100	1.2	89.7	15	8.8	88.9
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100	2.3	79.1	15	7.0	72.0
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100	3.0	70.6	20	6.6	12.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100	6.6	44.4	15	3.1	58.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	1,962	10	32	5.1	5.4	2.4	98.0	90.9
2. European Union	2012	588	12	22	10.6	7.5	6.1	96.9	96.8
3. El Salvador	2012	371	21	86	14.5	19.8	19.8	99.8	100.0
4. Canada	2012	367	6	12	2.2	0.7	0.6	74.5	98.7
5. Mexico	2012	344	6	11	16.6	11.1	3.2	88.7	75.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	2,530	18	64	6.6	10.2	10.2	99.6	100.0
2. El Salvador	2012	627	51	416	5.9	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2012	388	37	195	7.1	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2012	321	41	231	6.1	8.5	0.0	43.6	19.7
5. Mexico	2012	264	35	94	14.2	10.2	10.2	99.5	99.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.1	39.7	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 38.7
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	14.3	11.5		Non-Ag 29.5
Trade weighted average	2012	11.3	14.9	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2.0	0.4	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	97.1	0.8	0	0
MFN applied 2012	3.2	23.9	15.0	0	57.0	0	0.3	0	0
Imports 2012	0.1	2.5	47.5	0	49.9	0	0.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.1	6.5	5.2	4.6	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	3.3	38.4	20.8	0	37.1	0	0.1	0	0
Imports 2012	7.6	43.8	11.3	0	37.2	0	0.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	4.3	20	0.3	1.0
Dairy products	26.8	0	40	100	12.9	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	1.9	20	0.6	1.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	17.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	39.3	0	40	100	13.5	2.5	20	13.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	98.6	10.8	1.7	20	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	17.5	0	55	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.1	0	75	100	18.3	1.1	20	2.1	0.0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.7	7.9	20	0.0	0
Fish & fish products	10.2	22.2	40	14.3	14.3	0.4	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	11.1	3.8	20	11.3	6.5
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	14.2	0	20	15.9	0
Chemicals	18.3	0	40	1.5	7.4	4.7	55	8.9	43.4
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	40	15.4	11.2	5.7	20	2.7	13.9
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.8	16.4	0.8	20	1.6	9.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.4	0	25	27.7	13.1	1.4	20	1.8	1.3
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.0	25	91.2	6.3	5.9	20	19.2	4.4
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.3	0	20	7.7	0
Transport equipment	13.8	1.1	25	72.5	9.6	4.5	20	8.5	0.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.0	0	30	3.4	14.8	3.1	20	2.1	3.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	38	3	3	7.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2012	22	1	1	32.0	10.3	10.3	66.7	99.9
3. India	2012	10	2	2	10.0	1.7	0.0	66.7	94.5
4. Mali	2012	4	4	5	15.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Azerbaijan	2012	3	15	41	13.7	13.4	0.0	0.9	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	632	3	5	3.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Azerbaijan	2012	625	40	307	9.3	5.0	0.0	3.2	6.2
3. India	2012	518	1	1	6.3	0.2	0.0	17.6	96.6
4. Chile	2012	191	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Russian Federation	2012	185	1	1	11.5	0.0	0.0	23.8	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.7	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 97.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.1	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100	14.4	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.2	11.7	1.5	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	42.5	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.4	2.1	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	140	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2012	23	1	2	17.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Brazil	2012	5	1	1	12.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2012	1	4	6	19.3	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2012	0	2	2	12.5	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	7	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	6	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Togo	2012	6	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2012	2	2	9	10.6	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2011	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		56.6	99.6	50.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.2	21.4	9.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	12.0	20.3	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2.0	0.3	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	0
MFN applied	2013	10.5	34.6	1.5	4.0	14.1	31.8	3.4	0
Imports	2012	33.7	8.6	0.1	3.2	30.6	16.4	7.5	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2013	3.7	67.5	3.5	4.0	17.1	3.7	0.5	0
Imports	2012	6.5	34.2	7.8	5.6	41.6	4.3	0.0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.8	9.5	45	0.4	7.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	14.3	15.0	40	2.0	78.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.1	12.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.5	13.6	100	5.0	40.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.3	0	100	100	19.4	18.3	40	1.6	36.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	59.0	0	100	2.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	100	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.4	62.5
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	30.5	11.2	40	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.1	5.0	60	10.7	24.7
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0	25	30.3	0
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.3	40	8.2	7.4
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	3.0	17.8
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.5	0.3
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	2.5	30	2.0	19.7
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.5	35	15.0	5.4
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	1.2	45	6.0	0.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	8.8	45	7.1	7.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	3.6	70	1.9	1.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	144	4	6	12.8	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	71	1	2	17.5	15.6	3.4	0.0	0.0
3. Jamaica	2012	29	4	5	23.0	22.9	22.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2012	8	10	11	3.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2012	8	8	12	45.4	30.1	30.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	499	3	5	3.0	0.3	0.3	99.3	100.0
2. Canada	2012	449	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	77.6	99.9
3. European Union	2012	102	6	8	2.8	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2012	53	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2012	25	2	2	4.6	0.0	0.0	58.8	99.5

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.4	18.2	Binding coverage:		Total 89.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.8	8.2	4.2			Non-Ag 87.4
Trade weighted average	2012	8.4	8.6	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	4.1	1.2	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.9	2.4	10.4	3.3	28.7	37.1	0.3	0	9.4
MFN applied	2013	29.1	26.6	10.5	20.2	12.4	0.9	0	0
Imports	2012	15.5	53.9	4.8	5.2	20.2	0.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.9	19.1	7.6	44.3	6.5	0	0	9.1
MFN applied	2013	47.4	31.7	11.0	7.0	2.9	0	0.0	0
Imports	2012	43.3	30.6	12.4	6.9	6.9	0.0	0.0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.9	13.7	40	100	9.1	24.2	25	2.9	0.3
Dairy products	12.5	7.5	20	100	5.9	0	20	2.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.9	11.1	50	100	11.6	15.1	40	1.4	32.4
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	10.0	0	20	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	31.6	9.6	50	100	8.4	25.6	20	13.6	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.8	19.6	28	100	2.9	47.9	20	4.0	91.5
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20	2.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.3	2.1	42	100	13.7	3.3	40	1.3	0.4
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	9.8	44.0	70	100	2.4	69.2	20	0.2	56.3
Fish & fish products	24.4	2.4	40	32.5	1.9	81.7	20	0.7	9.5
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.1	40	85.4	3.8	56.2	25	11.1	20.1
Petroleum	21.2	0	30	100	2.8	74.3	58	19.9	99.9
Chemicals	22.2	1.4	30	99.9	3.1	54.7	25	7.8	26.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.9	0.2	28	66.5	4.3	42.3	20	4.0	17.9
Textiles	20.7	0	50	86.2	6.1	46.9	20	4.9	44.4
Clothing	31.6	0	50	51.6	5.8	18.7	15	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.2	5.2	42.1	15	1.8	7.4
Non-electrical machinery	14.3	21.2	22	99.2	3.3	38.8	20	4.5	8.4
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.2	2.4	60.9	20	6.0	31.9
Transport equipment	13.6	2.5	30	100	3.7	58.1	20	6.7	16.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.9	7.1	21.2	20	2.4	10.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	25	6	7	1.4	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	12	6	6	6.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2012	2	2	2	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2012	1	6	9	4.4	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2012	1	3	3	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	746	2	19	6.6	17.9	17.9	94.6	100.0
2. Canada	2012	29	3	9	8.6	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2012	22	1	1	13.9	0.2	0.0	12.5	98.7
4. European Union	2012	17	14	20	5.8	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2012	16	2	3	20.9	29.9	0.0	7.1	0.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.7	10.2	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	5.8	11.5	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	8.5	1.5	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.0	2.9	2.9	14.8	78.6	0.6	0.2	0
	MFN applied 2013	27.6	11.4	11.0	45.6	1.1	3.0	0.1	0.2	0
	Imports 2012	28.1	7.0	4.1	52.8	1.3	6.2	0.2	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.3	0.7	2.9	5.0	3.0	85.9	0.2	0	0
	MFN applied 2013	54.2	11.6	14.8	19.5	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2012	63.8	8.2	7.7	20.2	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.2	0	164	100	14.6	7.7	164	0.9	6.3
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	22.5	7.1	35	0.6	3.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	45	100	11.5	20.2	30	1.3	11.7
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	1.4
Cereals & preparations	32.3	0	55	100	10.1	35.3	45	8.2	30.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.4	0	50	100	5.8	34.7	15	2.5	59.8
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	13.1	25.5	40	0.4	15.4
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.2	6.5	55	1.8	2.8
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	35	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.3	39.2
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.3	40.4
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.6	15	11.1	59.2
Petroleum	18.8	0	35	100	7.9	34.1	15	22.9	96.9
Chemicals	31.8	0.1	35	100	1.8	80.7	15	16.0	61.2
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	50	100	6.3	44.7	15	5.1	34.1
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	12.9	15	1.6	14.8
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.1	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.2	9.3
Non-electrical machinery	29.2	5.8	35	100	1.2	89.4	15	7.2	84.0
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.6	35	100	2.3	79.1	15	6.3	65.4
Transport equipment	29.1	0	35	100	4.6	38.5	15	6.4	6.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.6	4.9	35	100	6.6	44.3	15	2.5	52.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	1,130	3	3	13.6	1.1	1.1	67.1	99.8	
2. United States of America	2012	768	8	19	5.1	3.3	2.1	97.0	96.3	
3. El Salvador	2012	145	16	44	14.2	17.3	17.3	98.6	100.0	
4. Canada	2012	101	3	8	3.7	0.2	0.1	81.9	99.7	
5. Nicaragua	2012	97	14	28	12.0	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2012	3,739	10	45	5.4	14.3	14.3	99.4	100.0	
2. El Salvador	2012	319	37	122	7.1	10.5	10.5	99.9	100.0	
3. Guatemala	2012	277	39	133	7.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2012	253	2	3	7.1	0.2	0.0	28.3	98.4	
5. Mexico	2012	233	15	40	13.4	20.6	20.6	99.4	100.0	



# Hong Kong, China

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 45.9
Simple average MFN applied	2013	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 37.7
Trade weighted average	2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	549.3	20.7	528.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	37.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.5	0.0	100.0	0	17.8	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	8.6	0.0	100.0	0	4.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	28.0	0.0	100.0	0	12.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	38.9	0.0	100.0	0	38.3	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	14.2	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	54.0	0.0	100.0	0	9.1	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	146	9	12	16.1	20.1	14.6	54.3	75.8
2. United States of America	2012	86	16	47	2.7	2.7	0.0	35.2	33.6
3. Singapore	2012	83	18	59	5.7	1.0	0.0	99.1	99.9
4. Macao, China	2012	83	13	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2012	74	24	86	11.3	7.7	0.0	20.1	18.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	12,214	52	693	4.4	1.9	0.0	20.7	62.2
2. China	2012	10,698	41	253	9.3	3.4	2.9	46.4	93.7
3. India	2012	6,697	28	123	9.7	9.3	0.0	4.8	6.7
4. Malaysia	2012	4,370	53	458	9.9	2.9	0.0	46.7	78.9
5. United States of America	2012	3,134	61	709	4.0	2.8	0.0	42.8	56.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		23.5	109.4	9.6	Binding coverage:	Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.4	24.3	2.3		Non-Ag 94.2
Trade weighted average	2012	2.7	14.3	1.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	35.4
Imports in billion US\$	2012	4.8	0.4	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	40.1

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	25.9	3.3	7.5	1.4	6.9	13.1	3.4	38.6	23.2
MFN applied 2013	63.8	2.3	4.0	0.6	4.3	6.0	11.0	8.0	18.0
Imports 2012	61.5	1.4	6.5	2.0	12.1	4.2	10.5	1.9	13.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.3	6.2	7.8	6.0	17.3	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2013	76.9	3.9	13.6	5.6	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2012	84.3	3.7	8.8	3.3	0.0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	355.5	0	461	100	81.2	30.8	373	0.2	7.0
Dairy products	438.1	0	574	100	94.1	0	249	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.2	20.6	470	100	16.6	67.2	470	1.9	71.2
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.7	63.7	40	0.8	61.8
Cereals & preparations	93.1	24.4	407	100	19.7	57.6	166	2.8	48.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.4	196	100	7.2	86.3	55	0.5	62.1
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.4	61.5
Beverages & tobacco	12.2	27.3	57	100	7.7	61.0	46	1.3	80.0
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.6	52.0	180	100	4.4	82.9	55	0.5	73.8
Fish & fish products	3.5	79.8	175	95.4	1.8	82.0	10	2.4	97.2
Minerals & metals	7.9	55.9	65	96.6	1.2	86.6	15	9.1	86.2
Petroleum	8.7	66.7	50	50.0	0.1	97.0	5	13.9	100.0
Chemicals	4.3	79.4	65	99.0	1.0	85.9	20	20.3	84.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	43.2	35	91.5	2.6	69.9	15	4.4	50.9
Textiles	8.3	34.9	35	86.6	1.4	85.3	15	1.3	54.5
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	14.6	0.9	15	2.3	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.7	37.3	35	91.1	5.9	41.7	15	1.6	15.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.8	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	8.1	92.7
Electrical machinery	14.9	34.0	40	99.2	2.1	73.1	10	12.8	93.6
Transport equipment	9.7	59.0	35	44.3	2.0	78.3	15	11.4	95.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.7	17.0	55	97.9	3.4	63.9	15	3.9	59.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	36	15	38	15.6	10.1	2.2	67.0	84.6
2. United States of America	2012	14	7	10	2.8	2.0	0.0	47.8	21.6
3. Japan	2012	13	3	4	4.1	0.9	0.0	54.5	78.2
4. Norway	2012	8	4	5	46.8	65.8	0.0	41.7	20.9
5. Switzerland	2012	2	10	19	5.2	7.7	6.6	54.5	46.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	3,398	18	64	4.9	7.1	6.8	91.6	92.9
2. Norway	2012	247	14	33	1.0	13.2	13.2	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	243	18	59	2.2	0.5	0.0	60.3	81.7
4. Russian Federation	2012	196	5	21	9.2	9.9	0.0	23.6	2.5
5. Japan	2012	154	17	61	1.8	1.9	0.0	62.9	53.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.6	113.5	34.6	Binding coverage:	Total 74.4
Simple average MFN applied	2013	13.5	33.5	10.2		Non-Ag 70.5
Trade weighted average	2012	7.0	51.6	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2012	479.5	20.5	459.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	0.3	2.1	7.4	53.2	35.8	0.3
MFN applied	2013	5.1	3.4	2.8	4.9	4.3	68.6	8.7	2.2
Imports	2012	21.2	3.1	7.9	4.0	2.9	20.0	39.4	1.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.8	51.2	0.4	0.2
MFN applied	2013	2.6	12.2	75.7	1.3	1.9	5.8	0.5	0.0
Imports	2012	40.5	14.6	44.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	106.1	0	150	100	31.1	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.5	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.1	0	150	100	30.8	1.0	100	1.0	19.9
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.3	0	150	100	31.3	15.4	150	0.0	7.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	169.7	0	300	100	37.4	0	100	2.4	23.9
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	35.9	0	60	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.5	0	150	100	69.1	0	150	0.1	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	6.0	80.0	30	0.1	99.9
Other agricultural products	104.8	0	150	100	22.5	13.2	70	0.4	5.8
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	11.1	29.9	0.1	30	0.0	2.8
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.3	7.6	0.5	10	34.1	10.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.9	18.5	10	31.2	96.8
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	89.0	7.8	0.5	10	8.0	2.5
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	40	64.2	9.0	4.0	10	1.6	2.7
Textiles	27.8	0	129	69.9	12.2	0	118	0.9	0
Clothing	37.5	0	58	58.4	13.0	0	65	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	10.2	2.5	70	0.9	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	7.1	4.7	10	7.5	20.3
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	7.3	16.7	10	5.9	50.0
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.0	21.7	3.7	100	3.6	1.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.0	13.5	40	43.9	8.8	5.7	10	2.0	19.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	5,347	18	48	4.7	0.6	0.3	73.3	92.6
2. China	2012	3,936	5	7	15.0	5.8	3.2	7.6	0.4
3. European Union	2012	3,424	24	99	13.8	3.9	1.9	27.3	72.2
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	1,425	20	95	13.6	4.2	0.0	24.7	66.8
5. Malaysia	2012	1,097	16	48	14.5	5.1	0.0	58.2	90.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	41,947	65	1,120	4.5	4.3	2.3	64.0	68.5
2. United States of America	2012	34,215	58	722	3.7	2.9	0.5	74.2	66.5
3. China	2012	14,379	40	243	9.0	3.4	1.0	9.4	58.4
4. Hong Kong, China	2012	13,097	9	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2012	12,604	40	162	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.0	35.6	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.9	7.5	6.7		Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average	2012	4.7	4.3	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	189.3	17.8	171.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.4	8.5	3.3	0.2
MFN applied	2013	8.6	81.6	5.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.4	1.4
Imports	2012	36.6	44.8	16.2	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0	0.1	3.7	0	89.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2013	13.4	54.2	18.6	12.5	0.7	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2012	42.7	37.1	12.8	5.5	0.3	1.6	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.0	0	50	100	4.6	8.2	20	0.2	32.2
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.8	0	60	100	5.5	5.8	20	0.8	0.2
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	6.7	0	10	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	44.6	0	160	100	5.3	10.1	150	2.7	24.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.5	11.2	10	1.9	86.0
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	6.4	0	10	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	85.0	0	150	100	44.2	0	150	0.5	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.7	99.7
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.2	5	0.7	49.8
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	5.9	1.4	10	0.2	30.4
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	6.4	17.6	30	15.7	34.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.1	5	20.5	97.8
Chemicals	38.1	0.1	150	97.0	5.1	14.4	150	11.2	7.3
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	98.8	4.5	27.0	15	2.0	46.5
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.7	9.2	0.9	25	3.6	2.7
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	14.4	0.5	15	0.3	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.8	0	50	99.3	8.6	13.3	25	1.8	11.4
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	6.5	40	98.3	4.8	16.8	15	15.1	17.5
Electrical machinery	30.3	23.6	40	97.7	5.7	22.9	13	9.8	59.6
Transport equipment	38.9	0	40	54.1	9.8	32.9	40	8.5	29.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.7	8.8	40	88.0	6.7	7.9	15	2.0	11.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	5,950	2	4	33.3	74.9	0.0	4.5	4.1
2. China	2012	4,943	6	17	14.8	11.1	5.9	81.5	39.2
3. European Union	2012	4,760	13	31	11.1	3.1	1.9	28.0	72.1
4. Malaysia	2012	4,061	10	23	14.2	6.5	3.2	57.6	78.1
5. Singapore	2012	1,385	20	48	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	31,651	44	303	3.8	0.8	0.6	93.9	94.2
2. China	2012	26,800	33	123	9.3	2.4	1.8	90.5	89.3
3. Singapore	2012	18,332	41	281	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2012	16,479	46	347	4.5	7.2	0.6	70.3	58.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	15,154	45	200	7.5	2.7	0.0	12.7	4.5

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		22.4	76.7	10.8	Binding coverage:		Total 74.1
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.6	13.2	3.2			Non-Ag 70.3
Trade weighted average	2012	2.9	15.7	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.9
Imports in billion US\$	2012	72.8	5.0	67.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	3.6	9.4	2.9	2.5	17.6	11.1	18.5	33.5	0.4	
MFN applied	2013	44.5	9.1	15.6	6.2	7.7	10.4	5.1	1.4	22.3
Imports	2012	56.7	5.5	9.2	10.6	3.0	12.9	1.2	0.8	10.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	9.1	25.9	12.7	9.9	6.5	4.3	1.7	0.1	6.3	
MFN applied	2013	64.7	1.0	22.9	10.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0	2.1
Imports	2012	78.8	0.2	11.6	9.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.5	13.3	190	96.8	19.8	32.9	170	0.8	83.9
Dairy products	170.8	0	247	95.0	78.6	4.8	212	0.1	3.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.1	0	560	100	17.0	22.3	183	0.7	19.0
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.2	96.5	8	0.5	98.9
Cereals & preparations	61.9	0.6	255	100	10.7	54.9	114	2.3	40.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.4	1.9	128	100	5.8	51.4	81	1.1	62.5
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100	1.2	82.4	8	0.5	88.8
Beverages & tobacco	133.7	1.1	255	97.8	12.8	36.6	100	0.6	58.8
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	38.0	7.7	170	99.3	2.5	69.2	55	0.4	59.5
Fish & fish products	7.5	0	170	54.8	8.6	50.2	91	0.5	71.7
Minerals & metals	8.9	9.4	80	84.4	2.7	70.8	17	21.0	87.7
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	20.0	2.7	66.7	8	19.5	100.0
Chemicals	8.4	7.2	148	84.5	1.3	86.9	12	11.9	83.7
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	16.6	60	72.4	3.0	72.2	12	2.8	62.0
Textiles	20.4	1.1	101	49.1	3.5	48.6	80	1.5	53.6
Clothing	16.5	0	35	11.9	5.9	0.9	6	1.9	48.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	13.2	60	70.9	4.6	56.6	12	1.4	32.6
Non-electrical machinery	8.2	29.7	100	75.3	3.3	65.0	12	10.8	65.0
Electrical machinery	10.2	33.3	65	78.3	3.1	68.5	12	10.3	85.0
Transport equipment	19.5	26.5	100	39.8	2.5	67.8	12	7.5	36.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	13.0	164	74.5	3.4	65.4	12	3.9	68.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,319	21	93	14.8	11.1	8.7	72.4	62.7
2. Russian Federation	2012	411	9	31	13.1	14.1	0.0	5.9	4.2
3. United States of America	2012	304	20	75	5.9	4.6	4.4	96.3	98.8
4. Japan	2012	98	9	17	11.9	15.4	0.0	25.9	7.8
5. Canada	2012	51	18	62	18.4	7.7	2.6	62.1	83.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	21,279	42	239	3.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	12,714	53	576	4.2	2.2	2.2	99.9	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2012	3,227	5	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2012	2,850	24	122	7.9	3.8	0.0	18.0	32.2
5. India	2012	2,312	22	119	8.0	8.4	0.0	9.0	8.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		49.6	97.0	42.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.4	18.6	9.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	12.5	19.4	10.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.5	1.4	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.3	0.8	0	0	0.7	96.6	0	0.3
MFN applied	2013	10.5	35.8	1.5	4.0	14.4	33.8	0	0
Imports	2012	19.6	10.0	0.5	1.1	36.7	32.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	4.8	12.5	0.4	0.0	81.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2013	3.9	67.5	3.5	4.1	17.5	3.6	0	0
Imports	2012	4.3	41.4	5.9	28.7	12.3	7.4	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	24.2	9.5	40	1.6	29.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	23.2	4.8	40	1.3	4.1
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.9	15.2	40	6.3	43.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.6	0	100	100	19.4	19.0	40	1.6	36.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.6	0	40	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	23.9	3.3	40	7.5	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	86.8	8.0	100	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.6	60.4
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	28.9	15.6	40	1.7	33.0
Minerals & metals	46.6	0.0	50	100	7.3	5.0	30	7.8	18.1
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.8	0	25	35.6	0
Chemicals	25.3	0	100	100	6.6	3.4	40	9.3	3.5
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	4.4	15.1
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	7.3	0.2	25	1.1	0.4
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	9.7	2.5	30	1.7	6.0
Non-electrical machinery	38.4	0.4	50	100	5.9	5.5	35	5.4	2.4
Electrical machinery	47.5	5.0	50	100	9.7	1.2	35	3.2	0.3
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100	8.5	8.8	30	5.5	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	3.6	30	2.3	4.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	288	9	18	4.0	2.8	2.7	98.4	99.8
2. European Union	2012	133	10	28	13.4	30.4	30.4	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2012	37	9	28	6.0	3.9	2.2	95.9	99.0
4. Japan	2012	19	2	3	7.5	1.5	1.2	44.4	86.8
5. Barbados	2012	6	12	25	48.3	46.6	46.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	143	7	12	3.6	0.4	0.4	97.8	100.0
2. European Union	2012	142	2	2	3.6	4.2	4.2	99.8	100.0
3. Canada	2012	65	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	89.4	100.0
4. Haiti	2012	39	17	33	3.9	4.8	0.0	51.2	37.9
5. China	2012	30	3	3	3.3	0.2	0.0	56.3	96.6

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		4.7	19.0	2.5	Binding coverage:		Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.9	19.0	2.6			Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2012	2.0	12.1	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2012	873.7	66.2	807.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.1	18.7	15.7	8.2	10.5	6.4	2.2	4.1	15.1
MFN applied	35.9	17.7	16.7	7.2	10.4	6.0	0.9	4.5	13.9
Imports	47.1	13.1	14.6	8.5	7.8	8.8	0.0	0.1	6.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied	55.7	26.2	15.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.0
Imports	82.9	9.6	5.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.3	45.7	153	100	11.0	46.6	153	1.5	2.5
Dairy products	98.0	0	537	100	135.3	6.3	537	0.2	26.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.3	19.6	269	100	11.6	19.5	269	1.2	14.3
Coffee, tea	13.8	22.2	150	100	15.4	22.2	150	0.4	60.5
Cereals & preparations	66.0	8.2	736	100	52.0	17.5	736	1.4	69.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	8.1	46.2	451	100	9.1	46.1	451	0.8	76.9
Sugars and confectionery	42.3	7.3	148	100	25.2	10.0	88	0.1	69.3
Beverages & tobacco	15.9	19.1	43	100	14.4	31.1	43	1.2	67.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.7	66.5	341	100	5.2	67.6	284	0.7	71.4
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	3.2	15	2.1	3.8
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.4	10	24.0	94.4
Petroleum	6.9	54.2	127	80.0	0.9	71.8	8	21.0	93.2
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.2	38.8	7	8.8	60.3
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.9	80.6	10	2.8	69.8
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.4	8.1	25	1.8	7.4
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.0	1.8	13	3.7	2.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	50.3	404	100	10.1	54.1	403	1.7	42.5
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	10.6	99.8
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	99.8	1.2	75.7	8	5.2	91.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2012	782	20	57	17.0	21.9	0.0	15.3	7.9
2. Hong Kong, China	2012	550	22	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	525	19	52	3.8	2.9	0.0	31.3	25.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2012	321	18	68	40.6	15.7	0.0	2.6	5.2
5. Nigeria	2012	269	1	1	13.7	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	175,662	54	922	8.8	6.1	0.0	9.3	32.5
2. United States of America	2012	140,153	52	792	3.4	1.2	0.0	46.2	63.8
3. European Union	2012	72,777	56	1,028	4.3	2.8	0.0	23.1	43.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2012	63,607	72	2,461	6.7	5.0	0.0	14.9	26.4
5. Chinese Taipei	2012	46,659	51	809	4.8	2.4	0.0	28.8	55.5

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		16.2	23.9	15.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	9.5	17.6	8.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	8.3	9.5	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	20.4	3.5	16.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	15.7	15.4	10.9	27.5	25.6	0.2	3.4	0.8
MFN applied	2013	34.7	7.9	7.9	0.5	21.9	21.3	0.3	2.6	0.8
Imports	2012	68.7	0.7	1.6	1.5	15.6	9.5	2.0	0.3	1.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.0	22.5	16.5	8.2	23.9	21.8	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2013	57.4	5.4	8.8	1.4	10.5	16.3	0	0	4.0
Imports	2012	39.1	17.5	9.5	1.5	23.3	9.1	0	0	0.6

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.7	0	30	100	10.0	16.2	30	2.7	72.6
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	9.6	50.0	30	1.2	84.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.6	0	88	100	20.2	15.8	88	2.0	15.7
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	13.3	39.6	30	0.8	54.8
Cereals & preparations	17.1	5.4	80	100	10.4	40.9	40	5.9	81.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.4	0	30	100	9.2	63.2	30	2.2	79.5
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	7.2	70.6	30	1.3	88.7
Beverages & tobacco	97.9	0	200	100	81.3	20.1	200	0.8	8.2
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.6	1.6	30	100	10.0	51.8	30	0.5	73.6
Fish & fish products	19.7	0	30	100	10.7	46.4	30	0.6	89.8
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	10.4	47.3	30	12.9	45.2
Petroleum	15.3	0	20	100	12.2	23.3	20	29.3	0.2
Chemicals	5.2	10.5	30	100	1.2	83.8	30	10.5	80.8
Wood, paper, etc.	21.2	1.2	30	100	13.1	43.7	30	3.7	65.0
Textiles	15.5	0.2	30	100	4.6	76.3	30	3.9	84.1
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	9.3	0.5	20	1.6	16.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.4	46.8	30	1.0	12.9
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.6	30	100	5.6	74.4	30	6.9	55.6
Electrical machinery	17.0	22.9	30	100	12.0	53.0	30	4.0	66.0
Transport equipment	13.1	9.6	30	100	8.0	54.8	30	5.8	63.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.7	13.4	59	100	18.2	26.8	30	2.4	40.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	88	15	34	15.5	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. Israel	2012	43	7	12	21.9	26.1	22.7	84.6	89.5
3. Qatar	2012	37	10	37	8.4	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2012	33	16	53	21.5	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2012	29	11	25	14.1	21.1	21.0	99.7	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	1,113	7	41	7.2	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
2. India	2012	941	4	6	8.8	5.6	0.0	3.7	1.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	546	29	103	4.7	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	377	31	90	4.3	2.0	2.0	99.6	100.0
5. Indonesia	2012	342	3	3	7.0	3.5	0.0	15.3	30.5



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	9.1	12.3	8.6	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2012	9.2	16.9	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2012	26.7	2.4	24.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	8.6	37.2	8.3	33.2	8.6	1.9	1.9	0.3	25.0
Imports	2012	14.0	19.0	7.0	31.4	14.7	10.5	3.3	0.1	46.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	15.9	35.1	20.8	19.9	7.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	8.5
Imports	2012	28.8	19.6	20.3	19.5	7.5	4.0	0.2	0.0	6.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.8	17.5	136	1.2	27.0
Dairy products					16.2	0	32	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.0	4.6	47	2.9	6.7
Coffee, tea					8.4	20.8	25	0.7	67.1
Cereals & preparations					11.9	3.5	74	1.0	0.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.2	11.5	20	0.4	36.0
Sugars and confectionery					14.1	0	43	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco					28.0	4.4	265	1.0	4.2
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.5	7.4	20	0.2	1.7
Fish & fish products					12.6	0.4	144	0.2	4.3
Minerals & metals					9.4	6.4	20	16.4	12.2
Petroleum					4.4	11.9	5	0.6	0
Chemicals					5.5	13.9	20	12.1	21.3
Wood, paper, etc.					12.7	6.1	58	4.6	30.4
Textiles					10.9	0.6	33	1.6	0.1
Clothing					11.3	0	24	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.7	8.6	115	2.6	2.1
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	66.0	20	19.8	64.9
Electrical machinery					7.2	25.2	31	11.0	32.0
Transport equipment					10.7	17.3	57	15.2	8.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.5	18.6	53	5.0	50.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	315	5	11	7.7	4.4	0.0	55.3	88.9
2. Kyrgyz Republic	2012	234	14	30	7.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
3. Azerbaijan	2012	167	1	6	13.9	0.7	0.7	97.9	100.0
4. Georgia	2012	128	6	8	9.6	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2012	120	2	2	18.3	120.4	0.0	60.7	4.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	27,725	3	5	3.6	0.1	0.1	78.7	99.0
2. China	2012	14,588	7	10	4.8	0.8	0.0	21.5	77.9
3. Canada	2012	3,081	2	2	7.1	0.0	0.0	57.7	100.0
4. Turkey	2012	1,876	6	6	3.3	0.8	0.3	89.5	79.7
5. Ukraine	2012	1,471	7	15	4.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		95.1	100.0	57.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2013	12.7	19.8	11.6		Non-Ag 2.0
Trade weighted average	2011	7.5	20.7	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	14.0	1.6	12.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2013	15.5	0	16.2	0	64.8	1.4	2.1	0
Imports	2011	42.6	0	7.6	0	25.7	15.5	8.6	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.6	0	0
MFN applied	2013	40.5	0	22.6	0	36.5	0.4	0.0	0
Imports	2011	73.1	0	12.4	0	13.7	0.7	0.0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.0	23.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	43.3	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.8	13.6
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.2	16.7
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	21.7	10.3	60	2.9	3.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.6	11.3	21.7	25	5.2	83.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	33.7	5.9	100	0.7	8.2
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.3	43.1
Fish & fish products	63.3	0	100	46.0	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	27.1
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	10.5	36.6	40	13.3	64.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	24.9	97.9
Chemicals	35.2	0	100	2.2	3.9	77.9	25	12.4	82.7
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.7	25.6	25	3.2	13.8
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	61	3.8	22.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	1.5	19.1
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.2	25	10.6	79.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	35.4	35	7.2	66.0
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.2	61.8	25	8.8	57.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.8	31.4	50	2.6	66.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,332	7	19	10.8	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2012	332	2	2	20.1	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2012	227	1	1	7.3	9.8	0.0	45.0	2.4
4. Russian Federation	2012	128	3	8	11.7	16.3	4.1	5.6	48.5
5. Uganda	2012	116	18	53	22.2	25.7	25.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2012	529	45	320	12.3	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
2. Tanzania	2012	494	40	256	12.4	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	268	5	36	5.9	19.6	19.5	90.6	99.8
4. Zambia	2012	228	18	46	14.3	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2012	179	37	117	4.2	6.5	6.5	99.9	100.0



# Korea, Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		16.6	56.0	10.2	Binding coverage:		Total 94.6
Simple average MFN applied	2013	13.3	52.7	6.8			Non-Ag 93.8
Trade weighted average	2012	7.7	91.8	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2012	514.2	24.2	490.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	5.7	9.1	8.7	23.1	32.0	10.1	8.1	5.2
MFN applied	5.7	18.3	22.3	1.1	13.0	28.5	2.0	9.0	3.2
Imports	11.2	25.3	13.4	0.9	10.7	19.0	1.1	18.4	5.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.9	7.6	23.2	34.6	5.8	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	17.0	10.7	62.4	6.6	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	35.2	36.0	26.7	1.7	0.4	0.0	0	0.0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.1	0.4	89	100	21.7	3.0	89	0.6	0.2
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	63.5	0	887	100	58.6	0.2	887	0.6	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	53.9	0	514	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	161.1	0	800	100	153.6	0.2	800	1.2	14.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.1	2.6	630	100	40.7	3.6	630	0.7	3.1
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.0	0	270	100	32.2	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	9.4	754	100	20.4	22.1	754	0.6	33.6
Fish & fish products	14.8	0	32	53.9	16.5	0.5	40	0.7	2.2
Minerals & metals	7.5	21.8	35	96.1	4.5	27.3	8	25.4	49.5
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.4	9.6	8	26.0	15.3
Chemicals	5.8	7.0	385	97.5	5.7	6.6	232	9.2	14.7
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	73.5	13	89.0	2.2	66.7	13	1.5	70.7
Textiles	16.5	0.3	30	98.6	9.0	2.6	13	1.4	3.0
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.1	0.1	16	97.6	7.5	2.6	16	1.3	20.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	24.5	20	96.6	6.0	22.5	13	9.1	40.5
Electrical machinery	8.9	33.4	20	74.0	6.2	21.4	13	12.1	67.1
Transport equipment	8.1	26.0	20	81.3	5.5	27.0	10	2.9	37.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.8	20.6	16	95.2	6.6	16.4	13	4.5	29.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	1,468	23	105	19.7	16.2	0.0	18.9	19.0
2. United States of America	2012	440	17	49	4.9	4.1	0.0	30.0	18.4
3. China	2012	437	16	37	17.0	28.8	1.2	1.9	3.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2012	274	19	45	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2012	169	19	45	18.6	22.3	0.0	9.7	23.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	162,718	44	480	8.8	9.4	5.7	9.5	43.3
2. United States of America	2012	56,509	58	582	3.6	1.1	0.0	46.3	64.2
3. European Union	2012	44,715	58	693	4.5	2.8	1.9	95.6	86.9
4. Japan	2012	37,907	74	2,053	2.8	1.1	0.0	54.0	67.1
5. Hong Kong, China	2012	26,837	33	166	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.8	100.0	97.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.7	5.1	4.6		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2012	4.5	6.3	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	27.3	4.1	23.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	1.3	7.9
Imports	2012	42.6	53.8	0	0	0	0	3.6	3.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.5	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0
MFN applied	2013	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2012	16.2	83.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.6	38.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.3	5	2.9	67.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.9	31.6
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.8	63.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.9	17.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.5	72.2
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	32.9	0.7	100	1.1	0.3
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	41.6
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.5	56.2
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	16.8	8.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	10.6	34.1
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.9	5.1
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.9	1.7
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.5	9.7	5	12.9	20.5
Electrical machinery	78.1	21.9	100	100	3.7	26.3	5	9.8	49.9
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.3	5	17.6	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.6	8.6	5	4.3	13.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	133	14	36	4.3	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2012	35	12	28	3.9	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2012	13	18	88	5.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2012	9	10	22	22.6	26.0	26.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	1	2	3	24.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2012	18,290	16	42	5.6	5.0	0.0	28.6	2.8
2. India	2012	16,585	2	6	8.6	0.7	0.0	3.8	88.5
3. Japan	2012	15,264	5	7	0.9	0.1	0.0	78.6	97.1
4. United States of America	2012	12,006	4	13	2.1	0.1	0.0	63.2	37.2
5. China	2012	10,455	3	6	5.2	0.7	0.0	22.4	80.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.7	6.7	Binding coverage:		Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.6	7.4	4.2			Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2012	4.1	5.8	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	5.3	0.8	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	1.2	8.7	55.3	11.9	22.0	0.5	0	0.3	2.3	
MFN applied	2013	30.2	13.6	40.5	12.3	2.5	0.5	0	0.2	2.4
Imports	2012	40.6	13.6	39.8	3.3	1.7	1.0	0	0.0	2.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	22.4	11.1	59.0	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2	
MFN applied	2013	51.7	15.0	28.8	4.4	0	0	0	0.1	
Imports	2012	55.1	16.4	25.1	3.3	0	0	0	0.6	

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	7.6	24.2	10	1.5	1.0
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	10.8	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	9.7	19.6	20	0.7	35.4
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	6.8	21.5	10	1.9	1.3
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	7.8	17.8	15	4.5	67.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	5.7	34.9	15	1.5	75.3
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	4.4	25.0	10	1.6	75.7
Beverages & tobacco	18.6	0	142	100	15.2	8.2	129	2.4	3.3
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	2.2	67.5	10	0.2	79.9
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	10.0	0.8	15	0.3	0.4
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	3.6	56.4	10	14.5	63.9
Petroleum	7.0	0	10	100	2.0	60.0	5	19.1	48.8
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	2.5	49.9	15	9.7	88.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	0.4	95.8	10	4.6	98.3
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	6.5	30.1	12	3.0	24.6
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	11.5	0.5	12	4.3	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	55.7	10	3.3	6.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.2	77.8	10	7.2	81.7
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	3.4	63.3	15	4.8	72.3
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	4.7	49.6	10	13.3	28.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	4.8	50.0	10	1.5	72.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2012	102	7	31	14.3	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2012	83	7	19	13.2	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2012	29	5	8	15.5	12.7	0.0	27.3	29.4
4. China	2012	15	4	8	14.8	7.3	0.0	4.8	2.5
5. European Union	2012	12	4	8	5.7	2.3	1.0	53.3	79.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2012	201	15	62	12.9	19.3	19.3	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2012	140	23	54	10.4	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2012	74	4	7	6.7	1.1	0.0	35.0	79.5
4. European Union	2012	28	8	13	4.7	1.3	0.1	60.4	80.2
5. Turkey	2012	23	5	11	3.2	0.5	0.2	85.6	89.9

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013
Simple average final bound	18.7	19.2	18.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.2	10.8	38.2	5.4	11.6	24.0	3.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	11.5	14.3	15.6	40.1	18.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100					
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.5	4.0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100					
Cereals & preparations	16.0	15.4	90	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.4	21.9	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	14.1	6.3	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	17.3	0	60	100					
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	22.1	2.4	60	100					
Fish & fish products	30.7	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100					
Petroleum	6.7	0	15	100					
Chemicals	19.6	0.5	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	29.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	17.7	0	40	100					
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.9	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	13.2	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	20.0	0	60	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.3	0	40	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	83	6	7	11.7	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2012	66	10	18	20.8	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2012	41	2	2	51.9	51.6	51.6	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2012	33	8	9	14.1	20.3	17.6	67.6	46.0
5. China	2012	28	6	9	20.1	48.6	3.3	83.3	30.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2012	1,068	5	6	12.1	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	753	4	8	5.2	0.8	0.1	91.7	92.8
3. Viet Nam	2012	412	7	8	10.5	0.4	0.3	58.9	96.4
4. European Union	2012	224	6	40	6.3	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	139	1	1	7.9	2.0	2.0	93.1	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.3	199.0	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.6	8.5	7.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0
MFN applied	47.2	10.8	12.7	6.9	15.8	6.1	0.3	0.2	12.8
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied	63.9	2.4	5.6	7.6	13.1	7.4	0.0	0	0.9
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	10.6	60.6	40		
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	12.4	23.8	36		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.3	34.9	111		
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.8	45.8	25		
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.5	43.0	104		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.1	0	200	100	7.6	20.5	20		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	3.6	88.2	37		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.9	8.8	122		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.6	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	195.7	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25		
Fish & fish products	62.2	0	200	100	6.3	62.7	30		
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	3.7	73.4	30		
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.9	55.6	15		
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.3	83.1	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	61.5	45		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.1	60		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.4	90.7	30		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	67.5	25		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	66.1	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.4	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	4	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2012	1	4	5	11.4	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2012	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2012	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2011	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	310	3	13	16.1	21.5	21.5	98.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	283	1	1	8.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2012	12	2	3	17.3	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2012	9	3	11	12.0	15.5	15.5	100.0	100.0
5. China	2012	5	1	3	10.7	8.7	8.6	93.8	99.8

# Liberia, Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2013	10.2	10.8	10.1	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	0	26.4	37.0	20.4	14.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	3.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	0.0	46.0	19.4	17.4	16.7	0.5	0	0	1.1
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.2	0	10		
Dairy products					7.9	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.9	0	25		
Coffee, tea					16.6	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					9.8	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.4	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery					13.6	0	19		
Beverages & tobacco					24.6	0	302		
Cotton					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					11.8	0	25		
Fish & fish products					8.9	0	15		
Minerals & metals					7.6	0.1	28		
Petroleum					9.2	0	10		
Chemicals					6.9	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					15.6	0.2	45		
Textiles					11.7	0	25		
Clothing					20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					13.3	0	25		
Non-electrical machinery					7.4	0	25		
Electrical machinery					9.5	0	25		
Transport equipment					8.3	0	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.6	0	50		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	24	2	2	7.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	0	1	2	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2012	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2012	0	2	2	7.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Russian Federation	2012	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	230	2	3	1.7	0.1	0.0	76.5	98.9
2. European Union	2012	225	6	9	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	144	1	2	0.9	0.0	0.0	96.9	99.9
4. Congo	2012	48	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2011	37	3	8	16.3	10.0	0.0	1.7	0.0





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:		Total 27.5
Simple average MFN applied	2013	0.0	0.0	0.0			Non-Ag 16.5
Trade weighted average	2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	8.2	1.2	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	99.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.1	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.6	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	27.2	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	17.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	56.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	0.0	100.0	0	6.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	31.2	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.5	0.0	100.0	0	17.1	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2012	24	5	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	5	3	3	16.3	10.9	1.3	62.5	7.8
3. United States of America	2012	1	6	6	1.8	1.0	0.0	38.5	72.6
4. Singapore	2012	1	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2012	1	1	1	36.7	21.2	0.0	37.5	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	270	8	15	9.5	3.4	3.3	68.9	98.8
2. United States of America	2012	87	21	100	6.4	8.0	0.0	34.4	42.5
3. European Union	2012	85	29	149	4.6	4.3	1.6	69.6	69.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2012	59	31	91	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2012	30	6	7	4.1	1.5	0.0	51.7	57.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.3	30.0	25.2	Binding coverage:		Total 30.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.7	14.6	11.2			Non-Ag 19.5
Trade weighted average	2012	8.1	7.5	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2.6	0.4	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	7.4	15.9	15.8	0	60.9	0	0	0
Imports	2012	25.0	48.7	2.4	0	23.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	4.7	11.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	5.3	35.0	24.4	0	35.2	0	0	0.1
Imports	2012	31.5	23.3	19.5	0	25.7	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.1	77.7
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	5.6	20	0.5	17.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.3	0.3
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.0	15.4	20	7.0	49.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	9.2	15.7	20	2.7	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	9.7	0	20	2.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	13.2	20	0.9	3.3
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	19.7	0.8	20	1.4	0.6
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.8	10.6	4.2	20	12.0	13.2
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.8	83.3	5	21.5	72.0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	58.8	7.2	6.5	20	10.1	39.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.0	40.0	5	2.0	12.5	2.9	20	3.0	12.8
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.1	20	12.2	18.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.5	12.8	2.1	20	2.0	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	18.5	0	30	34.9	6.6	8.5	20	7.8	19.9
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	16.2	10.3	3.8	20	4.7	2.3
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.3	9.1	5.7	20	7.6	12.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	12.4	11.1	20	2.5	20.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	178	10	24	14.0	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
2. Indonesia	2012	89	2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Singapore	2012	81	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2012	53	3	8	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	52	7	17	32.1	32.0	4.4	28.6	22.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	547	25	110	6.4	11.7	11.7	99.9	100.0
2. China	2012	108	7	14	11.4	1.5	1.5	85.5	99.5
3. Canada	2012	79	2	4	10.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2012	68	4	26	18.9	41.1	41.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	55	10	45	9.1	14.3	0.3	35.7	23.3



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		74.7	121.2	42.3	Binding coverage:		Total 31.9
Simple average MFN applied	2013	12.4	18.7	11.5			Non-Ag 21.6
Trade weighted average	2012	7.8	13.7	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2.5	0.2	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.2	1.5	95.2	0	
MFN applied	2013	12.0	0.3	30.5	0	56.3	0.1	0	0.8	0
Imports	2012	30.5	0.1	26.1	0	43.2	0	0	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	20.2	1.3	0.1	0	
MFN applied	2013	36.1	0.9	28.5	0.1	34.3	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2012	48.8	0.9	33.0	0.2	17.0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.6	1.1	25	0.1	32.2
Dairy products	111.8	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.0	0	125	100	21.3	7.6	25	0.3	1.5
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.7	0	125	100	18.4	15.4	30	2.4	62.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	122.8	0	125	98.6	12.3	20.5	25	2.2	19.3
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.5	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	43.0	1.1	200	1.6	5.5
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	97.3
Other agricultural products	122.3	0	125	100	10.7	26.4	25	0.4	75.4
Fish & fish products	41.6	0	125	85.7	16.8	0.8	25	0.1	29.4
Minerals & metals	41.3	0	65	6.9	11.8	12.7	25	22.9	53.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.4	53.6	20	13.2	5.5
Chemicals	40.3	0	125	59.8	3.8	78.8	25	20.0	80.5
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0	65	13.8	14.9	6.6	25	4.9	35.5
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.5	25	3.5	7.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	19.0	8.8	25	2.2	10.1
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.6	2.7	81.5	25	9.2	88.2
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.3	9.6	38.9	25	4.8	61.9
Transport equipment	52.7	0	65	23.3	11.4	37.7	25	8.4	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	58.9	0	85	2.3	15.5	30.0	25	2.7	51.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	314	4	6	11.3	18.2	18.2	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2012	68	1	2	20.5	4.8	4.8	16.0	100.0
3. Kenya	2011	61	2	2	20.0	47.5	47.5	100.0	100.0
4. Zambia	2012	57	1	1	18.4	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	56	4	7	8.8	8.0	4.9	78.6	90.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2012	108	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2012	15	13	23	7.9	4.9	4.9	99.7	100.0
3. Zambia	2012	12	19	44	15.3	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2012	10	12	30	46.4	28.6	28.6	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2011	8	10	22	13.4	15.0	0.0	7.7	0.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		22.9	66.4	14.9	Binding coverage:		Total 84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.0	8.9	5.5			Non-Ag 81.9
Trade weighted average	2012	4.3	11.7	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2012	186.5	16.6	169.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	12.9	31.5	16.1	12.0	9.3	3.3	3.0	11.7	21.1	
MFN applied	2013	75.0	10.5	4.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	0.8	1.9	6.7
Imports	2012	74.5	9.7	3.1	2.4	1.2	4.6	1.0	3.4	6.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1	
MFN applied	2013	64.1	8.8	8.0	2.7	12.4	4.1	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2012	76.7	7.9	3.2	1.5	6.9	3.8	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	0.3	90.1	15	0.4	84.8
Dairy products	33.3	5.0	352	100	0.8	83.3	5	0.4	98.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.5	11.0	> 1000	100	3.2	74.2	78	0.8	81.3
Coffee, tea	17.9	4.2	69	100	5.7	43.8	15	0.9	74.8
Cereals & preparations	15.8	18.7	499	100	3.5	69.0	40	2.0	64.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.6	4.2	> 1000	100	1.9	65.6	20	2.5	76.4
Sugars and confectionery	16.6	0	30	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.6	94.6
Beverages & tobacco	320.7	0	> 1000	100	105.5	28.0	> 1000	0.6	3.2
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	11.3	28.5	757	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.5	97.0
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	0.7	90.9	20	0.5	95.6
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	7.6	50.7	60	17.3	63.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.5	89.2	5	9.9	76.6
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	63	75.2	2.7	83.3	50	8.8	73.8
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	10.1	46.1	40	2.1	49.2
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	8.8	31.0	30	1.1	34.8
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	98.9	20	0.3	98.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.7	53.0	40	2.5	76.7
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.5	75.5	35	12.3	79.8
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	4.3	72.2	30	26.8	91.0
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	11.1	41.5	50	5.5	50.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	69.9	50	4.0	93.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	4,631	8	17	16.6	9.9	3.3	83.3	22.7
2. India	2012	2,885	2	5	32.7	84.2	0.0	3.0	1.0
3. European Union	2012	2,795	8	18	11.6	3.5	2.5	28.2	75.9
4. Singapore	2012	2,342	22	120	2.7	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	1,882	7	15	3.4	0.6	0.0	35.0	76.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	53,417	23	150	8.5	3.5	3.1	91.0	91.7
2. Singapore	2012	37,918	49	469	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2012	30,141	35	184	2.1	0.5	0.3	96.7	97.0
4. United States of America	2012	23,147	35	238	2.9	0.7	0.0	51.2	88.3
5. European Union	2012	21,764	45	365	4.4	1.3	0.9	68.4	91.2



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	48.1	35.1	Binding coverage:		Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 96.6
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.2	0	6.6	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.8	0	1.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.7	0	300	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	31.7	0	300	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	176.5	0	300	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	300	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.7					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100					
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100					
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	300	100					
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8					
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	133.6	0	300	69.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.4	0	300	99.8					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2012	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Sri Lanka	2012	0	4	5	23.7	29.9	0.0	13.6	0.4
3. Pakistan	2012	0	2	2	12.5	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. India	2012	0	1	1	150.0	150.0	150.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2012	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	113	2	5	6.2	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2012	41	1	2	10.1	5.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
3. Sri Lanka	2012	16	11	40	11.0	9.3	5.1	48.2	6.0
4. United States of America	2012	15	1	3	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	6	5	5	8.5	5.3	5.2	76.3	97.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.4	59.2	13.4	Binding coverage:	Total 39.9
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 30.9
Trade weighted average	2012	9.8	13.2	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	3.5	0.5	3.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2012	0	26.8	27.8	0	45.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.9	6.6	5.2	4.0	0	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2012	11.7	34.7	31.6	0	21.9	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	7.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.2	0	60	98.6	10.7	0	20	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.6	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	14.3	14.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	31.3	6.9	60	11.2	11.7	1.5	20	19.0	24.6
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	27.8	2.3
Chemicals	25.9	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.5	20	10.5	40.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	1.2	5.2
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.4	0.3	20	1.7	8.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	13.0	1.3	20	2.1	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.2	60	91.7	7.0	0	20	9.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	6.6	5.9
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	71.7	8.7	2.5	20	6.5	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	51.4	0	60	14.8	14.4	2.1	20	1.4	0.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	309	2	2	7.8	5.6	4.8	83.3	16.0
2. Indonesia	2012	33	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
3. Thailand	2012	30	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2012	26	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	21	1	1	20.0	0.3	0.0	33.3	99.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Niger	2012	114	1	3	14.1	9.7	0.0	20.5	3.1
2. Burkina Faso	2011	49	7	10	14.1	5.7	0.6	18.8	3.7
3. Guinea	2012	27	10	37	10.6	5.2	0.0	6.0	33.5
4. China	2012	22	2	2	3.3	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2012	20	12	19	3.2	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.8	38.1	10.6	Binding coverage:		Total 39.3
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 30.1
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	30.6	56.2	11.5	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.6	5.2	4.0	1.5	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.5	0	50	100					
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.5	0	50	100					
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100					
Cereals & preparations	38.4	0	75	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	30	100					
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	55.1	0	75	100					
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100					
Other agricultural products	37.3	0	75	100					
Fish & fish products	18.0	14.3	50	22.2					
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9					
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	80.0					
Chemicals	17.7	0	30	1.4					
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3					
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8					
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.4	0	30	45.3					
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2					
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5					
Transport equipment	15.6	0.2	30	86.7					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	4.7					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Mali	2012	3	12	25	16.3	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Turkey	2012	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	2	5	5	13.8	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2012	1	9	14	14.3	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Niger	2012	0	3	3	11.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	1,471	2	3	7.6	0.1	0.1	78.6	100.0
2. European Union	2012	761	4	9	6.0	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2012	214	1	1	3.3	7.0	7.0	85.7	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2011	178	1	3	11.8	10.0	0.0	17.6	0.0
5. Ghana	2012	74	2	4	8.3	5.3	0.0	8.7	0.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.8	119.6	27.6	Binding coverage:	Total 17.2
Simple average MFN applied	2013	1.0	0.9	1.0		Non-Ag 4.7
Trade weighted average	2012	0.9	0.9	1.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	5.2	0.8	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.3	1.1	96.5	0
MFN applied	2013	92.9	0.3	3.1	3.4	0	0.3	0	0.3
Imports	2012	93.3	0.4	0.8	5.5	0	0.0	0	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2013	93.0	0.9	1.0	4.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.4
Imports	2012	93.0	0.1	0.9	4.8	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.1	0	122	100	0.0	98.2	0	1.6	96.6
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.4	99.6
Cereals & preparations	117.6	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	4.2	99.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.4	0	122	98.6	1.3	88.0	15	1.6	87.4
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	6.5	55.4	15	2.1	68.3
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.7	15	0.5	83.0
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	1.6	0.0	100.0	0	6.9	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	0.8	94.5	30	15.0	88.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	18.8	100.0
Chemicals	68.8	7.7	122	1.5	0.5	96.9	30	8.2	89.6
Wood, paper, etc.	65.0	0	65	1.2	3.9	82.5	30	3.2	69.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.5	30	5.4	96.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	4.5	50.7	125	1.3	43.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.8	96.9	30	1.9	94.1
Non-electrical machinery	27.9	57.1	65	10.7	0.2	98.9	15	8.5	97.4
Electrical machinery	13.6	79.0	65	32.8	1.4	93.4	30	6.5	93.0
Transport equipment	65.0	0	65	1.7	0.7	96.4	30	5.7	94.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	6.2	1.0	93.8	30	3.2	89.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	362	4	7	15.8	56.2	56.2	100.0	100.0
2. Madagascar	2012	25	6	7	16.5	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	21	2	3	14.4	17.1	0.0	50.0	49.9
4. Zambia	2012	21	4	6	21.6	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2012	19	4	7	7.6	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	972	31	115	5.3	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	238	8	21	7.9	13.4	13.4	96.8	99.9
3. South Africa	2012	190	11	51	17.4	37.8	37.8	99.9	100.0
4. Madagascar	2012	52	29	80	13.0	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2012	44	10	30	3.4	0.8	0.6	55.7	89.9





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	45.1	34.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.9	19.7	5.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	5.4	31.3	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.9
Imports in billion US\$	2012	363.6	27.1	336.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		33.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0.4	0.2	3.9	0	11.3	76.1	2.0	6.0	7.3	
MFN applied	2013	18.8	2.6	27.3	8.7	31.7	4.6	2.9	3.3	4.5
Imports	2012	39.9	3.1	10.2	4.4	22.0	5.3	5.0	10.0	7.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0	
MFN applied	2013	55.2	6.9	14.7	11.9	11.0	0.2	0	0	0.0
Imports	2012	73.7	7.9	7.3	6.7	4.0	0.4	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	62.4	0	254	100	36.0	5.6	175	1.1	2.0
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	30.6	3.1	100	0.4	6.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.5	0	245	100	16.8	6.2	175	0.6	4.9
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	31.2	4.2	100	0.2	9.4
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	15.8	16.0	100	2.1	62.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.4	2.1	254	100	13.8	39.8	150	1.6	66.3
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	57.9	0	210	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.6	0	68	100	27.4	2.6	67	0.3	0
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.3	1.2	45	100	6.7	48.0	36	0.6	59.6
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	17.6	10.1	20	0.2	19.3
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.9	50	100	2.8	75.6	15	12.5	78.7
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.1	98.1	5	7.5	98.1
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.5	72.0	27	12.3	56.0
Wood, paper, etc.	34.1	0.8	50	100	4.5	50.8	20	2.9	64.3
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.8	11.4	25	2.4	21.6
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.2	0	25	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	6.2	61.6	46	2.3	58.5
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.8	77.8	20	16.9	89.6
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	69.2	20	20.8	82.5
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	8.5	45.7	50	9.4	50.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.7	0	50	100	5.2	57.0	20	4.8	70.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	17,195	22	105	7.1	5.6	5.3	99.7	99.8
2. Canada	2012	1,304	11	51	9.8	0.9	0.9	95.6	100.0
3. European Union	2012	1,143	21	54	13.4	5.4	3.7	81.8	86.8
4. Japan	2012	903	18	59	15.1	16.2	11.4	62.4	46.6
5. Guatemala	2012	272	20	63	10.6	10.8	9.3	85.1	90.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	251,954	49	554	3.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2012	24,018	43	341	3.4	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	22,464	48	352	4.4	2.2	2.2	99.9	100.0
4. China	2012	8,984	30	167	8.8	4.4	0.0	14.2	68.2
5. Brazil	2012	6,324	45	387	13.6	21.9	19.4	29.9	75.6

# Moldova, Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	14.0	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.6	10.6	3.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	3.6	11.2	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.7
Imports in billion US\$	2012	5.2	0.7	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	10.1	30.9	36.2	15.9	1.2	2.0	0	9.0
MFN applied 2013	19.4	14.8	20.7	32.2	8.7	3.4	0.4	0	8.4
Imports 2012	18.3	9.4	23.3	35.1	5.0	8.7	0.2	0	25.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.3	13.7	47.4	10.5	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2013	52.1	17.6	21.4	8.6	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2012	69.5	9.1	16.3	5.0	0.1	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.3	1.1	26	100	14.6	19.0	26	1.0	7.5
Dairy products	14.4	0	35	100	14.5	1.0	35	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.3	0	20	100	12.8	5.2	25	2.6	6.3
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.9	20.8	15	1.0	8.6
Cereals & preparations	13.2	0.6	20	100	10.2	22.4	15	2.9	40.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.7	20	100	6.4	21.7	15	1.0	37.7
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	18.6	1.3	30	0.6	0.2
Beverages & tobacco	15.7	0	66	100	13.5	12.7	66	3.0	9.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.9	10.4	20	100	5.2	41.6	20	0.6	47.0
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.9	15	100	4.2	58.7	15	1.0	79.6
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.1	20	100	2.4	71.2	15	19.5	84.7
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.8	10	100	3.1	46.6	7	13.7	60.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	32.6	15	100	3.8	48.4	15	5.6	51.7
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	4.2	45.2	20	6.1	52.5
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	15	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	7.2	17.0	15	2.7	9.9
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	0.7	90.8	10	7.6	92.3
Electrical machinery	6.0	30.6	10	100	3.5	38.3	10	7.6	37.1
Transport equipment	4.3	19.6	10	100	2.6	48.3	10	5.8	70.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.8	31.1	15	100	5.6	31.5	15	4.1	75.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	364	18	45	11.9	11.1	10.1	69.2	91.9
2. Russian Federation	2012	242	15	45	15.4	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2012	166	4	6	35.5	37.4	0.0	22.4	1.9
4. Belarus	2012	66	9	28	14.6	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2012	41	8	15	11.0	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	487	38	189	4.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2012	227	26	105	10.1	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2012	81	29	82	4.6	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2012	78	11	15	8.9	2.3	2.3	99.7	100.0
5. Serbia	2012	63	2	2	18.1	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.9	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.0	5.1	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.7	0.8	24.8	71.2	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	0.8	97.5	0	1.1	0.2	0	0	0	0.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.1	20.2	0.0	74.2	3.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.3	4.9	20	100	4.7	5.5	5		
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.2	0	15		
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	5.3	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	23.9	0	75	100	5.5	0	25		
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Textiles	19.7	0.2	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	2.5	20	100	4.9	1.7	5		
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.3	5		
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	89	4	5	11.6	11.9	0.0	5.6	0.0
2. European Union	2012	52	2	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2012	23	2	3	18.7	26.0	6.4	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2012	3	1	1	6.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	3,849	2	5	7.5	0.1	0.0	26.2	98.2
2. Canada	2012	167	1	1	7.6	0.0	0.0	52.6	99.7
3. Russian Federation	2012	66	1	1	11.6	12.8	0.0	15.4	0.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2012	53	3	3	8.0	2.0	0.0	12.8	0.2
5. Chinese Taipei	2012	43	2	3	6.4	0.0	0.0	41.7	99.6

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		5.1	10.8	4.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.3	10.6	3.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	7.2	21.0	3.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2.5	0.6	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	23.0	16.6	24.3	12.0	15.1	9.0	0	0	0	
MFN applied	2013	27.4	26.5	9.6	7.8	16.8	11.1	0.9	0	7.0
Imports	2012	9.9	13.5	8.9	14.1	17.9	32.6	3.2	0	39.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		31.9	29.0	31.3	7.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	29.1	50.0	19.3	0.9	0.5	0.1	0	0	0.0
Imports	2012	39.4	40.0	19.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0	0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.4	19.1	50	100	17.9	13.2	48	5.5	3.1
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	30.5	1.0	54	2.2	0.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.3	16.9	50	100	12.8	13.0	31	2.1	2.6
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	9.7	12.5	24	2.4	0.0
Cereals & preparations	11.0	5.6	40	100	8.2	15.7	51	4.8	13.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	30.4	45	100	2.9	62.1	68	1.0	91.8
Sugars and confectionery	5.9	0	10	100	4.2	41.2	23	0.7	75.7
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	4.3	50	100	22.9	0	89	3.9	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.6	55.2	15	100	1.6	59.3	19	1.0	7.1
Fish & fish products	10.0	8.1	20	100	9.2	3.3	28	0.6	2.2
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.5	20	100	2.8	47.1	20	13.4	34.6
Petroleum	2.6	20.0	5	100	1.7	33.8	5	9.9	38.7
Chemicals	5.1	15.4	7	100	1.7	17.1	7	13.5	30.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.3	15	100	0.9	83.4	10	6.3	54.7
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.5	13	1.2	3.9
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	4.7	21.9	15	2.6	2.1
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	40.3	15	100	1.9	36.7	15	6.4	58.8
Electrical machinery	1.7	43.0	14	100	1.3	38.8	7	5.4	40.2
Transport equipment	2.5	25.7	17	100	1.3	54.2	8	5.7	12.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.1	29.3	15	100	4.2	28.3	23	9.1	80.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2012	20	13	30	22.8	26.0	26.0	100.0	100.0
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2012	18	7	18	24.4	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	6	10	21	7.5	7.4	6.7	49.7	88.9
4. Russian Federation	2012	4	3	4	18.5	18.8	1.6	32.3	14.1
5. Pakistan	2012	3	2	5	6.7	0.7	0.0	50.0	94.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	334	11	27	3.4	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2012	107	21	48	8.0	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2012	20	1	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.7
4. Turkey	2012	14	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Albania	2012	12	10	23	4.1	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	12.9	40.7	8.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	9.7	23.0	7.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2012	44.8	5.8	39.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied 2012	0	17.9	8.8	0	20.1	44.4	1.6	7.2	0
Imports 2012	0	31.9	5.3	0	29.8	25.6	6.4	1.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied 2012	0.0	64.8	9.1	0	25.6	0.4	0	0	0
Imports 2012	2.1	69.2	6.8	0	21.9	0.0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	105.3	0	304	0.2	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	62.5	0	102	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	40.3	0	49	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	20.1	0	40	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	40.7	0	172	5.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	20.8	0	138	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	27.9	0	60	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	34.8	0	49	0.4	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	14.5	0	49	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.8	0	50	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	8.9	0.1	25	18.3	10.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	14.3	0	25	20.0	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.4	0	25	9.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	15.3	0	25	3.5	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	8.9	0	25	6.0	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	24.3	0	25	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	14.8	0	25	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.4	0	25	9.2	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.0	0	25	6.4	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	9.5	0	25	8.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	4.8	0	25	2.8	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,537	18	67	13.7	14.3	7.9	42.7	60.9
2. Russian Federation	2012	325	2	3	12.9	7.0	1.7	1.5	0.0
3. United States of America	2012	112	11	19	3.1	2.5	1.6	96.5	73.0
4. Canada	2012	77	8	12	7.8	0.1	0.0	60.9	98.0
5. Guinea	2012	46	1	1	18.8	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	9,652	52	299	5.2	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2012	1,378	29	204	20.5	4.2	0.0	10.9	79.1
3. India	2012	1,306	4	5	9.6	4.9	0.5	7.9	2.2
4. United States of America	2012	788	17	75	6.7	3.3	1.4	85.2	90.9
5. China	2012	556	15	52	10.6	6.8	0.0	16.1	73.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.4	100.0	22.8	Binding coverage:	Total 13.6
Simple average MFN applied	2012	10.1	13.8	9.5		Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average	2012	7.1	8.8	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.2	0.8	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2012	0.7	23.2	15.9	0	60.1	0	0	0
Imports	2012	4.5	26.1	48.4	0	21.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2012	3.9	34.5	32.1	0	29.4	0	0	0
Imports	2012	9.5	52.0	27.7	0	10.8	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.5	1.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	0.7	68.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	0	20	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	1.3	20	4.2	1.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.6	9.5	0	20	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	1.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.6	2.0	20	3.9	0.3
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	19.6	0.4	20	0.8	89.9
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.3	20	21.9	0.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	0	8	18.4	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.2	5.0	11.0	20	5.9	26.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.8	2.4	20	2.6	15.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.6	5.9	20	1.6	17.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	1.9	20	2.5	4.1
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.0	3.5	20	14.3	0.7
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.0	0	20	4.5	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	7.4	8.3	20	8.3	0.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.8	1.0	20	6.4	77.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	272	5	8	13.4	27.6	27.6	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2012	66	9	18	9.8	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2012	61	4	6	30.0	24.2	1.3	41.2	23.0
4. Zimbabwe	2012	42	6	9	28.9	15.8	13.7	97.2	56.9
5. Russian Federation	2012	42	1	1	5.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,320	5	6	3.5	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2012	1,204	4	8	6.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2012	362	4	7	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2012	231	3	3	9.6	0.9	0.5	85.4	92.6
5. Malawi	2012	164	3	3	13.4	8.4	1.4	96.3	28.9



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		84.1	106.2	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total 17.8
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.6	8.6	5.1		Non-Ag 5.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	0.6	9.1	3.7	13.0	6.3	17.2	49.5	0.6
MFN applied	10.4	43.2	2.0	40.6	0.7	3.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2.9	66.5	16.5	9.0	4.7	0.5	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.1	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15		
Dairy products	40.1	0	110	100	3.4	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.0	2.2	165	100	11.6	8.5	15		
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	14.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	101.0	0	550	100	8.1	25.3	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.2	0	165	100	1.7	1.2	15		
Sugars and confectionery	67.0	0	220	100	5.1	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	295.2	0	550	100	23.1	0	40		
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	0.8	20.0	1		
Other agricultural products	42.7	0	165	100	3.1	0.4	15		
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	4.8	8.6	6.9	15		
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	3.4	5.7	30		
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.7	0	3		
Chemicals	30.0	2.9	55	4.1	2.2	1.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	6.8	4.9	15		
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	8.3	0.1	20		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.3	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.7	1.7	6.7	15		
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	4.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	3.8	2.9	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.0	5.9	0	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	658	1	5	25.0	30.0	14.9	12.0	0.1
2. China	2012	73	6	13	16.0	17.3	11.4	91.7	90.6
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2011	59	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Indonesia	2012	57	5	7	7.8	5.8	4.8	91.3	91.6
5. Malaysia	2012	56	8	20	11.9	1.1	0.1	49.6	95.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2012	3,250	1	1	11.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	1,157	11	29	14.1	5.1	4.2	93.0	89.5
3. India	2012	754	1	2	9.0	5.1	0.0	6.3	0.0
4. Japan	2012	622	19	102	10.2	17.0	16.9	99.2	98.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	309	6	45	10.3	12.3	0.7	12.8	10.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.6	8.5	7.4		Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2012	8.0	12.6	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	7.1	0.9	6.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied 2013	47.2	10.8	12.7	6.9	15.8	6.1	0.3	0.2	12.8
Imports 2012	26.1	16.0	7.6	5.0	34.2	11.0	0.0	0.1	19.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2013	63.9	2.4	5.6	7.6	13.1	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2012	52.6	13.4	4.3	5.1	19.5	5.1	0	0.0	12.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.6	60.6	40	1.0	14.0
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	12.4	23.8	36	0.6	23.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.3	34.9	99	1.3	8.7
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.8	45.8	25	0.4	16.5
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	8.5	43.0	104	2.7	50.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	0.7	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	1.4	71.7
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.9	8.8	122	3.5	3.5
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.7	15	0.0	14.2
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.1	31.4
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.6	81.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.4	30	22.0	81.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	55.6	15	11.5	7.6
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.1	20	9.6	53.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.5	45	4.1	36.6
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.9	18.1	307	1.4	9.1
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.3	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.3	13.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	9.3	92.2
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.5	25	4.7	55.0
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.1	66.1	30	16.4	35.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	3.1	81.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	110	6	7	16.3	33.6	33.6	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2012	37	1	2	112.5	199.0	199.0	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2012	14	4	7	15.0	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
4. Zambia	2012	9	4	7	18.9	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2012	3	5	8	39.2	52.1	51.7	91.7	97.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,465	7	15	4.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. Botswana	2012	354	2	3	7.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2012	240	4	7	4.7	2.5	0.0	46.5	52.5
4. United States of America	2012	230	2	3	1.9	0.0	0.0	99.0	100.0
5. Canada	2012	196	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	75.5	100.0





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		26.0	41.5	23.6	Binding coverage:		Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2013	12.2	13.8	12.0			Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2012	13.6	12.0	13.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.0	1.0	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.8	2.5	0.5	4.8	82.8	7.8	0.9	0	
MFN applied	2013	0	9.7	64.1	14.3	1.8	8.1	1.3	0.7	2.3
Imports	2012	0	28.4	49.6	8.7	3.9	8.2	0.8	0.4	1.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	1.4	3.1	5.4	47.5	38.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2013	3.0	27.6	28.1	26.5	9.1	5.0	0.6	0	0.2
Imports	2012	5.5	47.0	8.7	19.0	9.5	8.9	1.0	0.3	20.4

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.0	0	60	100	10.5	0	15	0.3	0
Dairy products	45.8	0	50	100	15.2	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	60	100	11.5	0	30	2.3	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	23.3	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	45.9	0	100	100	13.3	0	30	4.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	60	100	9.5	0	15	6.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	60	100	14.4	0	30	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	87.0	0	200	100	49.5	0	178	0.8	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	15	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	30.8	0	50	100	8.2	0	20	1.3	0
Fish & fish products	23.1	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.5	12.5	0.1	34	30.4	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	20.0	21.3	0	30	15.5	0
Chemicals	21.5	0.5	40	100	11.4	0.5	30	10.0	3.5
Wood, paper, etc.	24.5	0	40	100	13.6	0	30	2.2	0
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.7	0	30	4.2	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.3	0	40	100	11.5	0	20	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	8.7	30	100	6.9	9.5	30	5.3	22.0
Electrical machinery	20.9	21.5	40	100	10.4	22.9	30	5.7	45.4
Transport equipment	27.6	0	60	99.2	19.6	0	80	5.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.2	40	94.8	11.6	6.6	80	2.2	25.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	151	18	58	30.8	38.4	38.3	98.9	99.6
2. China	2012	9	1	1	12.8	6.2	6.0	37.5	99.3
3. European Union	2012	4	12	19	10.3	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2012	3	2	2	16.3	0.2	0.0	98.3	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	2	7	9	2.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2012	391	25	45	10.3	8.7	8.7	98.9	99.9
2. European Union	2012	107	29	146	6.1	6.8	6.8	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	79	20	86	7.5	3.4	0.3	43.4	70.8
4. China	2012	20	17	32	11.3	9.5	9.0	76.4	92.7
5. Japan	2012	14	25	116	6.9	6.9	6.9	99.5	99.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		10.2	6.1	10.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	2.0	1.4	2.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	2.3	2.4	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2012	37.9	4.1	33.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	53.6	2.9	12.7	17.2	11.2	2.4	0.1	0	0.2
MFN applied 2013	72.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2012	48.3	51.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.3	7.3	8.9	3.2	21.7	11.8	0.4	0.1	3.7
MFN applied 2013	62.5	31.3	5.7	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.5
Imports 2012	67.1	28.6	4.3	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.0	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.5	45.0
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.4	38.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.9	35	100	1.1	77.3	5	1.4	78.9
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.9	33.2
Cereals & preparations	10.7	33.7	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	2.9	24.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.1	81.4	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	1.5	95.2
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.9	43.5
Beverages & tobacco	13.3	19.9	60	100	3.1	38.3	5	1.3	37.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	79.6	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	0.9	39.9
Fish & fish products	1.3	90.1	22	100	0.4	92.6	5	0.4	75.4
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.7	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	8.8	51.5
Petroleum	1.3	92.6	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	17.5	99.6
Chemicals	4.4	72.6	335	100	0.8	84.3	10	11.5	62.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	70.2	35	100	1.3	74.6	10	4.5	72.5
Textiles	10.8	34.8	45	100	1.9	66.7	39	2.3	29.3
Clothing	40.9	0.2	219	100	9.7	1.2	10	2.8	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.8	25.7	45	100	3.1	47.8	10	2.2	25.6
Non-electrical machinery	15.2	26.9	35	100	3.0	39.8	5	13.0	51.6
Electrical machinery	12.1	39.5	45	100	2.6	46.6	10	7.6	56.2
Transport equipment	15.9	33.3	55	100	3.2	43.1	10	13.0	88.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.7	42.9	43	100	1.7	64.9	10	5.6	58.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	3,362	10	24	14.8	12.7	7.4	16.5	9.6
2. European Union	2012	2,768	14	37	19.7	28.4	0.0	15.6	14.7
3. United States of America	2012	2,255	12	30	4.0	1.4	0.0	36.7	20.1
4. Australia	2012	2,078	22	108	2.1	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2012	1,540	20	68	24.2	27.0	0.0	27.5	21.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2012	5,187	60	580	4.0	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	2,186	18	50	8.7	1.9	1.6	26.2	82.3
3. Japan	2012	1,470	53	274	3.9	1.4	0.0	59.2	73.5
4. United States of America	2012	995	48	301	3.0	0.6	0.0	52.3	84.8
5. European Union	2012	889	58	440	4.5	2.2	0.0	21.9	59.6



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.5	40.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.8	10.8	4.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	5.4	12.1	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.3
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.0	0.9	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0
MFN applied	2013	25.1	12.7	13.9	42.7	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1
Imports	2012	22.6	13.2	5.9	49.5	0.2	5.3	2.8	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0	0.1	0	0	91.1	6.6	0
MFN applied	2013	54.9	11.2	14.7	19.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	64.3	11.4	9.1	15.2	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.5	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	0.7	9.7
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.2	6.3	60	0.5	7.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.5	20.2	30	0.7	15.4
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	60	100	10.4	34.3	60	7.1	37.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	3.1	7.5
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	30.5	15.7	55	0.4	1.2
Beverages & tobacco	45.5	0	75	100	13.2	7.5	40	1.7	1.5
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.4	48.0	15	0.6	48.1
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.2	26.7
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	66.6	15	11.8	57.9
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	35.0	15	23.3	96.7
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.8	81.0	15	16.0	52.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.0	46.6	15	4.1	28.3
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.1	15	1.5	12.6
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.8	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	100	7.6	23.8	15	2.3	7.0
Non-electrical machinery	37.6	5.5	40	100	1.2	89.9	15	7.0	83.3
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.6	40	100	2.3	79.0	15	8.4	76.1
Transport equipment	45.3	0	60	100	3.8	51.3	15	7.0	20.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.2	4.5	60	100	6.5	45.6	15	2.6	62.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	655	11	18	6.5	7.5	1.4	93.5	85.6
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	429	7	8	22.9	18.0	10.1	31.6	52.5
3. European Union	2012	214	10	10	8.1	2.8	2.8	90.9	99.3
4. El Salvador	2012	177	13	25	15.0	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2012	78	5	5	23.5	6.6	1.5	76.5	87.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	2,080	7	29	6.5	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2012	338	3	3	9.1	1.4	0.0	40.4	92.1
3. European Union	2012	118	8	15	6.3	9.8	8.1	99.5	41.8
4. China	2012	116	3	4	8.8	0.3	0.0	27.9	95.3
5. Mexico	2012	72	8	14	14.8	13.3	13.3	99.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		44.7	85.7	38.2	Binding coverage:	Total 96.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 96.2
Trade weighted average	2012	11.5	13.9	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2.3	0.7	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	73.2	0.8	24.1	0
MFN applied	2013	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2012	0	13.6	36.1	0	50.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.8	6.4	5.2	4.0	68.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2012	6.8	29.8	34.3	0	29.1	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	134.1	0	200	100	19.0	0	20	1.6	0
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	16.3	0	20	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	200	100	17.4	0	20	2.1	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	87.6	0	200	100	13.2	0	20	15.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.4	0	50	100	10.7	0	20	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	11.3	0	20	3.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	18.6	0	20	2.5	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	44.5	3.2	50	100	14.4	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	47.5	0.8	50	96.6	11.7	1.5	20	10.2	17.3
Petroleum	15.9	0	50	100	7.2	22.9	10	11.7	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.0	7.2	4.5	20	8.5	29.9
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	1.1	8.6
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.3	16.4	0.3	20	7.8	1.3
Clothing	25.2	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.7	0	50	73.0	13.0	1.3	20	1.7	3.2
Non-electrical machinery	9.8	3.4	50	100	7.0	0	20	10.7	0
Electrical machinery	10.5	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	3.3	2.9
Transport equipment	23.8	0.2	50	100	8.7	2.5	20	9.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.4	2.1	20	3.2	0.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Ghana	2012	8	1	2	16.7	19.9	0.0	6.7	0.0
2. China	2012	6	2	2	7.4	9.2	9.0	50.0	84.5
3. European Union	2012	3	1	1	6.6	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2011	1	1	2	14.2	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2011	1	1	1	12.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2012	104	1	3	11.4	7.6	0.0	3.3	9.6
2. India	2012	69	1	1	7.1	5.0	0.0	10.7	0.0
3. European Union	2012	47	3	3	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2012	32	1	1	7.0	6.1	5.7	88.5	95.9
5. United States of America	2012	6	14	29	2.6	0.5	0.5	98.5	99.9



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		118.3	150.0	49.2	Binding coverage:		Total 19.1
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.7	15.6	11.1			Non-Ag 7.0
Trade weighted average	2012	10.1	10.1	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	35.9	6.9	29.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0
MFN applied	2013	0	24.6	16.0	0	53.8	5.7	0	0
Imports	2012	0	34.1	49.4	0	14.5	1.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0	0	0	0	5.4	1.4	0.1	0
MFN applied	2013	2.7	49.3	12.0	0	34.1	1.9	0	0
Imports	2012	4.6	52.9	16.9	0	21.6	4.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	18.8	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	15.6	0	20	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	15.8	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	14.5	0	35	11.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.6	17.5	0	35	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	14.4	0	35	2.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	19.0	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	150	3.2	14.4	0	20	4.1	0
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5	12.0	2.5	35	13.4	5.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	8.6	0	10	1.5	0
Chemicals	68.3	0	150	1.4	7.6	2.8	35	11.0	4.0
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.6	12.5	5.1	20	2.8	20.9
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4	14.1	0.5	35	1.9	4.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.0	1.9	35	1.6	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.4	6.2	6.7	35	13.9	9.8
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	0.4	9.8	0.8	20	8.9	1.5
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.1	5.9	35	19.7	1.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	70	14.3	13.5	2.3	35	1.9	0.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	510	4	7	10.6	0.9	0.3	34.9	90.6
2. Niger	2012	90	9	18	15.1	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2012	76	5	8	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2012	74	1	1	33.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2012	66	1	1	5.4	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	40,753	1	2	3.7	0.1	0.0	78.1	99.6
2. United States of America	2012	18,973	1	2	3.3	0.1	0.1	92.8	100.0
3. India	2012	12,039	1	2	8.2	0.4	0.0	4.8	93.2
4. Brazil	2012	9,343	1	2	10.1	0.1	0.0	27.6	99.5
5. Japan	2012	4,708	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	92.0	99.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.5	135.2	3.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.7	51.3	0.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	3.3	36.2	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	30.6
Imports in billion US\$	2012	86.1	7.1	79.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	46.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	28.0	21.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.7	3.2	42.7	66.7
MFN applied 2013	45.3	7.7	2.5	3.0	4.1	8.6	10.5	18.3	50.4
Imports 2012	40.3	7.3	1.0	4.7	5.8	5.9	21.1	13.9	54.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.0	27.8	12.7	10.5	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied 2013	95.3	0.0	1.2	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2012	96.5	0.0	0.3	2.9	0	0.3	0	0.0	0.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	345.9	8.8	602	100	153.5	13.3	602	0.3	2.4
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	75.0	0	277	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	87.8	19.2	606	100	26.0	47.6	475	1.9	47.7
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	6.5	79.2	100	0.6	62.3
Cereals & preparations	230.6	10.8	549	100	69.5	15.8	510	2.0	6.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.8	27.9	363	100	29.4	45.2	260	1.2	36.4
Sugars and confectionery	81.1	23.1	369	100	20.7	37.7	120	0.3	51.0
Beverages & tobacco	42.4	54.7	562	100	26.4	69.3	477	1.3	83.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	53.3	53.6	> 1000	100	26.2	79.0	> 1000	0.5	38.6
Fish & fish products	2.8	97.4	344	100	0.6	99.2	299	1.6	80.3
Minerals & metals	0.9	78.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	58.0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.9	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	72.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0
Textiles	7.1	15.9	14	100	0.4	95.5	11	1.6	87.5
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	7.8	16.5	11	2.9	4.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.8	57.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.7	29.7	6	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.4	42.1	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.6	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.4	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	36.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.5	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	570	24	118	16.6	6.9	4.6	39.4	84.7
2. United States of America	2012	114	8	11	4.1	3.2	0.0	28.8	9.2
3. Russian Federation	2012	46	5	8	17.0	12.9	0.0	2.1	0.0
4. Australia	2012	21	4	4	4.3	16.2	0.0	55.6	14.9
5. Canada	2012	18	5	8	11.8	186.5	1.3	70.3	23.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	87,885	41	257	4.6	1.2	1.1	94.3	95.2
2. United States of America	2012	6,341	31	165	2.2	0.4	0.0	55.3	46.7
3. Korea, Republic of	2012	5,088	32	226	6.6	5.5	0.0	22.2	12.6
4. Canada	2012	3,737	17	26	2.7	0.1	0.1	99.9	100.0
5. China	2012	2,603	26	154	8.3	8.2	0.0	17.0	34.3



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		13.8	28.2	11.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.7	5.6	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	9.0	6.6	73.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	7.1	0
MFN applied	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.6	0.8	7.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.2	6.5	21.0	62.5	2.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	55.6	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5		
Dairy products	17.0	0	75	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.6	0	100	100	3.3	33.3	5		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	13.6	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.9	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5		
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5		
Beverages & tobacco	101.7	0	200	100	43.2	0.7	200		
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	14.6	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	19.0	0	20	100	3.6	28.6	5		
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	5.5	11.1	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.5	2.2	15	100	4.7	5.2	5		
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.7	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	11.2	12.8	15	100	4.5	9.7	5		
Electrical machinery	10.1	31.0	15	100	3.7	26.3	5		
Transport equipment	11.9	4.2	15	100	4.0	19.3	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	10.6	15	100	4.6	8.6	5		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	220	7	13	11.8	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2012	28	15	45	4.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2012	26	10	27	16.2	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2012	16	5	13	8.0	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
5. Ethiopia	2012	15	2	3	24.7	30.8	0.0	3.4	1.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	16,954	2	2	5.4	0.2	0.0	24.2	95.5
2. Japan	2012	6,850	1	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	69.2	99.6
3. Korea, Republic of	2012	5,306	2	3	5.9	2.0	0.0	22.5	0.5
4. Chinese Taipei	2012	4,228	2	2	6.1	0.0	0.0	56.5	100.0
5. Thailand	2012	2,638	3	3	11.4	0.1	0.0	20.5	98.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		60.0	95.5	54.8	Binding coverage:	Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	13.5	15.4	13.2		Non-Ag 99.0
Trade weighted average	2012	10.0	7.1	10.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	44.0	5.6	38.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	0	0.3	0.2	0.5	90.0	1.9	0.2
MFN applied	2013	14.3	22.4	16.3	11.3	14.8	18.8	2.2	4.5
Imports	2012	33.9	3.0	39.8	15.9	4.3	2.8	0.4	40.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	0.0	1.9	14.3	18.2	62.7	0	0
MFN applied	2013	5.0	37.8	14.5	6.7	30.9	4.8	0.3	0.1
Imports	2012	41.8	23.8	17.4	2.3	9.7	2.6	2.5	2.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	92.9	0	100	93.4	14.1	19.8	25	0.1	54.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	27.4	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	200	100	16.1	12.4	88	1.8	72.5
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	12.8	0	30	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	102.6	0	150	100	15.7	5.5	30	0.6	43.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.1	0	100	100	7.7	18.1	25	7.2	16.5
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	17.1	0	30	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	63.8	48.9	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.0	20.0	10	1.3	99.9
Other agricultural products	82.4	0	100	99.2	6.6	27.8	30	0.6	48.9
Fish & fish products	64.5	0	100	100	10.7	0.2	20	0.0	0.2
Minerals & metals	64.9	0	75	100	12.2	7.3	35	12.2	46.4
Petroleum	66.4	0	75	100	10.6	30.1	25	34.6	76.1
Chemicals	57.3	0	100	99.9	9.5	2.0	46	13.0	6.7
Wood, paper, etc.	57.8	0	75	100	14.9	22.6	35	1.9	20.0
Textiles	23.2	0	75	100	16.6	2.1	35	4.0	6.7
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	24.8	0	25	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.3	0	75	100	14.9	26.7	35	1.4	33.6
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	9.0	2.6	35	7.0	8.6
Electrical machinery	64.2	0	75	100	14.7	0.9	35	6.0	7.7
Transport equipment	61.5	0	75	67.5	24.4	2.1	100	5.3	24.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	13.0	1.8	35	1.8	6.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	475	6	8	17.5	40.1	2.3	35.7	11.1
2. European Union	2012	417	17	39	14.6	5.7	1.3	21.2	66.7
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	218	8	14	3.5	0.9	0.0	30.2	82.4
4. Indonesia	2012	189	3	6	8.9	6.1	0.0	5.9	35.6
5. Russian Federation	2012	169	4	4	14.9	10.6	2.7	1.7	2.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	4,700	32	262	5.0	8.9	2.4	56.1	19.2
2. United States of America	2012	3,454	24	123	6.4	10.3	0.2	50.8	12.9
3. China	2012	2,647	11	35	9.7	5.3	2.6	47.0	31.6
4. Turkey	2012	811	19	82	6.4	6.9	2.1	44.1	13.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	696	55	376	9.0	8.0	0.0	5.4	12.3





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	4.1	9.9	3.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	62.6	33.2	0	0	0.4	0.1	0.6	3.2	2.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	3.2	94.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.7	75.3	3		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	82.0	3		
Coffee, tea					0.1	95.8	3		
Cereals & preparations					0.7	99.4	111		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.0	33.3	3		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					132.8	37.5	996		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.4	18.6	3		
Fish & fish products					0.3	90.4	3		
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3		
Petroleum					2.8	0	3		
Chemicals					3.3	3.6	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0.4	3		
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3		
Clothing					3.0	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	0	61		
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3		
Transport equipment					8.8	0	> 1000		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.9	1.8	5		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	0	2	2	20.3	26.3	23.0	66.7	78.3
2. Philippines	2012	0	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	23	1	2	1.9	3.5	0.0	50.0	0.3
2. Chinese Taipei	2012	1	4	4	1.3	0.3	0.0	71.4	95.7
3. United States of America	2012	0	2	2	9.1	0.1	0.0	71.4	99.6
4. Mexico	2012	0	4	10	7.4	5.8	0.0	10.3	16.5
5. European Union	2012	0	1	3	8.1	10.9	7.1	28.6	0.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		22.9	27.7	22.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.9	12.3	6.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	5.4	12.7	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.5
Imports in billion US\$	2012	21.8	1.6	20.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	7.3	6.5	6.2	8.3	66.7	3.7	0.6	0.2
MFN applied	2013	25.3	4.5	24.5	38.5	1.0	3.3	2.3	0
Imports	2012	24.2	6.4	24.2	35.0	1.0	7.2	1.8	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.5	3.8	19.9	4.7	3.1	63.8	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2013	39.4	15.7	25.0	19.8	0	0.0	0.0	0
Imports	2012	45.7	17.0	28.8	8.4	0	0.1	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0.5	260	100	18.9	12.1	260	0.4	20.6
Dairy products	39.9	0	156	100	36.1	7.1	155	0.3	10.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0.5	81	100	10.3	23.2	81	0.6	34.7
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	18.0	16.7	54	0.2	7.8
Cereals & preparations	25.4	0	90	100	10.5	33.2	90	2.5	29.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.8	0	30	100	7.7	32.3	30	0.7	62.2
Sugars and confectionery	39.6	0	144	100	31.0	26.8	144	0.1	9.6
Beverages & tobacco	29.2	0	90	100	11.2	11.4	15	2.1	2.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.7	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.0	15	0.4	52.4
Fish & fish products	17.3	0	60	100	13.0	3.3	15	0.2	49.6
Minerals & metals	26.9	2.4	81	100	6.9	37.2	81	7.9	40.4
Petroleum	28.7	0	30	100	4.0	55.6	30	0.7	17.0
Chemicals	6.2	8.8	30	100	1.7	73.9	15	28.7	83.2
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	7.8	35.7	15	3.8	20.1
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	3.4	70.6	15	3.8	31.2
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.7	0.4	15	10.2	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.0	0	30	100	8.4	26.4	15	7.1	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	24.5	5.7	30	100	4.3	19.4	15	9.0	32.8
Electrical machinery	20.2	19.9	30	100	6.3	24.6	15	8.9	44.1
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	8.6	32.0	15	6.2	83.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.8	4.7	30	100	9.4	10.8	15	6.1	12.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	247	5	10	9.4	13.3	13.3	89.2	99.9
2. United States of America	2012	83	7	10	3.5	13.5	0.5	98.2	62.2
3. Costa Rica	2012	32	24	101	13.1	21.7	0.0	19.3	11.9
4. Israel	2012	30	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	88.9	99.8
5. Malaysia	2012	22	1	2	94.9	129.1	0.0	18.8	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ecuador	2012	1,661	32	169	11.6	3.1	0.0	34.0	77.6
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	1,591	54	698	14.3	14.0	0.0	0.7	2.6
3. Korea, Republic of	2012	593	3	4	6.7	0.6	0.0	15.6	86.4
4. Guatemala	2012	529	53	467	6.5	6.3	5.0	84.9	84.5
5. Costa Rica	2012	353	54	540	6.3	3.8	0.0	42.4	66.0



# Papua New Guinea

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		32.2	44.6	30.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.7	12.7	3.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	2.2	6.6	1.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	8.2	0.9	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.3	0.5	18.8	5.8	37.6	36.0	1.1	6.0	
MFN applied	2013	47.4	1.4	0.0	13.7	25.8	10.1	0.5	0.7	6.0
Imports	2012	72.1	4.0	0.0	9.4	9.9	3.1	1.6	0.0	6.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.9	0.0	58.0	12.1	0	0.1	
MFN applied	2013	81.0	0	0.0	6.2	12.1	0.5	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2012	91.2	0	0.1	3.6	4.5	0.7	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.7	0	129	100	8.5	55.4	56	1.9	74.0
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.9	0	100	100	22.3	18.3	40	0.4	25.3
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	19.0	6.3	25	0.2	5.7
Cereals & preparations	41.0	0	95	100	4.9	64.3	25	5.0	86.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	55	100	3.7	74.9	25	0.8	86.5
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	13.5	48.5	35	0.3	15.5
Beverages & tobacco	63.0	0	311	100	36.0	19.4	311	1.2	50.9
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.5	0	55	100	5.2	64.0	25	0.5	27.5
Fish & fish products	54.0	0	55	100	18.8	4.1	20	0.5	2.3
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100	1.6	91.0	35	12.8	71.4
Petroleum	33.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	17.0	100.0
Chemicals	19.3	0	55	100	0.8	94.2	20	6.2	84.5
Wood, paper, etc.	57.3	0	100	100	8.9	45.9	40	2.4	65.3
Textiles	27.7	0	75	100	1.8	87.6	25	1.4	87.5
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	19.4	3.0	20	0.6	5.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	55	100	3.0	81.3	20	2.4	93.0
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	20	25.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	32.3	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Transport equipment	36.5	0	75	100	0.4	96.6	13	11.6	97.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	100	100	2.0	89.4	86	2.9	73.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	864	3	6	9.4	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2012	168	3	4	2.5	0.5	0.0	62.5	91.5
3. United States of America	2012	102	2	3	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2012	50	6	8	0.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2012	28	3	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2012	3,497	2	3	3.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2012	1,270	9	18	1.4	0.2	0.1	76.3	95.4
3. China	2012	551	1	3	4.0	0.2	0.0	54.3	98.1
4. European Union	2012	401	3	4	4.2	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	205	12	24	4.9	1.7	0.0	15.0	2.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.0	10.0	10.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	6.2	12.8	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	11.5	0.9	10.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	7.4	7.4	56.5	14.6	13.4	0.7	0	0
Imports	2012	15.7	5.7	6.7	25.2	46.7	0.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	15.1	19.6	15.7	17.2	32.0	0.4	0	0
Imports	2012	41.3	23.7	8.4	11.8	14.8	0.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	31.9
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.1	5.6	25	0.5	5.0
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.4	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	10.5	14.8	20	2.2	30.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	7.6	10.8	12	0.4	45.4
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	20.2	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.7	2.5	20	3.3	6.3
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	0.6	17.7
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.6	7.8	20	12.3	41.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	15.1	86.9
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.8	4.3	18	11.5	13.8
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.3	5.6	25	2.9	18.3
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.3	1.9	26	2.1	21.9
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.1	1.3	25	3.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.5	66.0	20	13.1	65.7
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.8	22.6	22	13.9	18.1
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	6.6	39.3	28	10.1	49.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.0	21.0	20	6.7	14.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,112	5	6	13.9	1.0	0.2	78.4	98.2
2. Brazil	2012	809	15	46	10.3	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2012	479	2	3	18.9	8.6	2.2	12.3	58.5
4. Peru	2012	234	5	5	4.6	1.7	1.4	44.4	74.4
5. Turkey	2012	229	2	2	41.2	27.4	0.0	38.5	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2012	417	12	18	18.4	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2012	243	28	82	19.4	18.6	16.1	99.6	86.4
3. United States of America	2012	113	3	7	5.0	1.1	0.9	74.2	97.4
4. European Union	2012	109	7	15	4.3	0.6	0.6	99.5	99.9
5. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2012	50	15	35	14.0	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		29.5	30.9	29.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	3.4	4.0	3.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	1.7	1.5	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	42.1	4.4	37.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.7	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2013	37.6	0	58.1	4.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	75.8	0	23.3	0.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.2	0	0	0	97.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	56.8	0	29.9	13.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	74.2	0	21.7	4.1	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	25.7	11	0.3	33.0
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	22.1	11	0.6	6.3
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	5.9	16.7	11	0.2	44.9
Cereals & preparations	34.6	0	68	100	2.6	58.8	11	4.2	90.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	59.4	6	2.8	92.3
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	0.7	88.2	6	0.6	82.8
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	6.1	1.0	11	0.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	3.3	45.2	6	0.5	80.1
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.3	94.8	6	0.3	97.0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.5	74.6	6	12.2	89.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.2	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	2.0	66.9	6	12.6	62.4
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	4.4	27.0	6	3.2	24.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	8.4	8.0	11	3.0	15.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	4.4	38.9	11	2.7	57.2
Non-electrical machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.5	94.3	11	15.5	93.9
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.7	30	100	2.1	64.2	6	9.1	76.4
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.0	83.6	6	12.0	59.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.5	5.0	30	100	3.7	38.6	6	3.5	49.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,958	15	37	12.4	5.7	5.1	68.4	96.7
2. United States of America	2012	1,246	16	52	3.6	7.7	6.6	97.5	96.6
3. Ecuador	2012	340	18	44	18.7	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
4. Colombia	2012	238	15	26	13.9	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2012	168	9	30	4.2	0.8	0.7	97.7	99.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	8,243	3	8	9.3	0.4	0.2	39.7	86.9
2. European Union	2012	5,839	17	31	5.1	1.0	0.9	99.1	97.5
3. United States of America	2012	5,272	27	92	5.3	2.5	2.5	99.7	100.0
4. Canada	2012	3,530	4	6	6.3	0.2	0.2	99.4	100.0
5. Japan	2012	2,721	10	20	7.5	0.5	0.4	87.6	97.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.1	23.4	Binding coverage:	Total 67.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.3	9.9	5.7		Non-Ag 61.9
Trade weighted average	2012	4.3	10.7	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.2
Imports in billion US\$	2012	62.1	6.6	55.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	13.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.2	0.7	0	0.6
MFN applied	2013	0.4	48.9	28.0	9.5	3.3	9.6	0.4	0
Imports	2012	8.4	41.4	32.6	4.2	0.8	12.5	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0
MFN applied	2013	3.9	58.0	23.7	12.9	0.9	0.6	0	0
Imports	2012	49.5	32.7	9.4	4.1	0.8	3.6	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.6	0	50	100	20.5	0	45	0.8	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.9	0	7	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.7	0	40	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	37.6	0	50	100	10.2	3.0	50	3.8	23.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.4	0	15	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	44.7	0	80	100	20.4	0	65	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.7	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.6	0	35	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.7	0	15	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.6	5.7	20	11.3	19.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	19.9	100.0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.8	0.8	30	8.9	4.7
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.6	6.0	30	2.2	4.8
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	20	1.6	0.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.6	1.3	20	0.9	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.1	8.2	50	74.8	2.2	5.4	15	11.3	51.5
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	3.9	18.3	30	22.7	67.8
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	8.8	0.8	30	7.8	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.8	4.8	15	2.1	9.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	1,234	23	90	12.3	12.2	6.9	40.9	51.7
2. United States of America	2012	1,170	12	29	6.0	3.8	0.3	69.6	68.4
3. European Union	2012	779	12	27	12.7	5.9	3.4	21.8	42.5
4. Korea, Republic of	2012	539	27	157	32.9	28.0	0.0	2.9	1.8
5. Thailand	2012	193	12	18	21.4	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	19,180	12	61	9.1	2.5	2.3	93.9	98.5
2. United States of America	2012	8,135	36	299	4.0	3.5	0.5	76.5	80.7
3. Japan	2012	7,705	41	244	2.9	0.9	0.8	93.1	96.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2012	6,389	8	54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2012	5,950	12	42	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		16.0	26.2	14.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.7	5.4	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	4.6	6.1	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	25.9	2.5	23.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0.8	75.3	18.3	0.1	0	5.6	0
	MFN applied 2013	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.9	0.5	7.9
	Imports 2012	40.7	56.0	0	0	0	0	3.3	0.0	5.4
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	1.1	0.3	16.2	64.3	16.0	2.2	0	0.0	0
	MFN applied 2013	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
	Imports 2012	11.0	89.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	46.9	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.8	59.7
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.4	64.0
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	26.7
Cereals & preparations	15.6	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.0	42.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.4	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	70.7
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	200	100	39.3	0.7	200	1.0	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.2	22.6
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.2	44.8
Minerals & metals	16.4	0	30	100	4.9	2.3	5	21.4	6.8
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.4	30	100	4.4	11.0	5	9.8	16.0
Wood, paper, etc.	17.4	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.9	3.7
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.4	1.5
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.9	0	20	100	4.5	9.7	5	15.4	17.2
Electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	3.7	26.3	5	10.4	33.5
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	19.1	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.9	0	20	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.1	8.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	11	5	7	1.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2012	3	7	10	6.3	4.3	4.0	31.9	94.5	
3. Mozambique	2012	2	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Kuwait, the State of	2012	1	5	14	1.9	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2012	1	12	19	4.5	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Japan	2012	35,861	1	4	1.9	0.1	0.0	65.0	98.3	
2. Korea, Republic of	2012	25,503	21	63	6.3	3.6	0.0	19.2	2.2	
3. India	2012	15,692	4	9	9.5	3.0	0.0	4.5	42.6	
4. European Union	2012	13,105	3	4	4.0	0.6	0.4	75.2	96.2	
5. Singapore	2012	7,670	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

# Russian Federation

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		7.7	11.1	7.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	9.7	12.2	9.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	9.1	14.7	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.2
Imports in billion US\$	2012	314.8	38.5	276.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	43.3	21.5	24.5	4.2	0.8	2.3	0.3	22.9
MFN applied	2013	8.6	37.3	8.4	33.9	7.8	1.9	1.8	25.0
Imports	2012	14.0	22.0	7.9	35.7	10.2	5.3	4.8	45.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	50.1	30.3	14.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	0	7.0
MFN applied	2013	14.2	35.4	20.3	20.2	8.1	1.3	0.3	8.4
Imports	2012	33.0	23.4	17.9	13.3	11.4	0.8	0.2	8.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.1	7.4	80	100	19.8	17.5	80	2.7	21.8
Dairy products	14.9	0	21	100	16.1	0	25	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.7	0.2	44	100	11.3	4.6	44	3.5	7.0
Coffee, tea	6.4	4.2	13	100	8.1	20.8	20	1.0	34.0
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	74	100	11.8	3.5	74	1.0	5.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	8.2	11.5	20	0.8	48.1
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	48	100	12.6	0	48	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.1	0	265	100	26.1	4.4	265	1.6	2.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	5.5	7.4	20	0.6	6.9
Fish & fish products	7.5	0	76	100	12.3	0.4	76	0.9	2.5
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	9.5	6.4	20	10.2	15.0
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	11.9	5	0.7	0.0
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	6.3	5.9	20	13.2	13.6
Wood, paper, etc.	7.9	5.0	15	100	12.6	6.1	30	3.3	8.8
Textiles	7.8	0	18	100	10.8	0.6	31	2.2	2.5
Clothing	11.7	0	42	100	22.7	0	441	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.3	0	15	100	9.6	8.6	223	3.2	7.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	7.9	15	100	3.4	66.0	20	18.4	70.3
Electrical machinery	6.2	23.3	15	100	7.2	25.2	34	11.2	39.3
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	9.8	17.3	25	16.7	33.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	7.9	20	100	10.5	17.2	87	5.2	38.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	2,312	18	45	15.3	4.7	1.4	27.9	73.1
2. Egypt	2012	2,072	2	2	4.6	0.0	0.0	33.3	98.5
3. Kazakhstan	2012	1,568	22	121	17.9	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2012	863	6	13	29.5	85.4	0.0	14.2	3.7
5. Ukraine	2012	681	13	57	10.6	10.5	9.2	96.7	83.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	230,541	16	56	4.2	0.2	0.2	68.1	97.6
2. China	2012	42,673	16	41	6.7	1.0	0.0	17.9	75.0
3. United States of America	2012	28,886	18	47	2.4	0.2	0.1	86.7	29.9
4. Ukraine	2012	26,640	43	350	3.7	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. Belarus	2012	23,942	52	563	8.9	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		89.4	74.0	91.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	12.8	19.6	11.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	14.2	29.1	11.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	1.6	0.2	1.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.4	90.7	0	0
MFN applied	2013	15.5	0	16.2	0	64.8	1.5	2.0	0.5
Imports	2012	8.8	0	9.7	0	54.8	12.4	14.3	13.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	6.1	1.2	90.0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	40.5	0	22.1	0	36.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
Imports	2012	46.4	0	15.0	0	35.9	2.7	0.0	2.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	37.1
Dairy products	16.0	80.0	80	100	43.3	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.6	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.9	16.2
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	0.5
Cereals & preparations	73.0	5.8	80	100	21.1	11.4	50	5.3	19.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.3	21.7	25	4.7	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	69.0	3.1	80	100	30.1	0	80	2.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	63.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.3	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.2	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.1	54.6
Fish & fish products	89.1	9.5	100	100	24.7	0.3	25	0.5	0.0
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	10.5	36.7	40	20.2	24.8
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25	6.6	94.3
Chemicals	92.8	1.3	100	100	3.9	77.9	25	12.8	54.6
Wood, paper, etc.	95.0	0	100	100	16.0	25.6	25	4.2	20.5
Textiles	64.1	0	100	100	19.5	6.9	61	4.4	25.8
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	96.0	0	100	100	12.7	21.1	25	2.1	7.9
Non-electrical machinery	96.9	0	100	100	3.2	75.2	25	11.2	72.0
Electrical machinery	98.0	0.4	100	100	10.8	35.4	35	10.4	57.7
Transport equipment	96.8	0	100	100	6.0	62.3	25	8.0	24.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.8	0.1	100	100	14.8	31.4	50	4.1	74.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	46	1	2	10.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	28	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2012	22	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Kenya	2011	4	2	4	17.5	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2012	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2012	96	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	71	1	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	7	11	13	2.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2012	6	13	27	11.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	5	4	5	5.7	0.5	0.3	71.4	98.4

# Saint Kitts and Nevis

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		76.0	108.6	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total 97.5
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.4	17.1	9.4		Non-Ag 97.2
Trade weighted average	2011	14.5	17.5	13.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.8	78.7	18.8	0
MFN applied	2013	10.3	41.3	1.5	4.1	14.8	27.3	0.5	0.2
Imports	2011	8.8	22.9	1.1	2.9	48.5	13.8	2.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	96.4	0.7	0
MFN applied	2013	3.9	67.5	2.9	4.0	17.9	3.4	0.2	0
Imports	2011	3.6	37.8	6.3	10.1	32.4	9.7	0.1	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.9	0	100	100	14.9	10.1	40	4.2	23.2
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	7.3	5.0	20	1.8	10.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.5	0	250	100	22.7	4.8	40	3.1	12.9
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	103.7	0	150	100	14.0	13.6	40	7.4	4.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	130.5	0	175	98.6	19.4	19.0	40	0.8	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.6	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	112.2	0	192	100	28.9	0	177	3.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	103.2	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	1.0	14.8
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	28.9	15.3	40	1.3	2.7
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	7.4	5.0	30	16.5	5.7
Petroleum	83.9	0	150	100	7.0	0	25	2.6	3.2
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	6.5	3.9	40	10.4	3.3
Wood, paper, etc.	78.7	0	170	100	9.7	5.1	20	9.1	11.2
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	7.3	0.2	25	1.6	0.3
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	10.0	2.5	35	2.1	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	6.1	5.5	35	8.7	1.1
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	10.3	1.2	35	13.4	0.0
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	10.8	8.8	45	4.6	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.2	0	160	100	13.9	3.6	70	4.6	1.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Dominica	2012	1	1	3	39.2	108.0	108.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2012	1	1	2	18.8	35.3	35.3	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2012	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2012	0	1	3	25.6	30.5	30.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	49	3	13	2.2	0.6	0.6	99.2	100.0
2. Canada	2012	10	1	5	4.1	0.0	0.0	80.6	99.9
3. European Union	2012	6	4	11	3.0	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2012	5	1	1	14.5	5.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
5. Mexico	2012	2	1	4	6.9	6.7	0.0	30.3	31.6



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		62.4	114.7	54.4	Binding coverage:		Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.3	17.0	9.3			Non-Ag 99.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	63.1	36.2	0
MFN applied	16.0	34.9	1.5	4.0	14.5	29.0	0.1	0	0.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.5	3.7	3.3	0
MFN applied	3.9	67.4	3.0	4.1	17.9	3.4	0.2	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100	14.4	43.0	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	22.7	4.8	40		
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	107.9	0	160	100	14.0	15.2	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	128.4	0	175	100	19.6	18.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	122.1	0	182	100	28.9	1.1	90		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	104.4	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40		
Fish & fish products	116.0	0	130	82.5	28.8	15.9	40		
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	7.4	5.0	30		
Petroleum	97.6	0	120	100	6.8	0	25		
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	6.6	3.7	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	63.3	0	170	100	9.7	5.1	25		
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30		
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.5	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	6.1	5.5	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.3	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	58.9	0	143	100	9.7	8.8	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	12	3	5	8.0	18.3	18.3	100.0	100.0
2. Barbados	2012	4	2	5	54.1	92.7	92.7	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2012	4	1	1	23.3	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2012	2	1	2	38.8	101.5	101.5	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2012	2	1	3	26.0	25.5	25.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Dominican Republic	2012	27	2	3	8.7	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	13	4	8	1.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	11	5	6	2.6	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. Jamaica	2012	2	6	14	12.4	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
5. Suriname	2011	2	6	6	5.8	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		62.9	114.8	55.1	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.2	17.1	9.1			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2012	12.3	16.2	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	63.0	36.3	0
MFN applied	2013	11.2	39.6	1.8	4.0	14.7	28.6	0.2	0
Imports	2012	24.7	15.5	2.9	0.9	37.8	17.6	0.7	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.5	4.7	3.5	0
MFN applied	2013	3.9	67.5	3.5	4.0	17.6	3.4	0	0
Imports	2012	5.2	22.4	41.6	9.9	17.2	3.8	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.5	0	130	100	14.9	10.1	40	4.6	32.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.4	30.0	20	1.8	35.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.6	9.8
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	160	100	14.6	13.6	40	9.6	37.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.5	0	175	98.6	19.4	18.3	40	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.6	0	182	100	26.7	2.2	99	3.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	104.4	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.3	39.6
Fish & fish products	120.4	0	130	89.7	28.8	15.9	40	0.6	48.3
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	7.2	5.0	30	12.1	15.5
Petroleum	72.8	0	120	100	6.4	0	35	27.1	0
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.6	3.6	40	7.7	6.0
Wood, paper, etc.	64.3	0	170	100	9.7	5.1	25	6.7	9.8
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.3	0.4
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.7	2.5	25	1.7	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.9	5.5	35	6.4	1.9
Electrical machinery	54.7	0	163	100	9.7	1.2	35	4.8	0.0
Transport equipment	60.4	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35	4.0	6.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35	2.0	2.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Barbados	2012	5	4	7	41.1	50.2	50.2	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2012	5	4	5	20.3	29.7	29.7	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2012	2	3	3	32.7	36.3	36.3	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	1	3	7	25.6	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2012	1	2	2	6.6	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2012	9	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	5	6	11	2.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2012	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2012	1	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	42.9	99.8
5. United States of America	2012	1	8	9	1.3	0.1	0.1	95.2	99.9



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012	
Simple average final bound		21.3	26.7	20.4	Binding coverage:		Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.4	14.8	10.8			Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2012	9.4	10.8	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)			0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.3	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)			0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	4.0	18.1	32.1	44.2	0.6	0.4	3.4
MFN applied	2013	6.0	4.2	38.0	0	47.9	3.0	0.5	3.2
Imports	2012	39.1	4.5	18.6	0	33.0	3.4	0.9	4.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.7	44.3	29.9	20.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.9	0.4	72.5	0	25.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2012	14.1	0.2	73.8	0	8.9	3.0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	11.0	24.3	20	7.8	46.4
Dairy products	13.0	0	20	100	4.8	27.0	8	2.5	31.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	35	100	18.1	1.0	20	1.4	16.1
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	12.5	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	25.0	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20	7.0	37.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	35	100	12.3	0	20	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	22.5	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20	2.6	85.4
Beverages & tobacco	41.9	0	200	100	37.5	0	200	1.5	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	23.5	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	35	100	18.7	4.9	20	2.0	80.5
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100	8.8	2.2	20	11.1	1.0
Petroleum	20.6	0	55	100	8.8	5.6	50	20.8	16.6
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100	8.6	3.5	20	7.2	14.7
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100	9.7	0.2	20	6.8	0.6
Textiles	15.9	0	30	100	8.6	0.2	20	1.5	4.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100	15.8	0	20	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.8	0.2	20	5.7	0.2
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100	13.1	0	20	10.7	0
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100	10.1	17.6	20	5.2	84.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	3.0	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2012	1	7	13	2.6	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	1	4	4	3.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2012	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2012	0	1	1	0.6	4.8	0.0	87.5	4.1
5. Australia	2012	0	4	6	3.2	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2012	17	1	1	3.6	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2012	2	2	4	10.5	9.2	0.0	18.8	7.3
3. Colombia	2012	1	1	2	12.0	14.9	0.0	20.0	0.9
4. New Zealand	2012	1	12	21	3.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	1	9	13	3.4	0.8	0.3	78.4	93.4

# Sao Tome and Principe

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound	2013	10.2	10.3	10.1	Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	1.4	27.9	51.3	0	18.4	0	0	0	1.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	0	18.1	70.1	0	10.4	0	0	0	1.4
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.0	0	10		
Dairy products					3.0	40.0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.1	0	20		
Coffee, tea					11.5	0	20		
Cereals & preparations					7.8	1.3	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.4	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco					15.1	0	20		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					12.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products					10.7	0	20		
Minerals & metals					9.1	0	20		
Petroleum					6.0	0	10		
Chemicals					9.8	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					12.1	0	20		
Textiles					10.4	0	20		
Clothing					8.5	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.8	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery					9.4	0	20		
Electrical machinery					10.3	0	20		
Transport equipment					12.4	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.7	0	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	7	1	1	6.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2012	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2012	0	2	3	3.6	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2012	0	1	2	5.2	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
5. Cameroon	2012	0	1	2	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	1	5	8	2.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	1	9	13	3.0	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. Cameroon	2012	0	1	1	21.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mexico	2012	0	3	6	5.9	3.1	0.0	20.0	44.8
5. Congo	2012	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



# Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2005
Simple average final bound		11.2	16.1	10.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.8	6.0	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2011	4.7	6.8	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	129.7	19.7	110.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	4.8	33.4	49.7	3.7	0.2	0	1.4	9.0
MFN applied	2013	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.7	7.9
Imports	2011	46.4	45.2	2.1	2.2	0	0.0	4.0	4.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	8.1	5.2	32.6	53.7	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2013	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2011	17.7	73.7	3.3	5.2	0.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	0.2	25	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.5	25.4
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.9	0	40	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.6	57.6
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.7	46.1
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	3.2	35.2	5	5.1	74.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.2	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	1.5	30.4
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.8	87.4
Beverages & tobacco	88.6	0.7	536	100	50.2	0.7	298	1.0	0
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.6	41.6
Fish & fish products	10.6	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.4	40.1
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	18.6	7.7
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.4	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	10.5	36.9
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.5	2.4
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.8	1.6
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.7	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.4	15	100	4.5	9.7	5	16.0	15.8
Electrical machinery	8.2	35.5	15	100	3.7	26.3	5	10.9	49.9
Transport equipment	10.8	4.2	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	15.1	5.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.9	12.7	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	3.6	18.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Qatar	2012	462	15	62	3.5	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2012	389	16	66	11.8	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2012	318	13	35	20.3	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2012	200	21	133	4.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. Yemen	2012	198	13	37	8.4	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	54,832	2	3	2.1	0.1	0.1	84.9	99.4
2. China	2012	54,738	4	7	7.8	1.0	0.0	11.3	80.8
3. United States of America	2012	52,135	3	16	3.0	0.1	0.0	52.8	42.5
4. European Union	2012	43,334	4	13	4.0	0.9	0.7	70.7	91.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	39,699	5	10	6.4	5.0	0.0	16.5	1.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.9	14.6	11.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	8.7	11.4	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.5	1.6	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	1.1	0	98.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2012	0	32.2	39.8	0	27.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2012	20.6	34.8	27.9	0	16.6	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	27.4	0	30	100	16.3	0	20	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.4	0	20	1.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	29.5	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	13.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	10.7	0	20	3.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	0	20	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	1.4	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	1.5	20	13.5	4.9
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	22.9	10	25.4	45.6
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.5	20	9.0	32.8
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	5.1	20	3.0	9.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0.3	20	1.9	2.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	1.3	20	1.1	5.7
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	0	20	8.1	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	4.4	1.6
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.7	2.5	20	7.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	2.1	20	1.7	0.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	105	9	20	10.7	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
2. Mali	2012	54	13	26	16.8	16.6	16.6	97.5	99.9
3. China	2012	34	3	3	9.9	8.1	2.0	40.0	6.6
4. Burkina Faso	2011	19	4	4	17.4	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2012	9	3	3	17.8	53.5	53.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2012	813	30	116	13.1	10.7	5.7	17.2	39.8
2. European Union	2012	316	10	41	5.5	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2011	60	6	16	13.6	8.5	7.4	34.0	80.2
4. Ghana	2012	43	3	5	10.3	5.3	0.0	18.0	2.1
5. Viet Nam	2012	42	1	1	15.0	0.1	0.0	19.0	99.6





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.4	13.9	6.4	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2012	6.1	16.0	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2012	17.2	1.4	15.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	3.0	34.8	11.3	7.9	24.3	18.7	0	0	0.1
Imports	2012	0.2	33.3	9.3	6.5	26.2	24.6	0	0	3.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	1.1	60.5	25.3	4.4	8.3	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2012	2.2	67.8	16.4	7.9	5.6	0.1	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.5	0	30	0.6	0
Dairy products					23.8	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.2	0	30	1.7	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.2	0
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	30	1.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					23.9	0	30	1.2	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.1	12.5	20	0.7	0.6
Fish & fish products					9.0	0	30	0.6	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.8	30	22.1	1.7
Petroleum					2.0	8.5	10	10.6	0.0
Chemicals					3.3	1.1	30	16.1	1.8
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	22	5.5	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.3	0.8
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.3	0	30	3.6	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.5	0	20	9.5	0
Electrical machinery					6.6	0.2	15	7.7	0
Transport equipment					5.1	5.7	20	7.5	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0	25	3.9	33.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	1,133	22	84	15.6	16.8	7.1	88.1	84.8
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2012	446	20	102	16.0	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
3. Montenegro	2012	315	22	118	16.2	22.4	22.3	98.4	99.9
4. Russian Federation	2012	209	13	42	16.5	14.5	14.1	83.1	98.1
5. FYR of Macedonia	2012	183	20	83	21.6	28.5	28.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	4,340	55	551	4.1	3.7	3.7	99.8	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2012	708	30	127	10.3	14.1	12.5	95.7	89.7
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2012	596	52	690	6.6	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2012	409	49	613	4.9	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. FYR of Macedonia	2012	329	49	407	7.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		47.4	40.4	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2012	11.9	15.4	11.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.8	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.2	24.8	8.2	0.8	64.9	0.5	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.3	48.6	12.7	0.2	37.6	0.1	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	19.5	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.7	0	40	100	17.9	0	20		
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100	17.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	14.3	1.3	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.0	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	47.2	0	80	100	19.5	0	30		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	10.5	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100	16.7	0	20		
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100	10.3	0	20		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	12.4	0	20		
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100	7.5	0.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100	11.7	2.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	14.6	0	20		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	16.3	0.6	20		
Non-electrical machinery	43.5	0	50	100	6.6	0.6	20		
Electrical machinery	47.8	0	50	100	14.0	0	20		
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100	7.2	0	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100	14.4	0.2	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	59	3	3	11.8	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2012	1	2	2	5.0	9.4	9.1	33.3	91.3
3. Ukraine	2012	1	2	3	0.7	0.8	0.0	33.3	20.6
4. United States of America	2012	0	7	7	5.4	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2012	0	7	8	1.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	507	1	2	3.8	0.0	0.0	87.5	100.0
2. European Union	2012	217	2	4	4.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2012	76	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2012	23	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	94.4	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	17	25	64	3.6	0.5	0.4	98.5	99.8



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.9	24.9	6.5	Binding coverage:		Total 69.6
Simple average MFN applied	2013	0.2	1.4	0.0			Non-Ag 65.0
Trade weighted average	2012	0.4	11.8	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	372.8	12.3	360.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.1	0	92.2	0	0	0.2	0.5	3.1	3.8
MFN applied	2013	99.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.2
Imports	2012	98.6	0	0	0.2	0	0	0.0	1.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.0	0	48.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2012	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	8.9	11.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Dairy products	7.0	30.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.6	4.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.8	3.5	839	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	228.1	0	> 1000	100	21.3	97.0	> 1000	0.9	94.8
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	0.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.7	41.1	10	45.2	0.0	100.0	0	9.1	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	31.4	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.6	10	97.1	0.0	100.0	0	7.2	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	68.5	10	96.5	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.3	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	34.0	10	63.1	0.0	100.0	0	13.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	5.9	41.0	10	59.1	0.0	100.0	0	23.6	100.0
Transport equipment	6.0	40.0	10	12.5	0.0	100.0	0	4.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.4	64.7	10	30.4	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2012	839	9	17	1.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2012	693	6	14	29.4	40.7	26.4	33.6	26.9
3. Malaysia	2012	505	16	59	16.2	22.7	6.0	54.2	46.1
4. China	2012	410	8	18	16.0	9.3	7.6	95.3	93.2
5. Indonesia	2012	352	19	48	12.9	6.5	5.3	94.3	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	27,241	25	186	8.3	3.7	3.5	95.7	96.5
2. European Union	2012	25,872	30	175	4.3	2.3	0.0	22.7	61.1
3. Indonesia	2012	25,734	43	519	6.9	2.3	2.3	99.6	100.0
4. Malaysia	2012	23,343	42	434	9.9	2.6	1.6	53.6	81.7
5. United States of America	2012	17,164	27	163	2.7	1.1	1.1	99.7	99.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		78.3	71.4	79.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.0	15.5	9.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	8.4	2.3	0.5	1.8	79.0	4.7	3.5
MFN applied	0.6	12.7	82.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.9	4.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.3	0.3	0	0.2	94.8	2.9	0.9
MFN applied	0.1	16.4	80.8	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	2.9
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.3	0	110	100	8.8	0	10		
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	7.3	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.8	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	8.8	5.1	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.2	0	80	100	9.2	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	8.8	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	80.1	0	547	100	101.5	0	547		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	65.0	0	80	100	9.2	0	10		
Fish & fish products	83.7	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	10		
Petroleum	2.1	0	3	100	0.3	0	0		
Chemicals	77.2	0	110	100	7.9	0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10		
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	9.9	0	10		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.4	0.3	10		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.7	0.4	10		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	8.9	1.6	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.5	0	110	100	9.8	0	15		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	39	1	2	5.0	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Philippines	2012	8	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2012	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2012	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2012	3	1	2	84.4	85.5	85.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	378	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
2. Australia	2012	118	2	2	2.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2012	33	1	1	4.1	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2012	30	2	3	5.3	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. India	2012	15	1	1	25.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0



# South Africa

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.6	8.4	7.5			Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2012	5.6	9.2	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		36.0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	95.3	6.6	88.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied 2013	47.2	11.1	12.9	6.6	15.9	5.8	0.3	0.2	12.8
Imports 2012	39.3	11.0	27.1	2.5	15.1	2.8	0.4	1.7	18.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2013	63.9	2.4	5.6	7.6	13.1	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2012	69.4	7.8	2.8	2.8	13.5	3.7	0	0.0	7.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.6	60.6	40	0.7	36.6
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	9.7	23.8	25	0.2	6.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	0.5	27.9
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.5	45.8	25	0.4	36.4
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	8.5	43.0	103	1.9	75.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	1.7	5.4
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	0.2	83.8
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.5	8.8	120	0.8	7.3
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.1	2.1
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.6	80.5
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.2	62.7	30	0.4	69.1
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.4	30	9.4	78.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15	22.7	74.4
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.1	20	10.9	80.1
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.5	45	2.6	57.2
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	17.1	18.1	> 1000	1.9	16.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.5	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.8	23.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	16.1	93.8
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.5	25	8.9	70.8
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.1	66.1	30	11.3	30.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	4.5	89.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	2,549	19	81	13.6	9.3	7.3	79.7	82.6
2. Namibia	2012	799	24	184	10.1	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2012	660	23	180	10.7	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2012	636	22	105	30.9	34.0	32.3	83.6	82.8
5. China	2012	419	7	9	17.0	20.8	0.1	4.3	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	22,090	43	186	4.2	1.5	1.4	97.8	98.7
2. China	2012	15,252	12	25	7.2	1.2	0.0	16.1	78.9
3. India	2012	8,829	11	23	8.4	7.7	0.0	3.8	2.5
4. United States of America	2012	8,221	32	117	2.8	0.9	0.9	93.9	99.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2012	7,528	2	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.2	50.0	19.7	Binding coverage:	Total 38.1
Simple average MFN applied	2012	9.9	25.7	7.5		Non-Ag 28.7
Trade weighted average	2012	7.4	22.3	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	17.8	2.0	15.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	95.9	3.1	0.0	2.5
MFN applied	2012	13.5	3.0	0.6	14.2	0.7	64.6	1.1	1.8
Imports	2012	13.3	2.7	0.3	33.5	1.5	38.3	7.5	2.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.4	7.5	0.1	7.2	5.7	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2012	57.0	6.8	0.2	24.1	0.1	11.3	0	0.0
Imports	2012	67.6	7.0	0.1	17.5	0.0	7.8	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	28.4	6.8	50	0.0	51.1
Dairy products	48.5	0	60	100	26.9	0	30	1.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.4	0	60	100	25.3	9.9	60	1.5	28.4
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	29.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	50.5	0	60	100	24.1	7.5	30	2.9	9.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.7	23.6	8.6	53	1.4	18.7
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	16.9	0	30	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	66.3	0	175	0.9	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	12.6	38.3	30	0.7	28.8
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	96.5	14.7	5.8	30	0.9	0.6
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.7	9.0	44.5	50	17.8	68.5
Petroleum	18.1	0	45	80.0	8.7	40.9	30	19.0	53.8
Chemicals	10.3	0	60	5.7	3.4	83.4	30	8.5	77.7
Wood, paper, etc.	30.1	2.3	60	17.3	13.3	38.6	30	2.8	64.0
Textiles	9.9	0.8	50	95.5	3.5	80.5	40	12.6	95.8
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.8	1.5	15	0.8	24.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	7.9	16.3	16.9	30	1.7	32.1
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.1	3.1	86.0	448	8.3	88.7
Electrical machinery	34.6	0	60	12.2	7.5	45.4	30	5.8	63.2
Transport equipment	31.7	0	45	4.9	8.8	22.4	30	8.4	24.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.6	0	100	18.4	10.6	48.2	30	2.0	67.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	292	13	44	13.1	3.3	1.5	23.1	73.9
2. Russian Federation	2012	284	1	2	12.8	7.0	1.8	2.3	64.6
3. India	2012	164	18	54	44.7	45.8	21.2	74.6	67.3
4. Japan	2012	90	9	11	6.5	5.2	0.5	52.8	28.2
5. Indonesia	2012	86	2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	2,576	31	177	5.4	8.0	2.2	57.9	35.7
2. United States of America	2012	2,149	19	113	6.5	12.1	0.3	56.9	29.8
3. India	2012	461	44	148	10.2	10.1	7.7	67.7	80.1
4. Japan	2012	186	40	169	5.6	3.8	0.7	46.7	49.2
5. Canada	2012	174	19	108	7.0	12.3	0.5	47.0	23.1



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	21.2	30.3	19.7	Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
											Tariff lines and import values (in %)
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	3.7	4.3	7.5	0	28.8	55.5	0	0	0.1
	Imports										
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	7.5	21.4	23.9	0	14.9	32.2	0	0	0.0
	Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					34.9	3.6	40		
Dairy products					38.9	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.0	1.5	40		
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations					23.6	8.8	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					26.1	0	40		
Sugars and confectionery					22.9	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					22.6	9.2	40		
Fish & fish products					39.5	0.2	40		
Minerals & metals					22.2	2.8	40		
Petroleum					9.5	4.8	10		
Chemicals					8.1	0.5	40		
Wood, paper, etc.					22.5	0.2	40		
Textiles					27.4	0.1	40		
Clothing					40.0	0	40		
Leather, footwear, etc.					25.9	0	40		
Non-electrical machinery					7.7	46.4	40		
Electrical machinery					15.9	1.7	40		
Transport equipment					13.5	14.7	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.6	10.8	40		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	328	2	3	1.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2012	171	4	6	7.1	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Jordan	2012	40	3	8	9.0	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2012	37	2	2	7.5	9.3	9.1	60.0	87.2	
5. India	2012	33	4	5	18.8	26.5	1.4	23.1	10.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2012	2,013	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	84.4	99.9	
2. Japan	2012	428	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Canada	2012	106	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. India	2012	94	5	5	7.0	1.1	0.0	7.4	78.7	
5. Ethiopia	2012	68	4	8	21.5	2.8	0.3	4.6	83.1	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.0	19.8	16.2	Binding coverage:	Total 26.8
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.4	18.4	9.2		Non-Ag 15.8
Trade weighted average	2011	10.8	20.8	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	1.6	0.2	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	99.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	9.9	35.0	3.6	4.0	18.5	29.0	0	0	0
Imports	9.8	13.4	18.7	2.3	30.2	25.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	5.0	0.3	0	6.1	2.9	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	3.7	67.8	3.4	4.0	18.2	2.8	0	0	0
Imports	4.3	53.1	20.0	7.4	11.3	4.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	20.2	8.4	40	1.9	0.7
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.4	0	20	0.8	8.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.7	4.8	40	1.2	13.9
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100	14.2	13.6	50	3.7	16.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.9	0.7	20	98.6	19.4	18.3	40	1.8	19.8
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.1	0	50	2.8	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.1	20	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.6	32.0
Fish & fish products	22.3	0	25	11.1	30.0	11.2	40	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.7	7.6	5.0	40	12.5	13.8
Petroleum	19.5	0	25	80.0	6.1	0	25	22.2	1.1
Chemicals	6.6	65.5	30	3.4	6.6	3.3	40	14.9	3.9
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6	9.7	5.1	20	3.5	10.0
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.4	7.3	0.2	25	1.0	1.5
Clothing	37.7	0	40	53.9	19.8	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.9	9.7	2.5	25	2.0	6.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	0	23	33.0	5.8	5.5	35	13.8	1.8
Electrical machinery	17.9	0	20	20.6	9.5	1.2	35	4.7	0.1
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	34.2	8.9	8.8	40	6.9	2.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.2	12.7	3.6	40	3.1	7.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	70	4	6	15.5	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2012	30	1	2	23.6	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2012	5	5	8	51.1	25.8	25.8	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2012	2	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Barbados	2012	1	2	2	37.6	27.1	27.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	279	3	7	2.0	0.2	0.2	89.1	99.7
2. European Union	2012	272	6	9	4.9	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2012	137	1	1	13.7	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2012	116	3	3	4.3	0.0	0.0	67.6	100.0
5. Barbados	2012	111	1	1	34.2	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.6	8.5	7.4			Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
	MFN applied	47.2	10.8	12.7	6.9	15.8	6.1	0.3	0.2	12.8
	Imports									
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
	MFN applied	63.9	2.4	5.6	7.6	13.1	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
	Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.6	60.6	40		
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	12.4	23.8	36		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.3	34.9	99		
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.8	45.8	25		
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	8.5	43.0	104		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20		
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37		
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.9	8.8	122		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25		
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30		
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.4	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	55.6	15		
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.1	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.5	45		
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.9	18.1	307		
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.4	90.7	30		
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.5	25		
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.1	66.1	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	222	5	14	20.1	43.8	43.8	100.0	100.0	
2. Mozambique	2012	17	3	4	16.7	7.3	6.4	69.8	66.6	
3. Mauritius	2012	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Norway	2012	6	2	3	91.7	209.7	31.5	57.1	6.6	
5. United States of America	2012	3	2	2	5.1	0.8	0.7	90.0	99.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2012	100	1	1	6.0	0.1	0.0	34.8	99.6	
2. India	2012	70	15	54	8.9	9.4	0.0	6.2	1.8	
3. Nigeria	2012	65	13	27	11.3	8.1	0.0	2.4	1.1	
4. United States of America	2012	63	4	30	6.5	22.8	22.8	95.2	99.9	
5. Kenya	2011	56	1	1	12.2	9.9	0.0	36.0	0.7	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.0	52.6	2.3	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.8	35.7	1.9			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2012	2.8	30.1	1.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		17.5
Imports in billion US\$	2012	197.4	11.7	185.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		36.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.7	19.8	9.2	5.0	5.6	9.9	12.3	15.4	77.3
MFN applied 2013	30.0	27.0	10.0	4.1	4.4	6.5	7.5	10.5	70.0
Imports 2012	20.3	25.2	23.8	5.1	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.8	79.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.8	68.1	9.2	2.9	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	81.9
MFN applied 2013	20.2	68.7	8.3	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0	79.8
Imports 2012	40.2	53.6	5.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0	59.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	148.3	11.3	> 1000	100	116.7	14.9	> 1000	0.5	2.2
Dairy products	106.3	0	272	100	116.9	0	272	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.4	25.1	> 1000	100	18.8	27.7	> 1000	1.4	15.5
Coffee, tea	10.1	26.4	436	100	4.2	36.1	206	0.7	62.7
Cereals & preparations	47.9	5.9	737	100	27.9	10.8	299	1.0	5.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	62.4	11.1	219	100	22.3	39.0	165	0.3	33.4
Sugars and confectionery	28.0	3.1	220	100	13.7	10.6	220	0.1	30.0
Beverages & tobacco	43.2	8.7	506	100	32.4	10.6	426	1.2	10.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	16.6	49.8	709	100	6.6	63.7	405	0.4	44.3
Fish & fish products	1.3	72.8	141	100	0.3	78.2	15	0.4	73.4
Minerals & metals	1.4	13.3	24	98.8	1.3	15.1	20	17.9	8.0
Petroleum	2.1	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Chemicals	1.0	34.2	19	100	0.9	34.3	19	23.0	68.4
Wood, paper, etc.	4.4	16.1	27	100	3.7	18.4	25	5.0	37.1
Textiles	6.3	2.3	58	100	5.7	1.5	55	1.7	1.6
Clothing	6.3	0	59	100	4.7	0	27	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.8	3.6	9	100	1.7	3.8	9	1.8	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	0.6	20.5	8	100	0.5	21.2	8	9.4	36.8
Electrical machinery	0.8	22.0	7	100	0.7	20.1	7	7.0	40.0
Transport equipment	1.9	5.7	17	100	1.3	8.4	10	9.2	5.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.4	16.8	33	100	1.2	16.0	30	10.4	58.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	5,275	33	420	17.4	12.6	10.5	39.3	87.6
2. United States of America	2012	855	11	18	5.5	1.9	0.0	29.2	12.7
3. Japan	2012	851	6	6	15.3	2.1	1.1	35.2	88.6
4. Israel	2012	806	12	36	10.1	7.2	3.7	68.8	77.8
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	259	8	12	7.1	58.5	0.0	7.9	5.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	121,049	61	1,001	4.2	1.5	1.5	99.0	100.0
2. India	2012	32,053	8	14	8.7	9.9	0.0	4.2	0.3
3. United States of America	2012	22,043	63	1,182	3.3	1.0	0.0	46.2	79.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2012	16,074	9	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2012	9,728	41	447	8.6	6.6	0.0	10.6	21.6



# Syrian Arab Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	16.5	24.0	15.3	Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	4.2	34.3	13.3	2.1	6.9	32.0	6.7	0	0.4
	Imports										
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2013	11.8	45.5	13.7	3.7	5.4	10.6	8.7	0.0	0.5
	Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.7	0	50		
Dairy products					20.9	0	60		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					37.0	0	80		
Coffee, tea					19.4	4.2	80		
Cereals & preparations					21.9	0	80		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.5	6.0	80		
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	5.9	50		
Beverages & tobacco					49.5	0	80		
Cotton					2.6	0	3		
Other agricultural products					9.4	17.6	80		
Fish & fish products					16.5	0	50		
Minerals & metals					9.3	6.2	80		
Petroleum					11.2	0	30		
Chemicals					5.7	51.7	80		
Wood, paper, etc.					17.5	0.8	80		
Textiles					17.5	4.3	80		
Clothing					79.3	0	80		
Leather, footwear, etc.					25.3	2.5	80		
Non-electrical machinery					6.3	0	80		
Electrical machinery					11.5	0	80		
Transport equipment					17.0	0	150		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.3	0	80		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	246	15	37	3.3	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2012	121	11	24	13.7	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2012	106	21	76	20.3	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	79	17	38	13.6	1.7	0.9	29.5	90.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2012	40	13	50	15.9	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2012	318	35	111	5.6	4.8	4.8	99.7	100.0
2. European Union	2012	245	35	151	5.6	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	245	36	133	4.9	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2012	135	38	150	14.1	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2012	133	37	213	13.8	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2002
Simple average final bound		6.3	16.9	4.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.0	16.0	4.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	1.8	8.7	1.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	263.1	11.8	251.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	24.6	14.3	12.9	10.7	25.9	7.4	1.5	2.7	6.8
MFN applied 2013	25.5	13.7	13.2	11.0	25.5	7.4	1.5	2.1	6.8
Imports 2012	46.2	8.7	20.1	5.8	11.0	7.2	0.2	0.9	6.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	30.4	39.6	20.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied 2013	31.7	39.8	19.1	7.4	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Imports 2012	74.9	18.6	3.9	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.6	2.7	45	100	16.7	2.7	45	0.3	0.3
Dairy products	15.6	0	67	100	15.6	0	67	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.6	9.4	289	100	19.4	9.7	289	0.4	8.6
Coffee, tea	8.4	41.7	30	100	8.4	41.7	30	0.1	34.5
Cereals & preparations	31.3	4.9	327	100	30.9	8.1	327	1.3	43.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	15.9	54.5	338	100	15.9	54.5	338	0.8	92.3
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	16.1	6.3	28	0.2	8.7
Beverages & tobacco	16.2	18.0	40	100	16.0	18.8	40	0.6	40.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.5	60.8	500	100	3.3	62.1	500	0.5	65.2
Fish & fish products	18.5	4.8	183	100	18.5	4.8	183	0.4	24.5
Minerals & metals	3.0	52.5	13	100	2.8	56.3	13	21.7	87.3
Petroleum	5.0	8.3	10	100	2.2	43.9	5	19.1	97.7
Chemicals	2.9	25.6	20	100	2.8	26.9	20	13.8	41.6
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.3	13	100	0.4	94.3	13	1.7	95.0
Textiles	7.5	3.1	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	0.9	2.0
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.2	13.9	10	1.0	21.2
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	25.6	20	100	3.1	25.9	18	10.0	61.7
Electrical machinery	4.3	26.1	15	100	4.0	27.1	15	18.4	85.4
Transport equipment	7.9	26.5	30	100	7.5	27.5	30	2.9	26.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.3	32.4	14	100	3.2	33.1	14	4.9	71.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	402	26	89	14.8	5.9	0.0	21.9	46.0
2. China	2012	354	26	71	16.8	16.4	0.9	4.0	1.5
3. United States of America	2012	305	16	63	5.3	2.4	0.0	23.2	44.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2012	236	23	85	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2012	143	18	66	13.3	9.6	0.0	13.1	13.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	131,444	44	433	8.5	3.1	0.6	11.6	57.5
2. Hong Kong, China	2012	37,429	38	203	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2012	37,232	56	796	3.4	1.4	0.0	46.4	71.5
4. European Union	2012	28,063	57	807	4.3	2.1	0.0	22.0	54.9
5. Singapore	2012	25,180	37	165	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013
Simple average final bound		8.1	11.3	7.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.8	10.6	7.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	35.6	23.7	32.3	6.3	1.2	0	0.3	3.1
MFN applied	1.1	40.9	25.0	30.3	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.3	3.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	24.6	45.1	9.1	6.9	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.0	66.3	16.5	16.2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	3.0	15	100	9.6	2.5	15		
Dairy products	12.5	0	15	100	12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100	11.9	0	15		
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100	6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	10.8	0.6	20	100	9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.3	0	20	100	6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100	6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	29.3	0	265	100	29.6	0	265		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	6.6	0	20	100	6.1	4.0	15		
Fish & fish products	6.1	0	13	100	10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100	7.8	1.1	15		
Petroleum	4.3	0	10	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	4.2	32.3	20	100	6.0	0.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	4.9	20	100	7.6	3.6	15		
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100	10.4	0	15		
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100	10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.2	30	100	7.6	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	22.9	10	100	5.0	0	5		
Electrical machinery	5.3	32.9	10	100	5.1	0	10		
Transport equipment	7.6	7.0	15	100	5.1	2.5	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.2	15.5	15	100	7.7	5.7	15		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2012	76	4	16	11.7	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2012	38	1	1	8.7	0.0	0.0	64.0	99.9
3. Kazakhstan	2012	35	4	22	12.4	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
4. Belarus	2012	21	2	4	9.3	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2012	16	1	1	2.4	4.7	3.7	50.0	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2012	286	2	2	4.4	3.0	0.0	38.1	2.5
2. China	2012	93	2	5	5.9	0.1	0.0	36.0	97.7
3. Chinese Taipei	2012	82	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	78	3	5	4.5	4.5	0.5	60.1	3.9
5. Norway	2012	34	1	2	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:		Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2013	12.8	20.0	11.6			Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average	2012	9.7	30.0	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	11.7	1.2	10.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	
MFN applied	2013	15.4	0	16.3	0	64.8	0.9	2.6	0	1.0
Imports	2012	25.7	0	16.0	0	17.0	26.3	15.0	0	13.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	
MFN applied	2013	40.6	0	22.0	0	36.9	0.4	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2012	65.3	0	16.4	0	16.9	0.9	0.5	0	0.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	14.7
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	43.3	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.1	19.9
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	4.5
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	23.5	10.3	75	4.6	24.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.6	11.3	21.7	25	3.1	47.2
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	34.3	0	100	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.3	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	70.2
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	1.6	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	0.1
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.5	36.7	40	12.2	46.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	31.0	99.0
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.9	78.2	25	9.6	72.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.0	25.6	25	2.1	17.0
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.5	6.9	61	1.8	13.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	2.3	7.3
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.2	75.2	25	10.1	58.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	35.4	35	6.3	52.4
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.2	61.8	25	11.8	33.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.8	31.4	50	1.8	65.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	389	7	10	31.2	10.8	0.7	35.1	64.5
2. European Union	2012	316	10	22	7.0	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. China	2012	118	2	2	6.1	8.5	8.2	85.0	72.3
4. Japan	2012	103	3	3	3.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2012	63	3	3	4.6	2.3	0.0	7.7	53.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2012	363	4	8	8.4	9.6	9.4	88.1	95.0
2. European Union	2012	273	12	24	3.7	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2012	263	7	11	4.1	0.8	0.8	92.2	99.9
4. Kenya	2011	120	20	42	13.3	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2012	109	10	14	1.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.8	38.9	25.4	Binding coverage:		Total 75.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.4	29.9	8.3			Non-Ag 71.3
Trade weighted average	2012	6.2	27.8	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.4
Imports in billion US\$	2012	248.2	11.4	236.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.0	1.2	3.9	1.7	1.9	74.9	10.6	3.6	44.2
	MFN applied 2013	4.6	16.5	9.1	0.9	4.6	52.0	9.7	2.6	28.1
	Imports 2012	23.1	19.9	14.3	0.0	4.8	16.9	12.3	8.7	14.1
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	3.0	2.5	1.2	2.4	13.1	48.7	0.4	0.0	15.2
	MFN applied 2013	23.3	42.7	15.5	0.1	6.6	11.3	0.4	0.0	6.8
	Imports 2012	44.8	28.1	20.4	0.0	1.6	4.3	0.7	0.0	3.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.9	13.8	50	100	29.5	9.2	50	0.1	14.9
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	31.1	0	216	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	48.9	0	> 1000	100	43.9	1.3	224	0.6	0.7
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	33.7	0	90	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	21.9	7.8	73	1.0	34.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.9	0	146	98.7	24.4	1.2	146	1.4	19.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	36.6	0	94	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	55.5	2.1	144	100	42.7	2.1	112	0.2	0.2
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.9	0	226	100	12.8	5.4	226	0.5	15.9
Fish & fish products	11.7	0	127	94.8	11.4	0	158	1.3	0
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.1	35	51.0	6.2	35.2	30	23.1	40.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.8	18.8	10	16.0	92.1
Chemicals	29.6	0.2	46	59.1	3.2	50.7	30	9.3	34.3
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	50	87.0	7.0	21.3	73	1.6	32.4
Textiles	28.4	0	31	93.6	8.7	0	52	1.7	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.6	29.6	0	60	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.8	0	61	55.2	12.7	9.9	40	1.5	18.8
Non-electrical machinery	20.2	7.0	30	89.3	4.3	19.8	30	14.6	32.2
Electrical machinery	18.9	31.8	30	72.8	8.1	23.8	30	14.6	50.7
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.2	20.7	9.3	80	7.1	13.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	12.6	30	73.4	10.6	12.9	35	4.4	38.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Japan	2012	3,494	29	148	18.2	23.0	19.0	48.8	36.6	
2. China	2012	3,207	12	19	17.9	13.9	9.5	85.0	91.6	
3. European Union	2012	2,724	25	69	13.4	8.3	2.5	18.5	18.5	
4. Indonesia	2012	1,817	11	17	5.6	9.5	3.0	94.2	39.6	
5. United States of America	2012	1,753	19	57	4.3	2.5	1.4	73.2	57.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2012	34,442	37	207	9.2	3.9	2.6	91.9	82.0	
2. United States of America	2012	23,791	58	415	4.1	2.2	0.7	73.7	81.1	
3. Japan	2012	19,635	67	920	3.5	1.4	1.3	94.2	96.6	
4. European Union	2012	18,095	63	642	4.8	3.5	2.0	62.4	77.9	
5. Hong Kong, China	2012	10,149	39	182	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

# The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.4	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	6.8	12.9	5.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	7.3	18.1	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.5	0.8	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	33.1	15.8	9.4	9.5	11.2	19.3	1.8	0	9.6
MFN applied 2013	37.0	13.7	8.4	10.0	10.5	18.4	1.8	0	9.0
Imports 2012	20.1	13.9	6.7	5.7	29.7	17.5	6.4	0	34.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	38.8	18.5	19.1	15.2	8.5	0.0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2013	44.0	16.0	17.3	14.4	8.2	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2012	48.0	14.1	22.0	8.6	7.3	0.0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.9	16.4	35	100	12.0	20.6	35	2.5	1.3
Dairy products	19.7	0	45	100	19.6	0.2	45	0.7	2.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.9	16.7	65	100	20.2	18.9	65	1.2	6.7
Coffee, tea	14.1	20.8	34	100	14.1	20.8	34	1.2	9.9
Cereals & preparations	16.7	9.5	63	100	16.5	14.5	63	3.0	11.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.4	71.9	32	100	2.2	72.9	32	1.7	72.2
Sugars and confectionery	7.5	6.3	30	100	5.4	29.4	30	1.0	27.0
Beverages & tobacco	26.9	23.9	63	100	27.3	25.5	63	1.2	18.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.5	59.3
Fish & fish products	1.3	93.6	34	100	2.0	88.8	33	0.4	95.0
Minerals & metals	5.4	48.5	23	100	5.4	49.5	23	24.5	50.3
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.5	8.3	20	14.3	70.4
Chemicals	3.3	38.3	25	100	3.2	41.9	25	11.7	32.2
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	76.4	18	100	2.9	75.2	18	3.8	67.6
Textiles	8.9	11.5	25	100	7.8	27.8	25	7.3	10.9
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.1	25.7	25	100	10.5	22.5	25	2.0	9.9
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.7	16	100	3.6	61.5	16	6.3	54.8
Electrical machinery	7.1	41.6	25	100	7.8	33.9	25	5.3	52.1
Transport equipment	6.9	26.3	20	100	6.5	29.1	20	4.4	6.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	33.4	25	100	6.9	34.7	25	6.1	84.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	212	19	71	14.7	14.5	12.5	80.7	83.9
2. Serbia	2012	125	19	55	21.2	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2012	46	6	24	15.9	10.4	2.3	1.2	10.0
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2012	42	14	39	19.2	25.7	25.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	37	5	6	4.1	0.6	0.6	83.7	98.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	2,005	37	179	4.5	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2012	183	41	195	8.2	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2012	138	4	4	12.6	1.8	0.0	7.1	1.2
4. Turkey	2012	85	19	34	6.1	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2012	73	16	83	4.0	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		102.8	104.6	60.5	Binding coverage:		Total 13.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	14.1	16.9	13.7			Non-Ag 0.7
Trade weighted average	2012	12.9	7.0	15.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.6	3.7	1.2	92.3	0
MFN applied	2013	8.1	2.8	10.3	0	78.1	0	0	0
Imports	2012	35.7	43.1	4.2	0	17.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2013	16.0	3.4	26.1	0	54.1	0	0	0
Imports	2012	9.7	7.5	12.6	0	70.3	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	15.3	23.1	20	0.5	1.9
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	12.5	0	20	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	18.8	2.7	20	1.8	0.0
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	19.1	0	20	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	18.3	5.1	20	16.5	69.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.6	15.6	6.8	20	4.9	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	17.7	0	20	4.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	1.8	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	18.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	84.5	0	110	100	14.2	15.2	20	0.2	39.7
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	1.6	19.8	0	20	0.1	0.1
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	12.9	8.5	20	7.8	10.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	19.2	4.2	20	26.9	0
Chemicals	72.5	0	110	0.2	10.4	21.9	20	6.1	23.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	17.5	2.4	20	2.3	16.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.9	0.3	20	3.2	3.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	18.6	0	20	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.3	64.5	20	4.8	57.9
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.4	4.0	20	4.7	7.2
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	9.2	13.3	27.5	20	8.2	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	16.7	13.0	20	2.3	30.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2012	29	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	13	3	4	8.0	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
3. Senegal	2012	3	7	12	16.1	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Viet Nam	2012	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2012	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	85	2	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	94.1	100.0
2. Mali	2012	11	1	1	13.8	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2012	7	6	16	6.9	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2012	4	3	3	6.0	1.5	0.0	66.7	91.4
5. Thailand	2012	4	1	1	8.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2013	2.5	2.5	2.5	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2013	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2013	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					2.5	0	3		
Dairy products					2.5	0	3		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					2.5	0	3		
Coffee, tea					2.5	0	3		
Cereals & preparations					2.5	0	3		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	0	3		
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					2.5	0	3		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	3		
Fish & fish products					2.5	0	3		
Minerals & metals					2.5	0	3		
Petroleum					2.5	0	3		
Chemicals					2.5	0	3		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Textiles					2.5	0	3		
Clothing					2.5	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Transport equipment					2.5	0	3		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.5	0	3		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2012	2	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2012	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2012	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	0	1	1	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2012	432	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2012	114	1	1	5.3	5.0	0.0	28.6	0.0
3. Japan	2012	91	1	3	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2012	1	7	13	1.7	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
5. China	2012	0	2	5	0.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:		Total 13.9
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.9	14.6	11.5			Non-Ag 0.9
Trade weighted average	2012	9.9	14.1	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	1.6	0.2	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2012	0	26.9	19.2	0	53.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2013	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2012	6.9	39.1	33.5	0	20.6	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.0	0	20	0.8	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.3	0	20	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	20	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	15.6	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.2	0	20	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.6	10.7	0	20	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	11.3	0	20	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	18.6	0	20	1.7	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.6	14.4	0	20	2.0	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.7	11.7	1.5	20	19.0	4.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10	16.4	0.2
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	7.2	4.5	20	14.8	30.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	5.1	20	2.4	14.8
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.4	0.3	20	6.7	0.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.4	13.0	1.3	20	1.9	1.1
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	7.0	0	20	5.3	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	3.0	0.4
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.5	20	12.7	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.4	2.1	20	1.1	0.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	118	6	9	9.1	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. China	2012	51	3	3	9.2	7.4	6.9	75.0	58.5
3. Malaysia	2012	44	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2012	38	1	1	27.0	0.1	0.0	66.7	99.6
5. Benin	2012	28	10	31	15.5	18.1	18.1	96.1	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Benin	2012	205	21	60	14.9	9.5	2.9	13.2	15.7
2. Cameroon	2012	191	1	3	17.6	10.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
3. India	2012	163	4	5	5.4	4.9	0.0	4.5	2.0
4. Ghana	2012	134	24	71	12.2	10.2	0.0	14.3	7.5
5. European Union	2012	125	7	8	3.3	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.1	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.7	11.0	11.8		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2012	5.5	5.7	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	17.6	82.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	28.8	0	4.7	55.3	11.2	0	0	0
Imports	2012	63.6	0	0.3	30.3	5.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2013	11.2	16.5	0.1	63.2	9.0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2012	53.3	16.5	0.0	25.3	4.9	0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100	1.5	90.1	20	12.4	95.8
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.0	20.0	15	2.3	43.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	15.0	10.0	20	0.9	4.4
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.0	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	18.8	0	20	100	13.8	8.3	20	6.6	33.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.9	0	20	100	10.6	16.4	20	0.5	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100	11.9	25.0	20	1.2	62.2
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	5.7	60.9	15	3.5	49.7
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.0	28.8	20	0.6	81.9
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100	10.7	3.2	20	0.8	8.9
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9	13.1	13.3	20	9.0	40.8
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	4.0	80.0	20	22.4	100.0
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.2	11.8	15	5.8	40.7
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.5	18.6	20	7.1	54.3
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.9	20	1.0	19.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.9	18.9	20	1.1	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.1	5.7	20	8.0	9.9
Electrical machinery	17.8	0	20	100	9.0	11.8	20	5.8	20.3
Transport equipment	19.0	0	20	100	7.3	22.1	20	5.3	51.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	12.3	21.3	20	4.0	20.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2012	2	4	6	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2012	2	5	19	1.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2012	1	1	1	29.8	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2012	1	3	6	1.4	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	0	3	4	4.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	1	5	7	2.2	0.1	0.0	82.4	99.5
2. Korea, Republic of	2012	1	4	6	4.2	1.0	0.0	18.2	36.1
3. Hong Kong, China	2012	1	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Fiji	2012	1	9	15	13.3	11.1	0.0	6.3	1.2
5. New Zealand	2012	1	10	15	2.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0



# Trinidad and Tobago

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		55.8	89.9	50.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.7	19.5	9.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.5	1.8	0.5	2.7	0	1.1	86.7	1.8	0
MFN applied	10.5	35.2	1.6	6.6	14.2	30.1	1.9	0	2.4
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	83.7	11.8	0	0
MFN applied	3.8	67.4	3.1	4.0	17.3	4.3	0	0	0.0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	87.5	4.7	110	100	23.9	8.4	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	14.8	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	93.6	3.6	156	100	22.7	6.1	40		
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	92.2	3.8	100	100	14.1	14.9	87		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	91.9	7.5	100	100	19.4	19.0	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.8	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	40.6	0	100		
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	80.0	12.1	100	100	8.7	20.1	40		
Fish & fish products	50.9	0	100	100	29.2	14.7	40		
Minerals & metals	45.8	2.3	70	100	7.7	5.0	35		
Petroleum	35.6	0	50	100	9.0	0	35		
Chemicals	50.2	0	100	100	6.6	3.3	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	51.1	1.7	70	100	9.7	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.7	0.3	70	100	7.3	0.2	35		
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.8	70	100	9.9	2.5	35		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	6.1	5.5	35		
Electrical machinery	53.0	0	70	100	10.0	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	51.8	0	70	100	9.3	8.8	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0.5	70	100	13.6	3.6	35		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2012	82	9	20	21.4	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2012	47	11	29	22.7	46.1	46.1	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2012	39	13	32	48.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	100.0
4. Suriname	2011	36	13	25	21.5	38.9	38.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	27	10	18	3.7	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	7,985	5	7	1.7	0.7	0.7	99.4	100.0
2. Argentina	2012	1,832	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
3. European Union	2012	1,651	6	10	3.1	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2012	1,430	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Brazil	2012	883	3	3	12.8	2.0	0.0	7.7	64.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	15.5	33.0	12.6		Non-Ag 51.6
Trade weighted average	2012	13.9	28.5	12.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2012	23.9	2.8	21.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied 2012	3.8	0	4.6	1.9	0	89.7	0	0	0
Imports 2012	2.2	0	1.8	29.9	0	66.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied 2012	37.4	0	20.8	13.6	0	28.1	0	0	0
Imports 2012	37.6	0	15.7	21.3	0	25.3	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.2	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	36.0	0	36	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	36.0	0	36	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	35.5	0	36	4.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100	31.4	0	36	3.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	36.0	0	36	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	35.5	0	36	0.6	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100	24.1	16.9	36	0.6	15.3
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7	34.8	0	36	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	9.3	44.9	30	15.1	44.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.3	58.0	15	10.9	54.6
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	5.3	67.6	30	11.1	54.8
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6	19.1	9.6	30	3.6	4.8
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	14.4	8.9	30	9.4	2.1
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	29.6	0	30	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	20.2	15.1	30	2.3	8.1
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	6.4	64.1	30	11.0	64.3
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	14.3	22.5	30	13.1	18.2
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	11.3	55.4	30	7.0	45.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	12.1	34.5	30	2.4	55.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	370	20	53	12.4	20.1	4.6	37.1	46.0
2. United States of America	2012	114	2	3	4.0	1.3	1.2	80.0	96.2
3. Morocco	2012	74	3	3	34.5	44.9	44.9	97.9	100.0
4. Egypt	2012	35	2	2	16.4	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2012	22	4	6	17.4	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	11,255	57	433	4.9	4.6	4.6	99.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	585	20	81	6.8	3.4	0.4	50.6	30.5
3. Egypt	2012	276	5	6	13.4	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2012	244	22	56	6.4	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	211	6	7	11.2	5.4	0.8	4.0	2.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.6	61.0	17.0	Binding coverage:		Total 50.3
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.8	42.4	5.5			Non-Ag 42.7
Trade weighted average	2012	5.2	30.7	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	205.4	13.3	192.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.7	5.8	21.3	24.8	22.8	18.4	0	
MFN applied	2013	16.9	6.4	9.3	3.6	15.5	21.5	14.0	12.9	0.5
Imports	2012	40.2	6.1	9.2	5.1	7.3	14.4	4.7	13.0	0.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	3.7	4.2	10.9	10.8	8.4	0.7	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2013	24.5	37.4	26.6	6.2	0.7	3.9	0.7	0	0.6
Imports	2012	38.8	34.8	21.7	2.7	1.8	0.1	0.0	0	0.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.8	0	225	100	103.7	10.3	225	0.8	23.0
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	129.6	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.8	0	146	100	33.8	8.9	146	0.5	13.4
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	31.6	8.3	145	0.3	40.0
Cereals & preparations	68.6	0	180	100	37.9	11.9	130	1.3	32.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.4	0	68	100	14.0	17.7	50	1.8	35.0
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	91.3	1.1	135	0.0	2.3
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	37.0	19.3	75	0.3	14.1
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.8	0.2	75	100	11.4	39.3	75	0.6	40.7
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	82	21.7	34.2	6.1	82	0.1	9.5
Minerals & metals	18.4	1.4	50	22.8	2.9	39.4	22	24.2	62.2
Petroleum	2.1	0	3	20.0	2.5	34.5	5	7.2	43.7
Chemicals	16.8	4.4	158	66.1	4.7	20.0	17	14.5	30.1
Wood, paper, etc.	26.5	3.6	62	44.1	1.0	80.1	12	3.2	81.0
Textiles	24.5	0	92	23.0	6.5	2.1	12	4.7	2.4
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.4	11.5	0	12	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.0	0	40	48.5	4.1	25.6	17	2.3	39.5
Non-electrical machinery	10.9	11.0	25	67.1	1.8	24.9	10	13.2	31.3
Electrical machinery	11.0	38.3	50	67.7	2.7	25.6	14	8.0	45.8
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	56.9	4.3	13.9	22	11.3	6.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.1	23.6	47	43.2	2.6	22.4	14	3.3	46.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	4,626	27	136	16.1	9.9	8.7	81.8	81.4
2. Russian Federation	2012	1,571	7	31	14.9	9.0	2.1	6.0	4.6
3. United States of America	2012	603	16	51	4.2	2.9	1.8	66.5	73.1
4. Ukraine	2012	445	8	24	8.8	3.5	0.0	15.8	59.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	320	13	59	5.1	32.2	0.0	14.3	10.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	55,844	64	1,095	4.4	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2012	5,414	59	418	4.5	3.0	0.6	68.4	71.1
3. Russian Federation	2012	4,780	52	681	9.6	12.7	0.1	20.3	18.1
4. Egypt	2012	3,404	42	356	10.7	6.9	0.0	7.9	8.2
5. China	2012	3,320	36	164	9.6	3.1	0.0	6.8	55.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		73.1	77.5	51.0	Binding coverage:	Total 15.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	12.8	20.0	11.6		Non-Ag 3.0
Trade weighted average	2012	9.6	24.6	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	5.6	0.8	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	95.5	0	0
MFN applied	2013	15.3	0	16.3	0	64.9	0.9	2.6	1.0
Imports	2012	32.4	0	19.9	0	25.0	3.0	19.6	18.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2013	40.7	0	22.0	0	36.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
Imports	2012	64.9	0	12.6	0	21.0	1.5	0.1	1.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	73.2	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	37.7
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	43.3	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.4	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.2	12.8
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.0
Cereals & preparations	76.9	0	80	100	23.5	10.3	75	4.6	32.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	77.8	0	80	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	4.8	59.2
Sugars and confectionery	78.1	0	80	100	30.1	0	80	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.2	0	80	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	62.0
Fish & fish products	53.8	0	80	9.5	24.7	0.3	25	0.0	0.8
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.4	36.8	40	12.0	30.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	22.3	88.7
Chemicals	50.7	0	80	3.4	3.8	78.7	25	12.6	78.1
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.4	16.0	25.6	25	3.5	22.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	61	2.4	9.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.8	12.7	21.1	25	1.8	7.7
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	6.0	3.2	75.2	25	8.7	81.0
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.5	10.8	35.4	35	9.3	72.8
Transport equipment	42.1	0	50	11.7	6.0	62.3	25	10.0	57.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	14.8	31.4	50	2.6	67.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	425	7	8	9.2	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2011	89	13	28	21.9	27.3	27.3	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2012	83	10	20	24.7	26.3	26.3	100.0	100.0
4. Tanzania	2012	83	6	9	21.8	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	30	2	4	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Rwanda	2012	136	36	151	15.3	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	99	9	19	3.2	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2012	33	2	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2012	26	3	5	5.0	6.3	6.2	84.6	99.5
5. Tanzania	2012	25	20	89	13.7	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	10.9	5.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.5	9.2	3.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	2.7	6.0	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2012	84.2	6.8	77.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.7	19.7	27.9	14.4	24.3	1.0	0.2	0	1.1
MFN applied	2013	21.1	22.0	26.3	12.0	17.4	0.9	0.2	1.1
Imports	2012	39.4	20.8	30.7	5.8	1.9	1.0	0.4	4.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.6	17.4	42.9	5.6	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2013	42.7	28.9	22.7	5.4	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2012	65.7	16.2	16.5	1.6	0.1	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	11.0	9.0	20	1.0	8.3
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.7	10.4	20	100	9.9	18.9	20	2.0	54.5
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.8	35.4	20	1.2	41.6
Cereals & preparations	12.6	3.4	20	100	12.6	3.8	20	1.0	40.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.8	11.7	30	100	8.3	20.1	30	0.8	84.1
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	17.5	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	7.8	25.7	59	100	8.0	26.2	59	1.3	26.7
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	60.6
Other agricultural products	7.7	24.7	20	100	5.5	45.2	20	0.6	19.2
Fish & fish products	3.6	63.7	20	100	2.6	68.2	20	1.0	72.1
Minerals & metals	4.5	41.9	20	100	3.2	47.5	20	31.0	79.8
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	0.9	84.3	10	10.5	96.8
Chemicals	5.1	16.3	10	100	3.2	38.0	7	13.0	56.9
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	0.3	95.8	10	3.0	99.0
Textiles	4.1	32.8	13	100	3.8	35.6	13	2.2	23.4
Clothing	11.4	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	1.3	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	14.8	25	100	5.6	24.8	25	2.3	14.3
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.4	12	100	2.1	51.6	10	8.7	62.0
Electrical machinery	5.4	31.6	25	100	3.7	40.2	25	7.0	47.6
Transport equipment	7.6	14.4	20	100	5.7	33.1	20	9.6	32.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.6	29.1	25	100	5.5	32.0	25	2.4	70.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	5,254	11	19	13.3	3.2	0.9	26.2	76.0
2. Egypt	2012	2,401	3	4	5.3	0.1	0.0	20.0	98.6
3. Russian Federation	2012	2,092	19	88	17.5	19.6	19.5	99.7	99.8
4. India	2012	1,391	1	1	41.7	0.8	0.0	25.0	98.5
5. Turkey	2012	1,183	4	11	30.6	46.7	0.0	12.7	2.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2012	17,852	46	502	9.2	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	11,314	37	279	4.2	0.9	0.6	70.3	91.8
3. Turkey	2012	3,564	14	50	5.0	7.3	0.7	66.1	39.6
4. China	2012	2,877	10	12	7.6	0.5	0.0	18.8	86.8
5. Belarus	2012	1,615	46	484	8.7	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		14.4	25.6	12.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	4.7	5.5	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.8	0.5	7.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.5	0.3	22.1	74.0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5		
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.1	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5		
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5		
Beverages & tobacco	117.3	0	200	100	39.7	0.7	200		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5		
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.1	0	15	100	4.7	5.2	5		
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	13.4	5.8	15	100	4.5	9.7	5		
Electrical machinery	11.7	21.7	15	100	3.7	26.3	5		
Transport equipment	13.9	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.5	5.6	15	100	4.6	8.6	5		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	1,187	15	43	9.3	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2012	291	20	89	6.1	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2012	218	19	52	16.2	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2012	181	16	33	12.3	4.2	2.6	26.2	84.5
5. China	2012	141	2	2	19.7	7.9	0.0	2.4	13.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2012	43,946	2	5	3.1	0.1	0.0	66.5	98.7
2. India	2012	38,827	15	40	9.4	6.2	0.0	4.1	33.3
3. Singapore	2012	15,629	3	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2012	15,084	52	373	6.7	5.3	0.0	16.6	4.8
5. Thailand	2012	14,533	3	6	12.1	0.2	0.0	11.5	93.3



# United States of America

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		3.5	4.9	3.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	3.4	5.3	3.1			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2012	2.1	4.1	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2012	2,183.7	106.8	2,076.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		2.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	30.2	44.3	13.1	4.3	3.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	41.3	
MFN applied	2013	30.8	45.8	12.4	4.6	3.0	1.5	0.4	0.8	41.4
Imports	2012	41.0	36.2	12.5	7.0	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	4.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	47.4	26.8	17.1	4.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2	
MFN applied	2013	50.6	24.9	16.3	4.7	1.7	0.4	0.0	0	3.1
Imports	2012	48.9	40.2	6.2	0.9	3.1	0.7	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.4	30.8	26	100	2.3	30.8	26	0.4	24.0
Dairy products	19.9	0.3	93	100	20.5	0.3	93	0.1	12.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.8	20.2	132	100	4.7	21.1	132	1.3	33.8
Coffee, tea	3.3	53.5	42	100	3.1	53.5	25	0.5	75.5
Cereals & preparations	3.6	21.0	51	100	3.1	20.1	56	0.6	32.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.4	23.9	164	100	7.3	25.9	164	0.4	33.3
Sugars and confectionery	11.0	2.9	34	100	11.7	2.7	34	0.2	4.9
Beverages & tobacco	15.3	27.1	350	100	18.9	26.2	350	1.0	48.1
Cotton	4.0	38.3	13	100	3.6	38.3	13	0.0	76.8
Other agricultural products	1.2	58.9	74	100	1.1	61.0	74	0.3	66.8
Fish & fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.8	84.6	35	0.8	89.6
Minerals & metals	1.8	60.5	38	100	1.6	64.2	38	12.8	74.9
Petroleum	1.4	0	7	80.0	1.2	0	9	15.2	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.2	7	100	2.8	40.9	7	9.7	66.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	90.2	14	100	0.5	89.8	16	3.3	92.5
Textiles	8.0	14.8	38	100	7.9	16.4	34	1.8	12.3
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.6	2.8	32	3.6	0.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.9	39.4	55	100	3.7	42.0	60	2.6	20.1
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	65.2	10	100	1.2	67.1	10	14.1	79.9
Electrical machinery	1.7	48.5	15	100	1.4	57.7	15	12.9	67.7
Transport equipment	3.0	55.7	25	100	2.3	65.4	25	12.2	13.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	44.5	32	100	2.2	46.5	39	6.3	70.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Canada	2012	20,519	27	254	21.6	11.4	5.8	92.3	97.6
2. Mexico	2012	20,188	27	153	23.1	35.7	34.9	96.0	95.7
3. Japan	2012	16,865	30	304	22.2	16.7	0.0	24.3	43.1
4. China	2012	11,586	23	47	15.8	15.7	1.2	6.6	1.9
5. European Union	2012	10,030	28	184	16.6	6.1	0.0	14.6	42.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	209,257	65	1,347	4.4	1.4	0.0	24.7	67.9
2. Canada	2012	208,840	59	1,312	2.7	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2012	162,582	64	1,350	8.8	7.0	6.9	99.4	99.2
4. China	2012	99,701	53	859	8.6	5.5	0.0	10.6	34.4
5. Japan	2012	57,808	63	1,027	2.9	0.7	0.0	55.9	85.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.5	34.0	31.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.5	9.9	10.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	8.3	11.7	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	11.3	1.2	10.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.1

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.8	3.1	7.3	84.3	4.5	0	0
MFN applied	2013	8.7	7.4	56.4	13.1	13.5	0.9	0	0
Imports	2012	19.6	1.3	35.8	12.7	26.4	4.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.9	73.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	16.1	17.5	12.3	15.4	38.2	0.5	0	0
Imports	2012	43.2	11.2	9.4	6.7	29.0	0.6	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.2	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	0.7	3.1
Dairy products	43.9	0	55	100	17.4	0	28	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.2	0	55	100	9.8	5.9	35	1.2	3.2
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.1	11.3
Cereals & preparations	37.0	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	2.1	28.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	35	100	8.0	12.7	25	1.5	25.8
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	35	100	17.4	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	16.9	2.4	20	1.0	29.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	6.8
Other agricultural products	31.5	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	1.7	33.3
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.5	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.6	20	9.8	27.9
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	22.3	98.6
Chemicals	21.7	0	35	100	7.8	5.4	18	14.8	29.5
Wood, paper, etc.	28.8	0	35	100	10.0	9.8	18	3.2	19.1
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	17.1	3.0	35	2.2	6.5
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.2	0	35	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.3	2.6	35	3.5	20.9
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	3.3	63.2	20	10.1	43.1
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	11.3	23.6	20	6.7	11.2
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.1	39.4	23	10.0	7.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	13.1	21.1	20	4.7	50.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2012	1,066	24	78	10.5	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	767	11	30	19.6	42.0	0.6	21.4	33.3
3. Russian Federation	2012	355	3	6	20.0	20.1	5.0	2.1	0.0
4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2012	324	5	8	23.0	29.7	28.7	44.7	87.9
5. China	2012	289	7	12	16.0	15.4	0.0	2.9	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2012	829	44	261	17.6	15.9	15.9	99.7	99.7
2. European Union	2012	768	20	37	4.2	1.6	0.9	73.2	77.6
3. Argentina	2012	443	30	112	18.7	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2012	394	6	7	7.1	3.9	0.0	25.6	82.7
5. Paraguay	2012	311	42	238	11.2	6.1	5.9	98.0	97.8



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2012	15.4	19.1	14.8	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	0	21.8	31.8	0.4	0.2	44.9	0.4	0.6	11.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2012	3.7	27.2	36.9	0.1	0.1	31.6	0.2	0.0	5.0
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.7	0	64		
Dairy products					16.4	0	47		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					28.9	0	191		
Coffee, tea					15.3	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					20.2	0	42		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					25.9	0	45		
Beverages & tobacco					31.6	0	105		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.7	0	30		
Fish & fish products					5.1	0	10		
Minerals & metals					14.5	1.3	38		
Petroleum					18.0	0	30		
Chemicals					9.0	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					16.4	1.9	30		
Textiles					24.5	0	208		
Clothing					31.1	0	201		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.4	0	82		
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	20.5	30		
Electrical machinery					12.7	8.7	100		
Transport equipment					12.9	2.5	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					17.3	4.2	48		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	718	1	1	12.5	4.8	3.6	12.5	1.5
2. Russian Federation	2012	497	9	35	13.6	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2012	345	7	42	12.4	9.4	9.4	98.0	99.9
4. Turkey	2012	51	5	7	18.5	4.9	0.0	23.5	80.1
5. Azerbaijan	2012	37	2	3	12.0	0.6	0.0	4.9	93.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2012	1,259	17	62	10.6	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2012	889	4	8	4.6	1.9	1.1	53.0	68.8
3. Kazakhstan	2012	425	28	70	11.1	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2012	373	6	10	8.1	6.8	0.0	9.5	14.2
5. European Union	2012	145	14	32	4.0	2.9	1.1	70.0	60.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		39.7	43.6	39.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2012	9.1	17.5	7.8			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2011	11.7	22.5	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2011	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0	0	0.6	0.2	81.1	17.9	0.2	0
MFN applied	2012	8.8	20.1	15.3	5.4	17.3	31.0	1.4	0	0
Imports	2011	2.2	5.0	27.3	21.1	12.9	21.0	10.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	86.5	8.4	0	0
MFN applied	2012	28.4	25.0	17.9	23.4	3.2	1.3	0.4	0	0.0
Imports	2011	26.6	29.2	14.0	18.6	7.5	4.0	0.1	0	3.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.8	0	55	100	21.3	0	30	3.3	0
Dairy products	38.0	0	65	100	16.5	0	30	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.5	0	65	100	24.3	8.6	30	1.7	0.9
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.3	0	30	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	38.7	0	65	100	7.9	21.2	30	10.1	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	100	7.4	8.2	10	0.8	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	57.3	0	210	100	35.1	4.3	75	4.3	0.4
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	39.0	0.4	65	100	10.1	14.4	30	0.7	67.4
Fish & fish products	61.1	0	85	100	15.4	2.4	30	1.7	0.1
Minerals & metals	42.4	0	75	100	7.6	24.6	25	10.2	21.3
Petroleum	60.0	0	65	100	4.1	20.0	8	17.7	0.0
Chemicals	33.8	8.9	65	99.9	5.4	35.7	30	12.3	57.4
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0.8	65	100	11.6	22.8	30	6.0	38.2
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	2.2	20	2.0	7.8
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	75	100	7.7	28.3	30	1.7	9.5
Non-electrical machinery	36.7	6.7	60	100	3.3	63.3	25	6.1	53.3
Electrical machinery	37.9	4.3	65	100	9.8	18.2	15	6.0	35.0
Transport equipment	36.2	9.2	65	100	9.3	45.0	40	7.5	22.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.0	9.4	75	100	9.8	44.4	55	3.2	41.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Malaysia	2012	5	2	2	2.5	2.7	0.0	50.0	46.2	
2. Fiji	2012	3	1	2	44.0	5.4	5.0	71.4	96.4	
3. Japan	2012	2	3	3	22.5	35.7	35.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Philippines	2012	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Australia	2012	1	4	4	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Japan	2012	56	1	4	1.9	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0	
2. Viet Nam	2012	10	1	2	18.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Mexico	2012	7	1	2	9.6	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0	
4. India	2012	5	1	1	9.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Congo	2012	5	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	



# Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.8	33.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	13.3	16.8	12.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	13.9	23.3	12.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		22.5
Imports in billion US\$	2012	49.5	8.4	41.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.1	13.2	15.6	0
MFN applied	2013	0	11.4	17.2	28.4	33.7	9.2	0	0
Imports	2012	0	4.3	16.2	15.6	30.1	33.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0.7	34.2	14.9	24.1	21.0	5.1	0	0
Imports	2012	1.2	33.9	21.0	28.3	10.8	4.8	0	0

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	17.2	0	20	4.5	0
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	30.0	0	40	2.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	14.8	0	20	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	17.9	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	18.0	0	40	3.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	24.4	0	40	2.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	22.4	0	40	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	24.3	0	35	0.4	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.8	0	122	100	9.2	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	31.6	0	35	100	18.9	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.3	0.8	35	10.4	0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	9.8	0	15	0.2	0
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	0.2	20	19.3	0.3
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	14.0	4.4	35	3.2	17.0
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	18.3	0	35	1.9	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	29.7	0	35	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	15.4	0.6	35	2.9	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	9.2	0.1	20	21.9	0.6
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	11.4	0	20	10.0	0
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.4	5.7	40	4.7	5.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.7	0.9	35	6.4	0.0

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2012	34	7	7	8.7	1.0	0.6	34.2	96.5
2. Hong Kong, China	2012	22	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2012	19	1	1	11.9	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.9
4. Chile	2012	10	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2012	6	1	1	18.7	0.2	0.1	10.3	99.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2012	33,626	4	19	2.8	0.1	0.0	84.0	36.1
2. China	2012	14,459	2	3	6.5	0.3	0.0	18.0	76.5
3. India	2012	14,118	1	1	7.6	0.0	0.0	4.8	99.9
4. European Union	2012	5,417	6	14	4.3	0.8	0.6	71.6	93.0
5. Dominican Republic	2012	1,184	46	366	13.6	8.3	0.0	7.1	3.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.5	19.1	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	9.5	16.2	8.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	5.4	7.7	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.1
Imports in billion US\$	2012	113.4	10.1	103.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	8.7	15.9	18.9	8.8	20.8	24.4	2.3	0.3	0
	MFN applied 2013	15.6	17.8	16.3	9.4	17.1	22.8	0.7	0.3	0
	Imports 2012	39.6	24.2	5.3	6.6	18.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	15.0	34.0	13.6	12.8	20.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	MFN applied 2013	40.6	17.5	7.4	12.2	18.2	3.6	0.3	0	0.1
	Imports 2012	44.3	18.3	14.5	16.3	5.4	1.0	0.2	0	0.5

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	7.0	40	100	14.1	8.3	40	0.2	9.1
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	9.7	9.5	20	0.5	13.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	21.2	8.1	40	100	20.1	8.0	40	0.8	3.7
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	26.7	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.6	80	100	17.2	12.6	40	2.1	2.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	1.4	35	100	7.9	15.7	30	2.7	74.5
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	14.8	11.8	40	0.2	9.3
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	135	100	42.8	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.8	99.9
Other agricultural products	7.6	24.3	20	100	6.6	43.9	20	1.2	47.0
Fish & fish products	17.7	1.2	35	100	15.6	9.6	35	0.7	20.2
Minerals & metals	11.2	11.7	60	100	7.8	44.2	45	16.5	60.2
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	10.5	16.7	20	8.8	6.5
Chemicals	6.1	8.7	27	100	3.1	64.1	27	13.6	45.0
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	15.4	25	100	10.3	26.2	25	2.9	37.8
Textiles	10.4	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.9	100	8.7	12.7
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.9	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.1	1.9	35	100	12.6	17.2	35	2.6	16.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	34.6	50	100	3.2	69.6	50	11.3	68.4
Electrical machinery	9.7	31.5	35	100	8.0	46.9	35	20.0	53.3
Transport equipment	22.2	21.6	200	100	17.8	39.1	75	2.8	41.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.2	35	100	9.8	41.4	35	3.0	49.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	2,433	9	20	13.2	1.0	0.4	19.9	93.2	
2. China	2012	2,012	5	8	18.0	29.7	7.3	77.2	61.4	
3. United States of America	2012	1,305	8	21	3.7	0.3	0.0	32.4	89.4	
4. Indonesia	2012	769	6	9	6.6	7.5	1.8	94.2	26.6	
5. Malaysia	2012	510	13	22	15.6	26.3	0.9	51.6	31.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2012	20,886	47	326	5.0	4.0	1.6	61.4	68.1	
2. United States of America	2012	18,723	38	299	4.6	9.2	0.0	42.4	36.4	
3. Japan	2012	14,499	62	554	4.2	2.9	2.4	91.8	92.3	
4. China	2012	14,113	37	141	9.7	65.1	61.1	93.7	81.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	2012	5,302	71	1,047	8.0	8.1	0.0	11.0	7.1	





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2014
Simple average final bound		21.1	24.9	20.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.5	10.4	7.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	6.2	4.6	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	10.0	3.2	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.9	8.4	52.1	23.6	4.3	0	7.6
MFN applied	2013	1.1	43.2	30.2	0	17.9	0	0	7.6
Imports	2012	38.1	41.7	17.0	0	3.2	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0.1	2.3	6.0	3.0	82.9	5.6	0	0.1
MFN applied	2013	1.3	71.6	20.3	0	5.1	0	0	1.7
Imports	2012	7.1	47.5	45.2	0	0.2	0	0	0.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.4	0	30	100	12.0	0	25	2.2	0
Dairy products	17.5	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.5	0	100	100	16.2	0	25	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100	12.4	0	25	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	20.2	0	100	100	6.4	8.8	25	15.1	79.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.4	0	28	100	6.5	0	25	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	20.5	0	28	100	5.4	0	10	5.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	44.4	0	100	100	13.4	0	25	1.7	0
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100	9.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.5	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	41.7	0	43	100	24.6	0	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.2	0.2	40	100	6.4	0.9	25	7.0	0.1
Petroleum	24.0	0	27	100	7.6	0	10	29.5	0
Chemicals	18.4	0	28	100	5.7	0.2	25	7.1	9.7
Wood, paper, etc.	21.4	0.6	28	100	6.2	2.7	10	7.1	37.5
Textiles	21.8	0	30	100	6.1	0.2	25	0.7	0.4
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	10.0	0	10	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.6	0	28	100	7.3	1.3	10	0.8	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	0	25	100	5.0	2.5	10	4.7	2.1
Electrical machinery	17.5	0	28	100	5.1	0.2	10	3.0	0.1
Transport equipment	20.8	0	25	100	4.8	4.8	5	7.2	19.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.4	0	25	100	5.4	4.9	10	0.9	2.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	133	10	27	12.1	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2012	26	1	1	13.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2012	13	8	10	24.6	24.6	24.6	100.0	100.0
4. Ethiopia	2012	7	6	10	29.0	29.6	0.0	4.2	1.9
5. European Union	2012	7	4	4	7.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	3,546	1	2	5.0	0.1	0.1	93.8	100.0
2. Thailand	2012	1,429	1	1	8.1	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.5
3. Korea, Republic of	2012	1,102	5	5	7.3	1.4	0.0	20.0	1.8
4. India	2012	954	1	3	8.6	1.6	0.0	5.4	69.1
5. Japan	2012	374	3	5	1.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		106.0	123.3	44.0	Binding coverage:	Total 16.8
Simple average MFN applied	2013	13.2	19.0	12.2		Non-Ag 4.2
Trade weighted average	2012	7.8	16.1	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	8.9	0.5	8.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.1	0.2	97.6	0
MFN applied	2013	1.7	17.5	0	20.3	59.3	0	0	1.1
Imports	2012	11.6	27.5	0	16.1	44.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2013	31.0	11.2	0	28.1	29.7	0	0	0.1
Imports	2012	51.2	13.2	0	19.6	16.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	19.2	0	25	0.2	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.6	6.3	25	0.3	18.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	0.5	25	0.4	1.1
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.9	0	125	100	16.9	0	25	1.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.6	13.6	4.8	25	2.3	18.2
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	53.7
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.7	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.5	4.0	25	0.3	25.0
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	1.6	24.1	0.4	25	0.4	9.4
Minerals & metals	36.2	0	40	3.2	11.3	20.5	25	27.8	68.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	18.9	2.1	25	9.5	1.4
Chemicals	51.8	0	125	1.3	6.1	63.0	25	13.2	71.4
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.7	16.2	7.4	25	2.6	26.8
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.9	6.7	25	1.2	17.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.9	17.7	18.9	25	2.3	13.9
Non-electrical machinery	44.5	0	60	20.2	4.9	64.5	25	17.3	67.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.6	33.6	25	5.5	50.5
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	5.0	6.3	52.1	25	12.6	30.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.3	24.3	25	1.8	21.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2012	447	6	8	26.6	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	131	7	12	10.0	29.3	29.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2012	120	2	2	9.0	7.2	2.2	33.3	0.3
4. South Africa	2012	72	7	10	9.5	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2011	33	1	2	37.5	44.2	44.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2012	2,577	1	2	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	392	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2012	336	10	22	6.6	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2012	313	1	2	3.0	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
5. India	2012	312	2	4	7.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		88.0	141.1	10.9	Binding coverage:	Total 22.2
Simple average MFN applied	2012	16.8	23.4	15.8		Non-Ag 10.4
Trade weighted average	2012	14.9	17.0	14.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	7.4	1.4	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	1.3	2.8	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.5	2.3	
MFN applied	2012	5.0	22.2	21.7	2.4	4.3	42.0	2.0	0.3	3.0
Imports	2012	26.8	5.7	19.7	21.3	5.2	16.6	4.4	0.4	1.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2.2	3.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	
MFN applied	2012	10.5	41.0	14.8	7.0	9.6	10.1	6.1	0.8	6.9
Imports	2012	24.6	35.2	9.4	3.9	12.8	11.2	2.9	0.1	1.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	31.8	4.4	40	0.4	2.9
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	27.8	10.0	40	0.6	30.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	139.9	3.8	150	100	28.8	4.1	40	0.7	3.4
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	148.4	0	150	100	23.2	6.0	40	8.8	53.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	146.0	0	150	98.6	8.4	6.2	40	3.5	3.2
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.8	6.3	40	1.1	4.3
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	47.5	0	160	3.0	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.1	6.7
Other agricultural products	124.7	0	150	100	8.9	6.6	40	0.6	2.6
Fish & fish products	4.7	78.2	150	74.6	10.9	61.3	40	0.4	45.8
Minerals & metals	11.8	3.6	25	4.6	13.0	1.1	65	11.7	7.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	22.5	13.8	45	19.6	33.1
Chemicals	18.4	0	150	3.2	7.3	6.4	40	11.2	25.3
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	25	22.4	17.1	3.0	40	2.7	10.7
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.4	18.8	0	169	1.8	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	72.3	0	206	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	21.4	23.6	0.9	121	1.8	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	8.9	0	25	15.2	6.0	43.5	65	8.8	48.3
Electrical machinery	3.3	76.7	25	12.1	14.5	15.9	64	4.8	51.7
Transport equipment	12.5	0	33	25.8	13.5	10.7	80	15.2	8.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.4	0	30	7.8	16.7	7.4	60	3.0	45.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2012	433	2	2	8.0	9.2	0.5	9.1	0.1
2. European Union	2012	272	11	22	13.3	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2012	102	10	18	11.3	44.3	44.3	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2012	47	2	3	4.0	2.6	0.0	20.0	48.1
5. India	2012	32	2	2	46.0	10.0	0.0	20.0	68.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2012	279	25	56	8.9	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2012	244	5	8	3.7	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2012	148	3	4	5.6	2.5	0.0	26.5	1.5
4. Zambia	2012	83	32	126	13.7	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2012	46	3	3	4.5	1.6	1.5	67.2	99.5



## III. Special topic and Technical annexes

### A. Special topic: Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges on its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market. In certain circumstances, for example when there are no sales in the domestic market, it may not be possible to determine normal value on this basis. The Anti-Dumping Agreement provides alternative methods for the determination of normal value in such cases.<sup>1</sup> The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping — it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

To provide transparency on the use of anti-dumping (AD) measures, WTO Members are required to notify the Committee on Anti-Dumping Practices twice a year about all anti-dumping investigations, measures, and actions taken. The Committee has adopted a standard format for the reporting of these notifications, which are subject to review in the Committee.

Data on AD measures drawn from WTO Members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>2</sup> Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank's Temporary Trade Barriers Database.<sup>3</sup> The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.<sup>4</sup>

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO Member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently in accession to the WTO and others that are not WTO Members. AD measures affecting individual EU member countries as exporters have been classified as measures affecting the EU.

Table A1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures for which a final measure has been put in place and is still in effect by the end of 2013. It indicates also the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes.

Tables A2 and A3 show the AD actions taken in 2013. They list by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

1. Article VI of GATT 1994 authorizes the imposition of a specific anti-dumping duty on imports from a particular source, in excess of bound rates, under certain circumstances. Members of the WTO agreed to the establishment of schedules of bound tariff rates, i.e. maximum allowed tariffs. Under Article VI of GATT 1994, and the Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of GATT 1994 commonly known as the Anti-Dumping Agreement, WTO Members can impose anti-dumping measures, if, after investigation in accordance with the Agreement, a determination is made (a) that dumping is occurring, (b) that the domestic industry producing the like product in the importing country is suffering injury, and (c) that there is a causal link between the two. See also: [http://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/AD/AD\\_measures\\_e/AD\\_measures\\_info\\_e.htm](http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/AD/AD_measures_e/AD_measures_info_e.htm).

2. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

3. See Chad P. Bown (2014) “Global Antidumping Database,” available at <http://econ.worldbank.org/ttbd/gad/>

4. See <http://www.unctad.org/trains>

Tables A4 and A5 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.<sup>1</sup> In table A4 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the country tables whereas in table A5 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final AD measures. As for the countries imposing and/or affected by the AD measures by product groups it was not possible to list them individually. Therefore, they have been classified into three groups. The first two groups cover the G-20, split into the major developed economies known as QUAD and the remainder of the G-20 economies which include mostly the emerging developing economies.<sup>2</sup> The last group brings together all the other developed countries as well as all the remaining developing economies.

1. Please note that the sum of measures in table A4 is higher than the sum of measures in table A1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in table A4 as well as in table A5.
2. The choice of the G-20 grouping was done to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



**Table A1. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013**

Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory implementing a final measure as importer or against which a final measure is in effect as exporter
Final measures in effect in the country as importer	Number of Measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2013
	Number of products (In HS 6-digit codes)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings which include the products on which the country as importer has imposed final measures as of 31 December 2013
Final measures in effect on the country as exporter	Number of Measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2013.
	Number of products (In HS 6-digit codes)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings which include the products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2013

**Table A1. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013**

Country/Territory	Final measures in effect in the country as importer		Final measures in effect on the country as exporter	
	Number of measures	Number of products (in HS 6-digit codes)	Number of measures	Number of products (in HS 6-digit codes)
Algeria			1	13
Argentina	88	131	6	22
Armenia			1	1
Australia	38	46	2	2
Bangladesh			1	1
Belarus			7	8
Bosnia and Herzegovina			1	1
Brazil	111	120	27	59
Canada	48	66	9	13
Chile	1	1	6	12
China	113	81	489	948
Colombia	14	19		
Costa Rica	1	1		
Dominican Republic	1	3		
Egypt	8	4		
European Union	111	143	130	194
Hong Kong, China			4	35
India	210	329	57	131
Indonesia	20	29	57	143
Iran			7	8
Israel	3	5	3	3
Japan	3	1	56	118
Kazakhstan			4	28
Kenya			1	1
Korea, Republic of	31	29	90	186
Kuwait			1	1
Lao, People's Democratic Rep.			1	1
Macao, China			1	25
Malaysia	17	8	35	100
Mexico	40	66	13	22
Moldova, Republic of			3	6
Morocco	2	7	1	1
New Zealand	13	15	3	5
Oman			2	2
Pakistan	37	25	3	45
Paraguay			1	1
Peru	10	66	1	3
Philippines			9	6
Russian Federation	16	42	40	78
Saudi Arabia			4	6
Serbia			1	1





**Table A1. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013**  
(continued)

Country/Territory	Final measures in effect in the country as importer		Final measures in effect on the country as exporter	
	Number of measures	Number of products (in HS 6-digit codes)	Number of measures	Number of products (in HS 6-digit codes)
Singapore			8	9
South Africa	32	41	15	57
Sri Lanka			5	8
Chinese Taipei	5	21	93	197
Thailand	34	45	63	154
Trinidad and Tobago			1	4
Tunisia			1	1
Turkey	128	201	13	19
Ukraine	23	23	26	76
United Arab Emirates			8	17
United States	245	312	66	115
Uruguay	1	1	2	3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of			4	20
Viet Nam			20	67

**Table A2. Anti-dumping final measures implemented or withdrawn in 2013**

Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory implementing or withdrawing a final measure in 2013 as importer or name of country/territory against which as exporter, a final measure was implemented or withdrawn in 2013
Final measures by the country as importer	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the importing country in 2013
	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the importing country in 2013
Final measures against the country as exporter	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2013
	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2013

Table A2. Anti-dumping final measures implemented or withdrawn in 2013

Country/Territory	Final measures by the country as importer		Final measures imposed on the country as exporter	
	Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked
Argentina	9	4	1	
Australia	9	3		1
Bangladesh				1
Brazil	30	8	3	2
Canada	7	4		1
Chile			2	
China	8	1	48	16
Colombia	6			
Egypt	1			1
European Union	21	14	13	7
FYR of Macedonia				1
Hong Kong, China				3
India	8	26	7	5
Indonesia	5		8	4
Iran			1	2
Israel	1			
Japan		1	5	1
Kazakhstan				2
Korea, Republic of	5		17	8
Macao, China				3
Malaysia	11		3	6
Mexico	1	2	3	1
Morocco	1			
New Zealand		1		
Oman			1	1
Pakistan	7	6		
Philippines			1	
Qatar				1
Russian Federation	6	15	2	2
Saudi Arabia			1	
Serbia			1	1
Singapore			1	1
South Africa	2	3	2	4
Sri Lanka			1	
Chinese Taipei			16	5
Thailand	6		10	8
Tunisia			1	
Turkey	13	3	3	2
Ukraine	2	3	1	2
United Arab Emirates			2	2
United States	7	3	5	6
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of			1	
Viet Nam			6	2

**Table A3. Anti-dumping investigations initiated in 2013**

Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory having initiating an AD investigation as importer or the name of country/territory against which as exporter, an AD investigation has been initiated in 2013
AD investigations initiated by the country as importer	Number of measures	Total number of AD investigations initiated by the importing country in 2013
	Number of products (in HS 6digit codes)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings which include the products on which the country as importer has initiated AD investigations in 2013
AD investigations initiated on the country as exporter	Number of measures	Total number of AD investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2013
	Number of products (in HS 6digit codes)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings which include the products on which the country as exporter has been subject to AD investigations in 2013



**Table A3. Anti-dumping investigations initiated in 2013**

Country/Territory	AD investigations initiated by the country as importer		AD investigations initiated on the country as exporter	
	Number of measures	Number of products (in HS 6-digit codes)	Number of measures	Number of products (in HS 6-digit codes)
Argentina	19	14	5	10
Australia	20	13	1	1
Brazil	54	23	6	16
Canada	17	16	2	4
Chile	4	9	2	2
China	11	12	75	113
Colombia	11	11	2	2
Dominican Republic	2	2		
Egypt	2	1	1	1
European Union	4	13	39	50
Hong Kong, China			1	1
India	29	22	11	20
Indonesia	14	2	6	10
Iran			1	4
Israel	1	3	1	3
Japan			11	31
Korea, Republic of	8	6	25	47
Malaysia	8	4	8	11
Mexico	6	10	6	16
Morocco	3	4		
New Zealand	1	1		
Pakistan	6	5	1	1
Peru	1	3	2	2
Philippines	1	1	2	9
Russian Federation	1	10	5	7
Saudi Arabia			5	12
Singapore			1	1
South Africa	10	5	3	4
Chinese Taipei	3	7	16	31
Thailand			14	26
Turkey	6	8	5	25
Ukraine	2	3	3	19
United Arab Emirates			3	6
United States	39	46	13	20
Uruguay			2	2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of			2	6
Viet Nam			3	11

**Table A4. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2013**

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table A4. Anti-dumping measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2013**

Product Groups	Number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2013 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	3		3		3		
Dairy products	2		2		1		1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26	10	12	4	5	12	9
Coffee, tea	0						
Cereals & preparations	5	3	1	1	2	3	
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10	6	4		5	4	1
Sugars and confectionery	6	6			5	1	
Beverages & tobacco	2	2			1	1	
Cotton	0						
Other agricultural products	8		8		4	4	
Fish & fish products	7	7				4	3
Minerals & metals	464	189	208	67	57	290	117
Petroleum	5	4	1		3	2	
Chemicals	421	87	287	47	118	215	88
Wood, paper, etc.	76	20	43	13	23	40	13
Textiles	128	11	106	11	4	84	40
Clothing	2		1	1		2	
Leather, footwear, etc.	53	2	45	6	4	31	18
Non-electrical machinery	38	13	24	1	2	34	2
Electrical machinery	48	13	33	2	3	35	10
Transport equipment	17	5	12		4	11	2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	51	11	33	7	7	37	7
Others (no HS code provided)	112	59	42	11	16	55	41

**Table A5. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings**

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries



**Table A5. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings**

Product group/HS Heading description	HS 4-digit code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2013 on the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Others	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Others
Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width >600mm, hot-rolled	7208	63	22	25	16	6	33	24
Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width <600mm, not clad	7211	41	17	11	13	4	21	16
Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or steel	7306	41	30	10	1	1	26	14
Polymers of vinyl chloride and halogenated olefins, in primary forms	3904	36	1	32	3	13	14	9
Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width >600mm, clad, plated	7210	36	14	9	13	6	20	10
Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, not reinforced, etc.	3920	34	5	15	14	1	20	13
Synthetic filament yarn, nprs (incl. synthetic monofilament)	5402	34	1	33	0	2	17	15
New pneumatic tires, of rubber	4011	30	1	28	1	0	16	14
Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of 600mm or more	7225	29	11	17	1	2	18	9
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	7219	27	5	18	4	10	9	8
Tubes or pipe fittings, of iron or steel	7307	25	14	11	0	2	16	7
Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or processed for spinning	5503	24	3	18	3	0	16	8
Polycarboxylic acids, etc, their... derivatives	2917	23	2	13	8	4	12	7
Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width <600mm, clad	7212	23	16	7	0	1	14	8
Phenols/phenol-alcohols	2907	22	0	22	0	11	5	6
Paper and paperboard, coated with kaolin (china clay), etc, in rolls or sheets	4810	22	5	13	4	10	10	2
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel	7304	22	12	9	1	4	14	4
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of less than 600mm	7220	21	5	12	4	8	7	6
Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of less than 600mm	7226	21	11	9	1	1	14	6
Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only/nucleic acids	2933	20	5	15	0	8	10	2

## B. Data sources

The data was pooled from the three organizations<sup>1</sup> respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information.

For the summary tables and Part A of the country tables, only applied tariffs for the years 2012 or 2013 and imports for 2011 or 2012 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 30 June 2014.

For Part B in the country tables all notified trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in-force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	<a href="http://www.macmap.org">www.macmap.org</a>
ITC	TradeMap	<a href="http://www.trademap.org">www.trademap.org</a>
UNCTAD	TRAINS	<a href="http://www.unctad.org/trains">www.unctad.org/trains</a> <a href="http://wits.worldbank.org">wits.worldbank.org</a>
UN	COMTRADE	<a href="http://comtrade.un.org">comtrade.un.org</a>
WTO	CTS	<a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>
WTO	IDB	<a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>

*For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website:  
<http://rtais.wto.org>*

1. For a full status of IDB submissions, see the latest revision of WTO document G/MA/IDB/2/Rev.



Table B1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2011 or 2012) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan			2013			
Albania	X	2013	2013	2011	2012	
Angola	X	2013				
Antigua and Barbuda	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Argentina	X	2012	2013	2012	2012	
Armenia	X	2013	2013	2012		
Australia	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Azerbaijan			2013			2012
Bahamas			2013		2012	
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2013	2013		2012	
Bangladesh	X	2013	2013			
Barbados	X	2013	2013		2012	
Belarus			2013		2012	
Belize	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Benin	X	2013	2013		2012	
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X		2013		2012	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2013			2012
Botswana	X	2013	2013		2012	
Brazil	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Brunei Darussalam	X					
Burkina Faso	X	2013	2013	2011	2011	
Burundi	X	2013	2013			
Cabo Verde	X	2013	2013		2012	
Cambodia	X	2012	2012	2011		
Cameroon	X	2013	2013	2012		
Canada	X	2013	2013	2012		
Central African Republic	X	2013	2013		2012	
Chad	X	2013	2013			
Chile	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
China	X	2013			2012	
Colombia	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Comoros			2013			
Congo	X	2013	2013		2012	
Cook Islands			2013			
Costa Rica	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2013	2013			2011
Cuba	X	2013	2013			
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X					
Djibouti	X	2012	2012			
Dominica	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Dominican Republic	X	2013	2013	2012		2012
Ecuador	X	2012	2012		2012	
Egypt	X	2012	2012		2012	
El Salvador	X	2012	2013	2012	2012	
Ethiopia			2012		2012	

**Table B1. Data availability** (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2011 or 2012) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
European Union	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Fiji	X	2013	2013	2012	2011	
Gabon	X	2013	2013	2012		
Georgia	X	2013	2013	2012	2011	
Ghana	X		2013		2012	
Grenada	X	2013	2013			
Guatemala	X	2012	2013	2012	2012	
Guinea	X	2012	2012		2012	
Guinea Bissau	X	2013	2013			
Guyana	X	2013	2013	2012		
Haiti	X	2013	2013	2012		
Honduras	X	2013	2013		2012	
Hong Kong, China	X	2013	2013	2012		
Iceland	X	2012	2013		2012	
India	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Indonesia	X	2013	2013	2012	2011	
Israel	X	2013	2013	2012		2012
Jamaica	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Japan	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Jordan	X	2013	2013	2012		
Kazakhstan			2013		2012	
Kenya	X	2013	2013		2011	
Korea, Republic of	X	2013	2013	2012		2012
Kuwait, the State of	X	2013	2013	2012		
Kyrgyz Republic	X	2012	2013	2012		
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	X					
Lesotho	X	2013	2013			
Liberia		2013	2013			
Macao, China	X	2013	2013	2012		
Madagascar	X	2012	2013	2012	2012	
Malawi	X	2012	2013		2012	
Malaysia	X	2013	2013			2012
Maldives	X					
Mali	X	2013	2013	2012		
Mauritania	X					
Mauritius	X	2013	2013		2012	
Mexico	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Moldova, Republic of	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Mongolia	X		2013			
Montenegro	X	2012	2013			2012
Morocco	X	2012	2012	2012	2012	
Mozambique	X	2012	2012	2012	2012	
Myanmar	X	2013	2013			
Namibia	X	2013	2013	2012		2012



Table B1. Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2011 or 2012) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Nepal	X	2013	2013	2012		
New Zealand	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Nicaragua	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Niger	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Nigeria	X	2013	2013		2012	
Norway	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Oman	X	2013	2013			
Pakistan	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Palau			2012			
Panama	X	2012	2013			2012
Papua New Guinea	X	2013	2013		2012	
Paraguay	X	2013	2013		2012	
Peru	X	2013	2013		2012	
Philippines	X	2013	2013	2012	2011	
Qatar	X	2013	2013		2012	
Russian Federation	X	2012	2013		2012	
Rwanda	X	2013	2013		2012	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X	2013	2013	2011	2011	
Saint Lucia	X	2013	2013			
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	2013	2013			2012
Samoa	X	2012	2013			2012
Sao Tome and Principe			2013			
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2013	2013	2011	2011	
Senegal	X	2013	2013	2012		
Serbia			2013		2012	
Sierra Leone	X	2012	2012			
Singapore	X	2013	2013	2012		
Solomon Islands	X		2013			
South Africa	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Sri Lanka	X	2012	2012	2012		
Sudan			2013			
Suriname	X	2013	2013	2011		2011
Swaziland	X	2013	2013			
Switzerland	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Syrian Arab Republic			2013			
Chinese Taipei	X	2013	2013	2012		
Tajikistan	X	2012	2013			
Tanzania	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Thailand	X	2013	2013		2012	
The FYR of Macedonia	X	2013	2013		2012	
The Gambia	X	2013	2013	2012		2011
Timor-Leste			2013			
Togo	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Tonga	X	2013	2013	2012		

**Table B1. Data availability** (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2011 or 2012) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Trinidad and Tobago	X	2013	2013			
Tunisia	X	2012	2012			2012
Turkey	X		2013	2011	2012	
Uganda	X	2013	2013			2012
Ukraine	X	2013	2013	2012		
United Arab Emirates	X	2013	2013			
United States of America	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Uruguay	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Uzbekistan			2012			
Vanuatu	X	2012	2012			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	X	2012	2013		2012	
Viet Nam	X	2013	2013	2012		
Yemen	X		2013			2012
Zambia	X	2012	2013		2012	
Zimbabwe	X	2012	2012		2012	

2. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.



## C. Frequently asked questions

### How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO Members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

### Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO Members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the Member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2014 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2013 and if these are not available, we use 2012. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

### Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all Members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

### How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as "9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z"). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

### Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average? (Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products maybe high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a Member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the Member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2012). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other Members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the Member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

## Bound and Applied Tariffs for HS 2012 subheading 0810.90

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0810.90.10	Mangoes	10	0810.90.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0810.90.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	<b>Average</b>	<b>7.5</b>		<b>Average</b>	<b>8</b>

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

### Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

### My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0810.90 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			Year 2 Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0810.90.10	Mangoes	10	0810.90.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0810.90.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	<b>Average</b>	<b>7.5</b>		<b>Average</b>	<b>8.3</b>

### Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

### Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2013, the reference years for tariff are 2012 and 2011 and for WTP 2014, they are 2013 and 2012. If, during the preparation



for WTP 2013, the 2012 data for Country X is already available, then 2012 data is used. However, if for WTP 2014 Country X has no available data yet for 2013 in any of the databases, the data for 2012 is re-used.

## Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the **previous question**.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

## Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

## My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each country page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

## In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

## How can I get the EXCEL version of the country tables and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to [mai@wto.org](mailto:mai@wto.org) specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

## How can I install the mobile version of the World Tariff Profiles on my device?

The statistics published in the latest WTP can be accessed on your mobile device. The application uses ROAMBI, a business intelligence software that can be downloaded from the Apple store free of charge, and utilizes different views to display the data. The views can then be downloaded directly on your mobile device. This application works on the iPad, mini iPad, iPhone and iPod Touch. To request the views, email [mai@wto.org](mailto:mai@wto.org) and specify World Tariff Profiles views.

# Acknowledgements

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Acknowledgements are due to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made this information available including through notifications presented as special topic. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, ITC, and UNCTAD. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis.

The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Jürgen Richtering (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) under the overall supervision of Hubert Escaith, WTO's Chief Statistician. Adelina Mendoza (WTO) was responsible for calculating the indicators presented and preparing the tables in their final layout. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. Fabien Dumesnil (UNCTAD), Alessandro Nicita (UNCTAD), Ralf Peters (UNCTAD) and Jürgen Richtering (WTO) prepared the data and tables for the Special topic on Anti-dumping. They would like to thank Chad P. Bown (World Bank) for allowing the use of GAD data. At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Laetitia Rinderknecht as well as to Mohamed Kimouche for data processing.

Finally, the contributions of the WTO Information and External Relations Division and WTO printing facilities for the production and the French and Spanish translators in the Language Services and Documentation Division for rendering the publication in the WTO's other official languages are also hereby acknowledged.



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WTO Online Bookshop  
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Printed in Switzerland

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International Trade Centre.

ISBN 978-92-870-3974-3  
Also available in French and Spanish  
Profils tarifaires dans le monde 2014 ISBN 978-92-870-3975-0  
Perfiles arancelarios en el mundo 2014 ISBN 978-92-870-3976-7

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any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market  
Access Intelligence Section ([mai@wto.org](mailto:mai@wto.org)).

**World Tariff Profiles 2014** provides comprehensive information on the tariffs imposed by over 160 countries and customs territories. New in this edition are the special topic on anti-dumping measures and a compilation of frequently asked questions on the statistics published. The regular summary tables in the first part of the publication allow for quick cross-country comparisons on the bound and applied duties for all products, as well as for agricultural and non-agricultural products. In the second part, a one-page summary for each country lists the tariffs imposed on its imports and the duties it faces when exporting to major trading partners.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

ISBN 978-92-870-3974-3



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